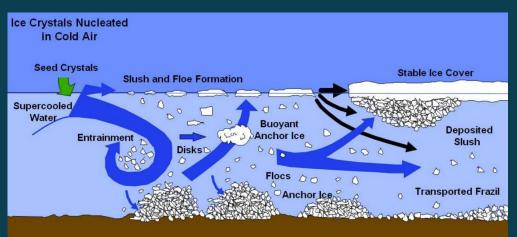
Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Program Phase 1 Engineering Feasibility and Cost Assessment Aquatics TWG

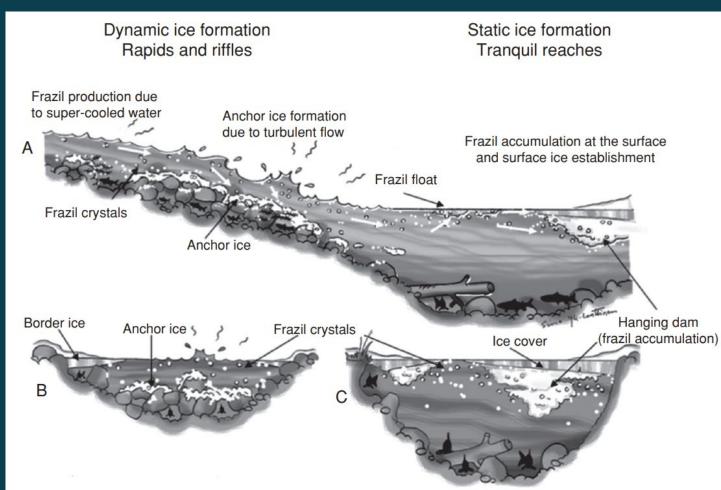
March 28, 2023



Goals

- Encourage deeper pools for overwintering habitat
- Minimize extent of Anchor Ice formation in Eklutna River
- Encourage surface ice formation





Anchor Ice Formation

Air Temperature:

$$T_{air} \leq -10^{\circ}C$$

$$T_{air} \leq 14^{\circ}F$$

Velocity Criterion:

$$v \ge 0.6 \, m/s$$

$$v \ge 2.0 ft/s$$



Surface Ice Formation

$$t_i = C\sqrt{AFDD}$$
 (USACE – Stefan Eqn)

Where:

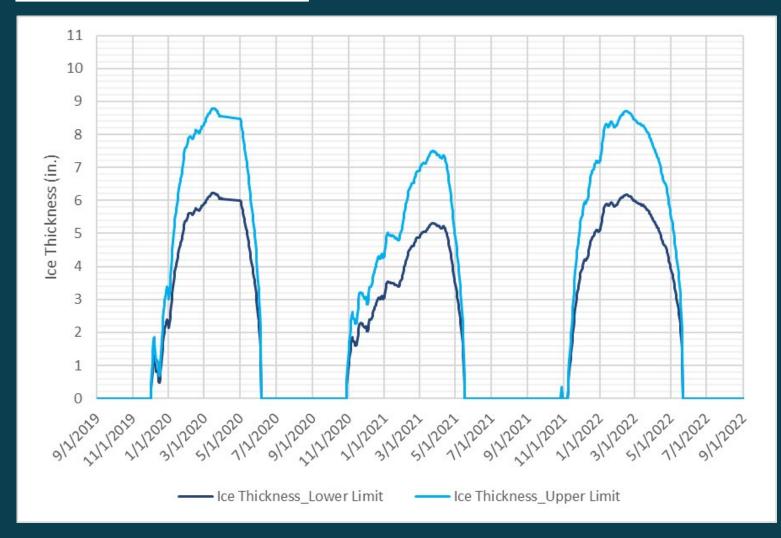
$$t_i$$
 = Ice Thickness

C = Stefan Coefficient (0.17 - 0.21)

AFDD = Accumulated Freezing Degree Days



Surface Ice Formation



<u>Maximum Ice Thickness</u> <u>2002 - 2022</u> **7" - 10"**

Highly dependent on

environmental conditions

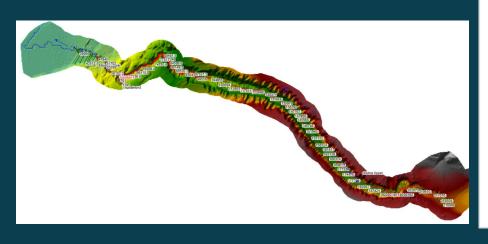
 Winter flow regime to be monitored as part of adaptive management strategy

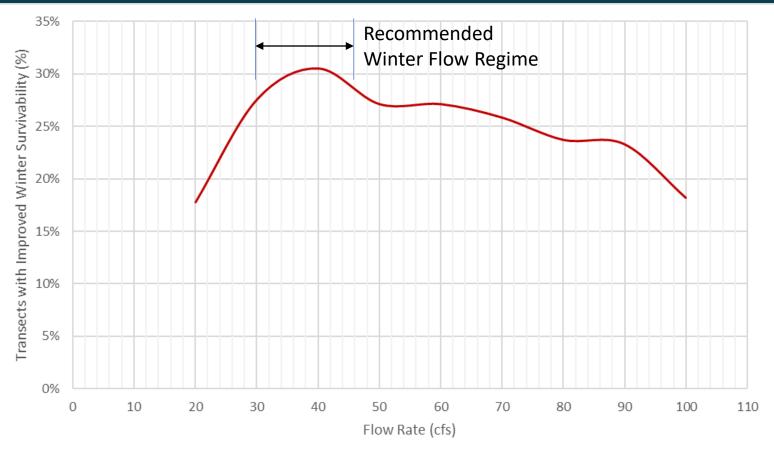
Criteria

Using 1D River Model (236 Transects):

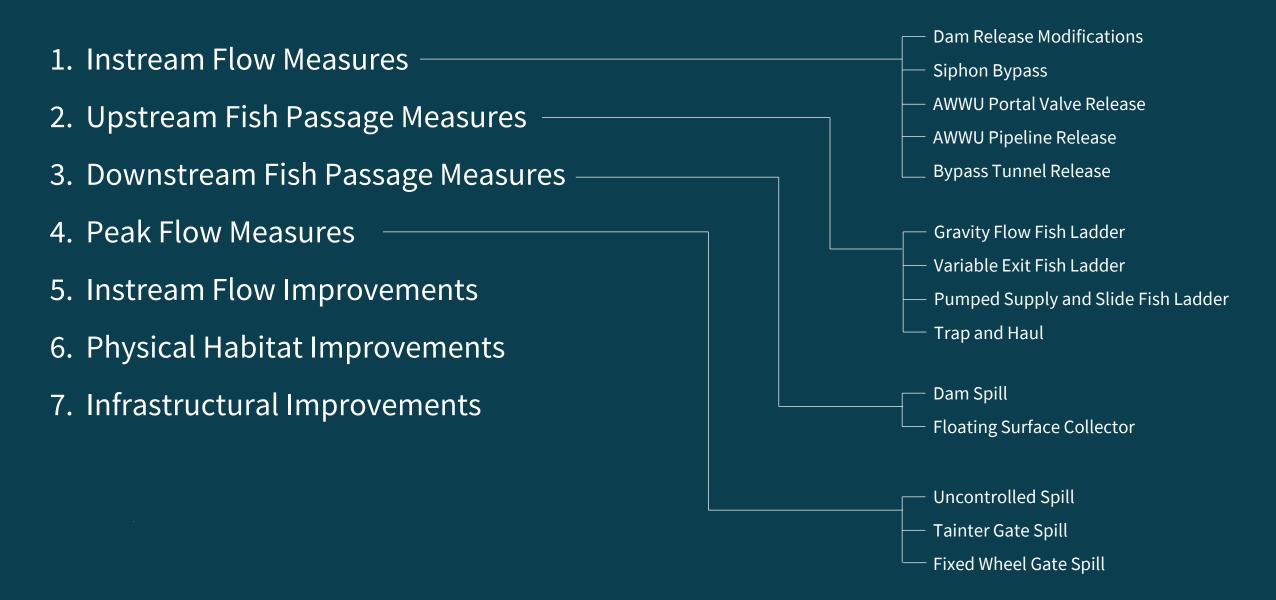
Determine Number of Transects with:

d ≥ 15"





1. Instream Flow Measures	(Qty = 5)
---------------------------	-----------



7. Infrastructural Improvements

Instream Flow Measures
 Upstream Fish Passage Measures
 Downstream Fish Passage Measures
 Physical Habitat Manipulation
 AWWU Maintenance Bridges
 Instream Flow Improvements
 Physical Habitat Improvements

1. Instream Flow Measures

(Qty = 5)

2. Upstream Fish Passage Measures

(Qty = 4)

3. Downstream Fish Passage Measures

(Qty = 2)

4. Peak Flow Measures

Example:

(Qty = 3)

5. Instream Flow Improvements

(Qty = 2)

6. Physical Habitat Improvements

(Qty = 1)

7. Infrastructural Improvements

(Qty = 2)

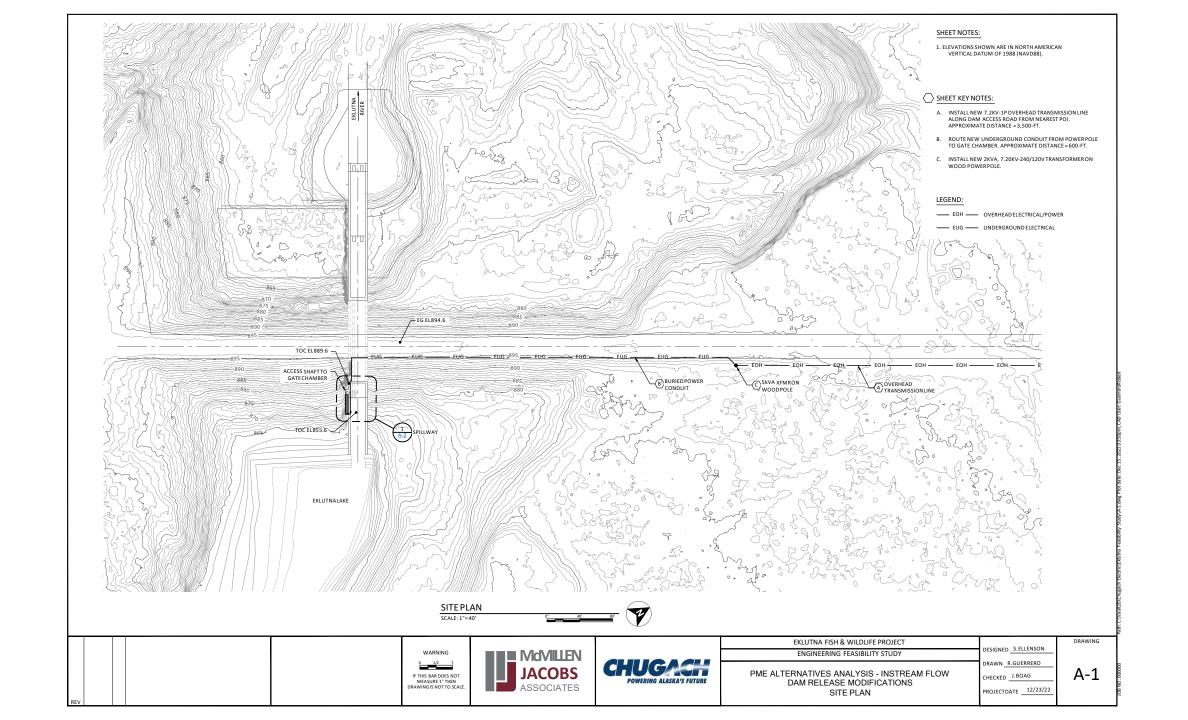
Combinations of these measures make up comprehensive "Alternatives" for Phase 2 Engineering Evaluation

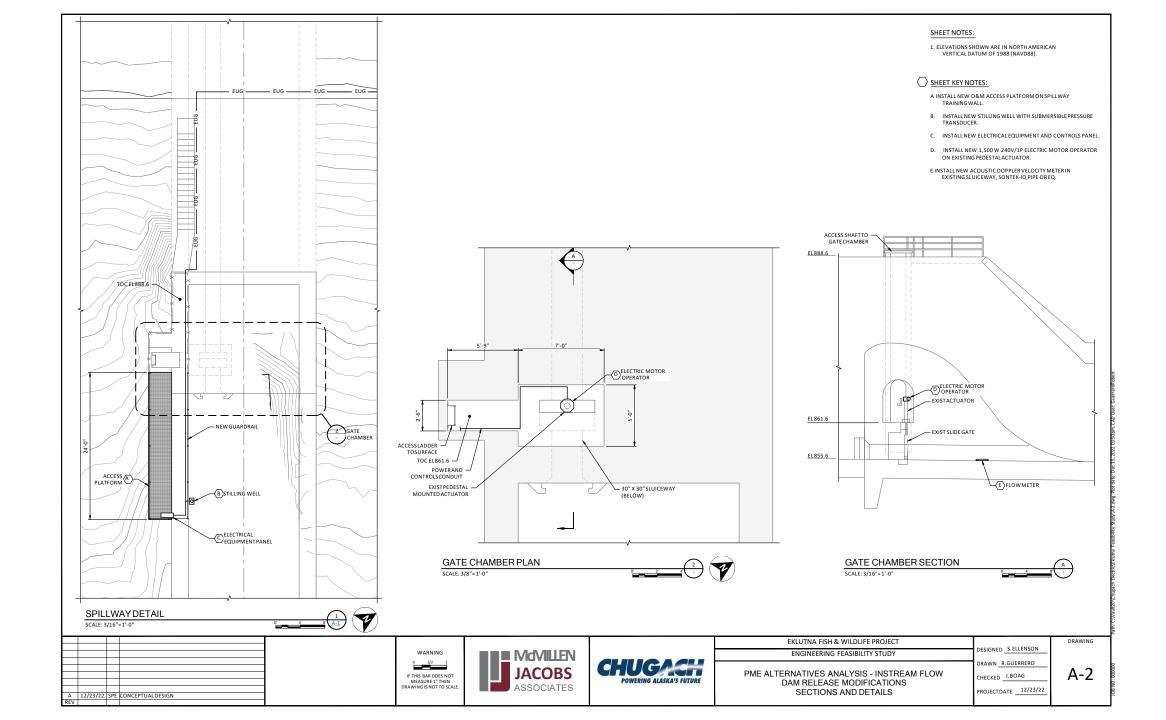
	Instream Flow	U/S Passage	D/S Passage	Peak Flow	Flow Imp.	Habitat	<u>Infrastructure</u>
i-	Dam Release	Variable Exit Fish Ladder	Dam Spill	Tainter Gate	Lach Q'Atnu	None	AWWU Bridges
ii -	Pipeline Release	Trap/Haul	Floating Surface Collector	Fixed Wheel Gate	None	Improvements	Lakeside Trail
iii -	Portal Release	None	None	Uncontrolled	Lach Q'Atnu	Improvements	AWWU Bridges

Instream Flow Measures

- 1. Dam Release Modifications
- 2. Siphon Bypass
- 3. AWWU Portal Valve Release
- 4. AWWU Pipeline Release
- 5. Bypass Tunnel Release







Cost Estimate - Dam Release Modifications

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$90,000

\$25,000

\$335,000

\$88,000

\$155,000

\$775,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Spillway Modification: \$45,000

Gate Chamber Modification:

Electrical/Transmission:

OH&P/Bonds:

Contingency:

Total:

Range (-50% - +100%):

Annual O&M

Personnel:

Energy: \$1,200/Yr

Materials:

Contingency:

Total:

\$82,000/Yr

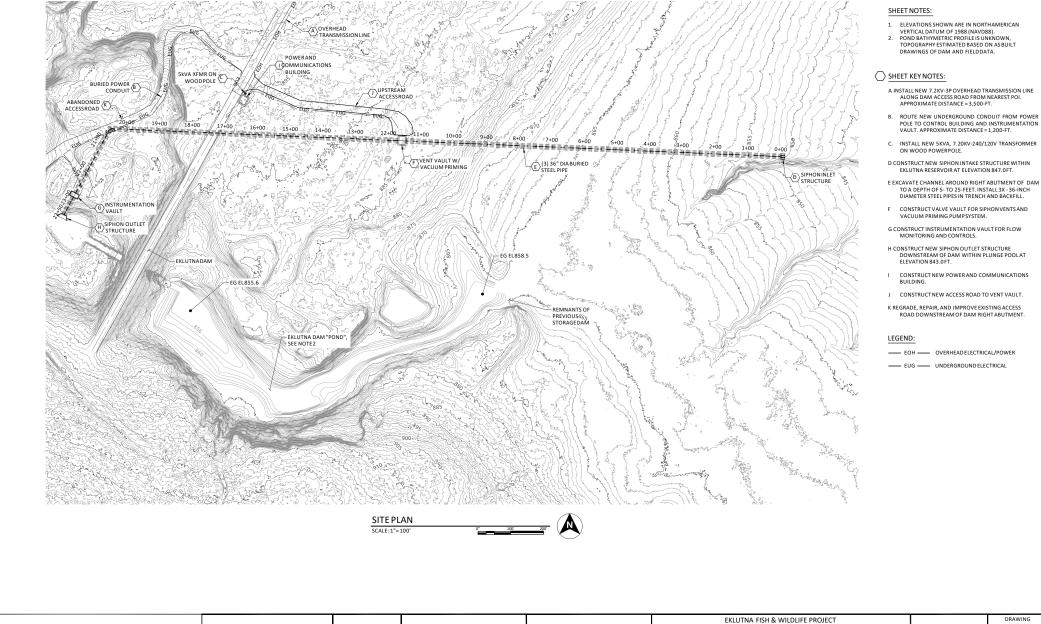
\$500/Yr

\$19,000/Yr

\$61,000/Yr

Tota

\$390,000 - \$1,550,000









PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - INSTREAM FLOW SIPHON BYPASS SITE PLAN

ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY

DRAWING

DESIGNED S. ELLENSON

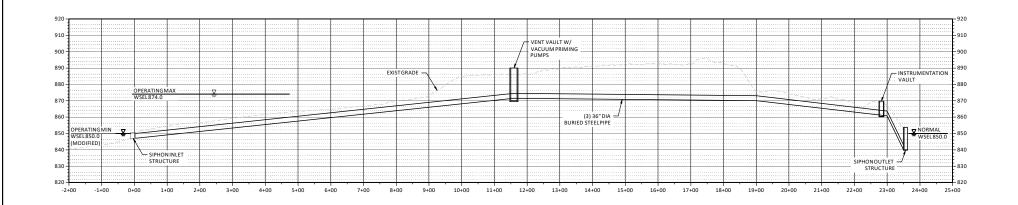
B-1 CHECKED J. BOAG

PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

DRAWN R.GUERRERO



ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).



WARNING IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1"THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE.



PIPELINE PROFILE SCALE: HORIZ 1" = 100' VERT 1" = 20'



EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT DESIGNED S. ELLENSON ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - INSTREAM FLOW SIPHON BYPASS

PROFILE

DRAWING

DRAWN R.GUERRERO CHECKED J. BOAG PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

B-2

M Cost Estimate – Siphon Bypass

Capital Costs	Annual O&M

Indirects: \$2,170,000 Personnel: \$120,000/Yr

Site Construction/Access: \$405,000 Energy: \$10,000/Yr

Siphon Construction: \$8,400,000 Materials: \$6,000/Yr

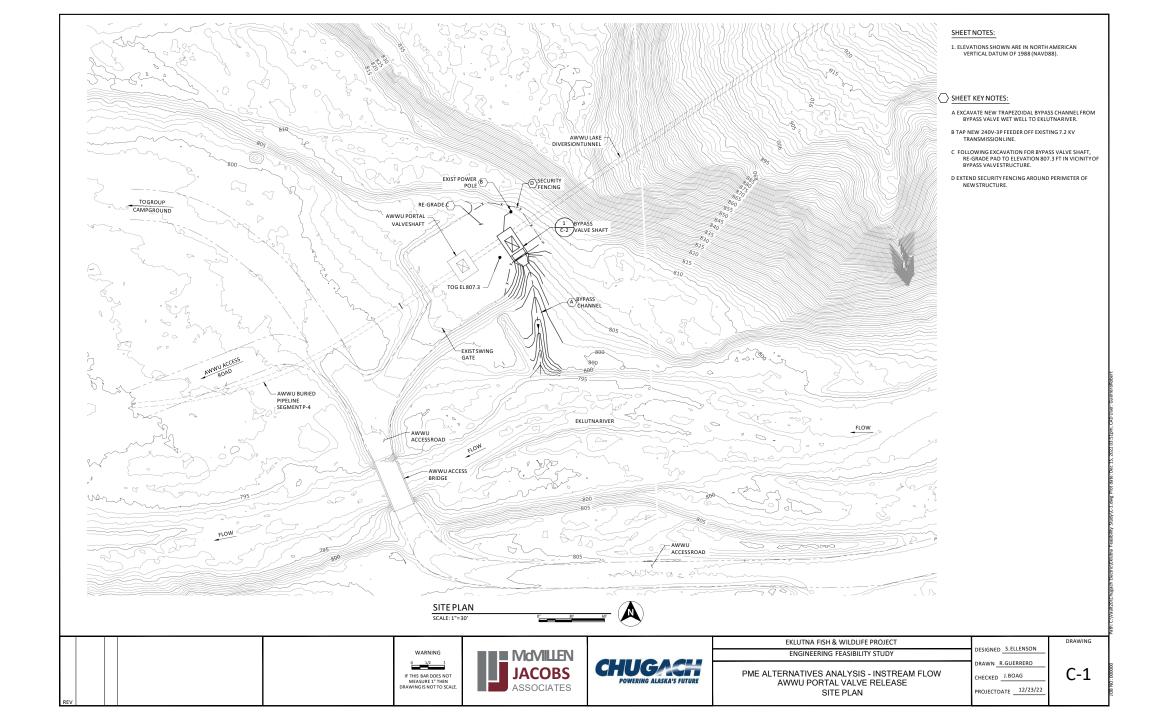
Electrical/Transmission: \$2,050,000 Contingency: \$41,000/Yr

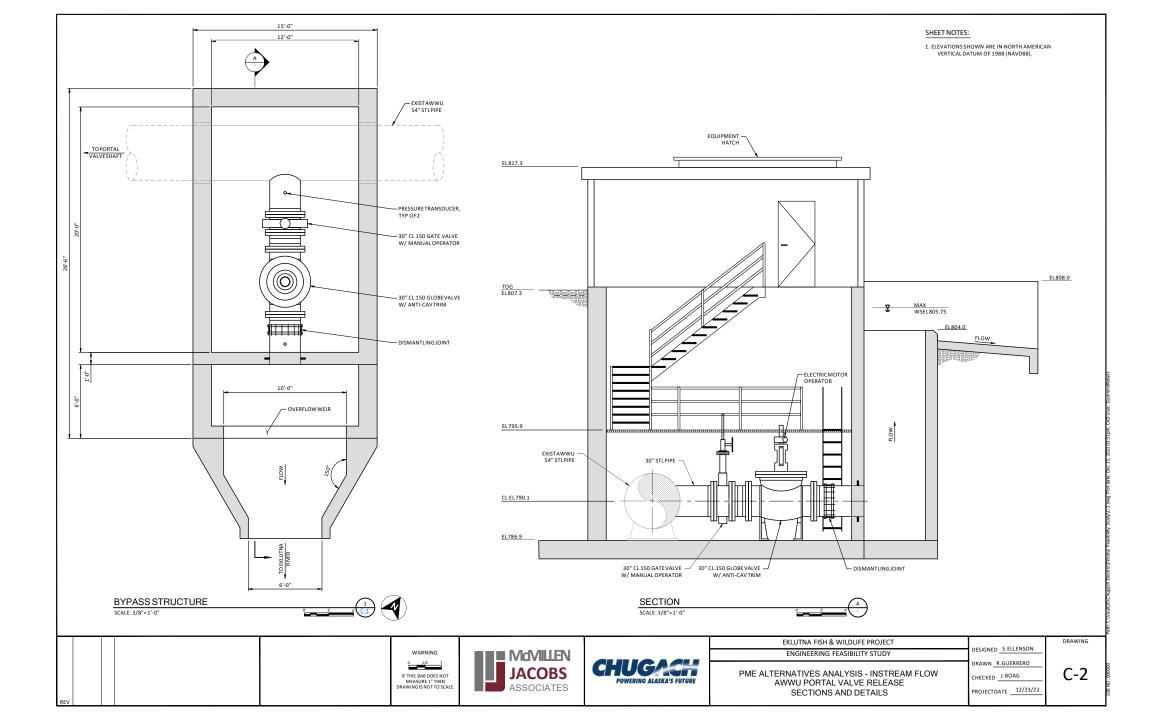
OH&P/Bonds: \$2,100,000

Contingency: \$3,790,000 **Total:** \$178,000/Yr

Total: \$19,000,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$9,500,000 - \$38,000,000





Cost Estimate – AWWU Portal Valve Release

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$635,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Civil Works/Grading: \$520,000

Shaft Structure: \$530,000

Piping/Valves: \$346,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$1,700,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$625,000

Contingency: \$1,100,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$120,000/Yr

Energy: \$22,000/Yr

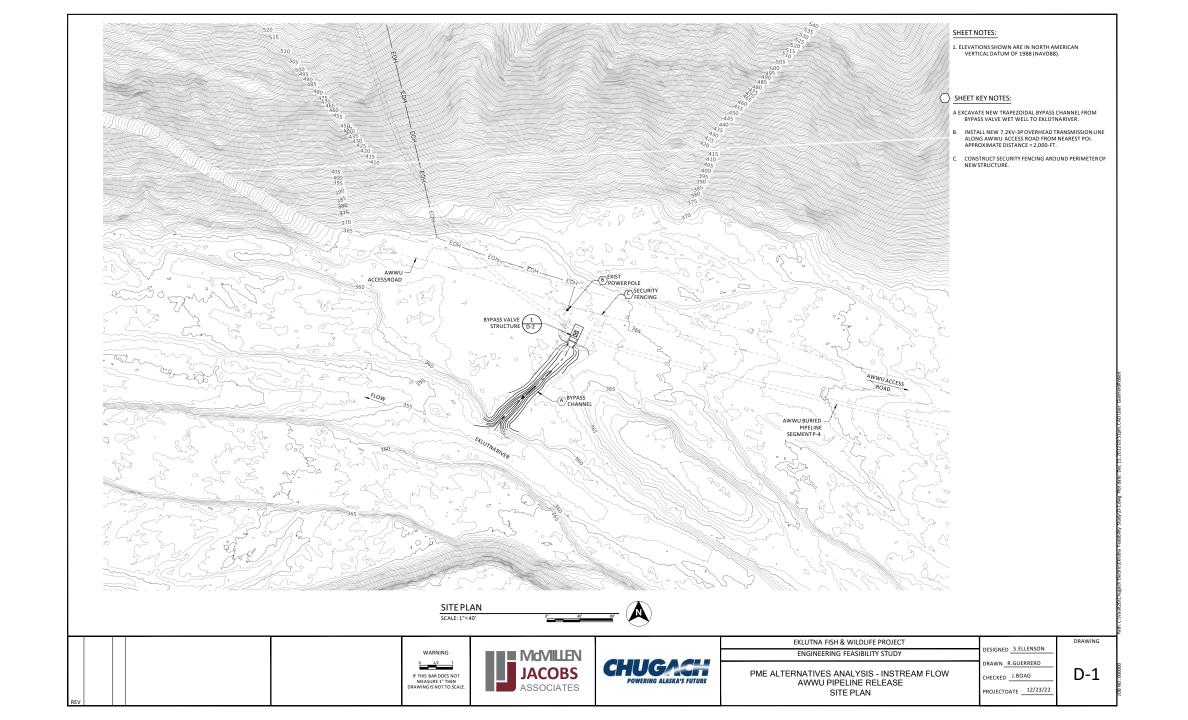
Materials: \$2,000/Yr

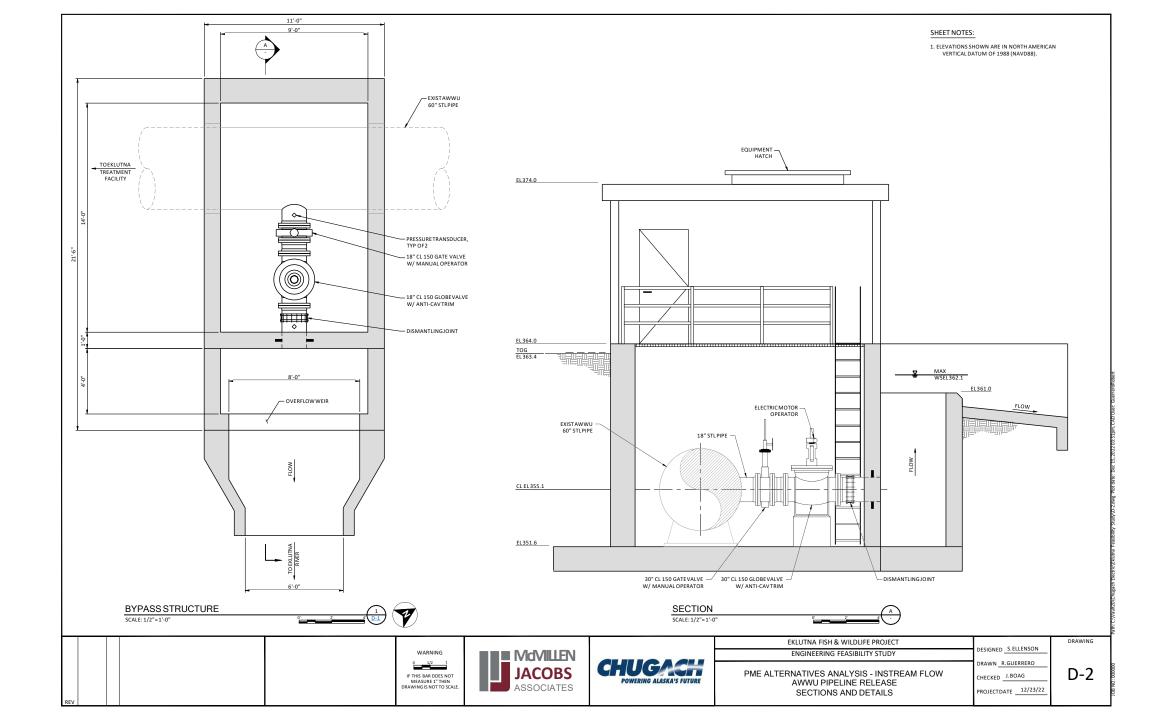
Contingency: \$44,000/Yr

Total: \$188,500/Yr

Total: \$5,500,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$2,800,000 - \$11,100,000





M Cost Estimate – AWWU Pipeline Release

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$260,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Civil Works/Grading: \$91,000

Shaft Structure: \$250,000

Piping/Valves: \$315,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$590,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$250,000

Contingency: \$450,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$120,000/Yr

Energy: \$22,000/Yr

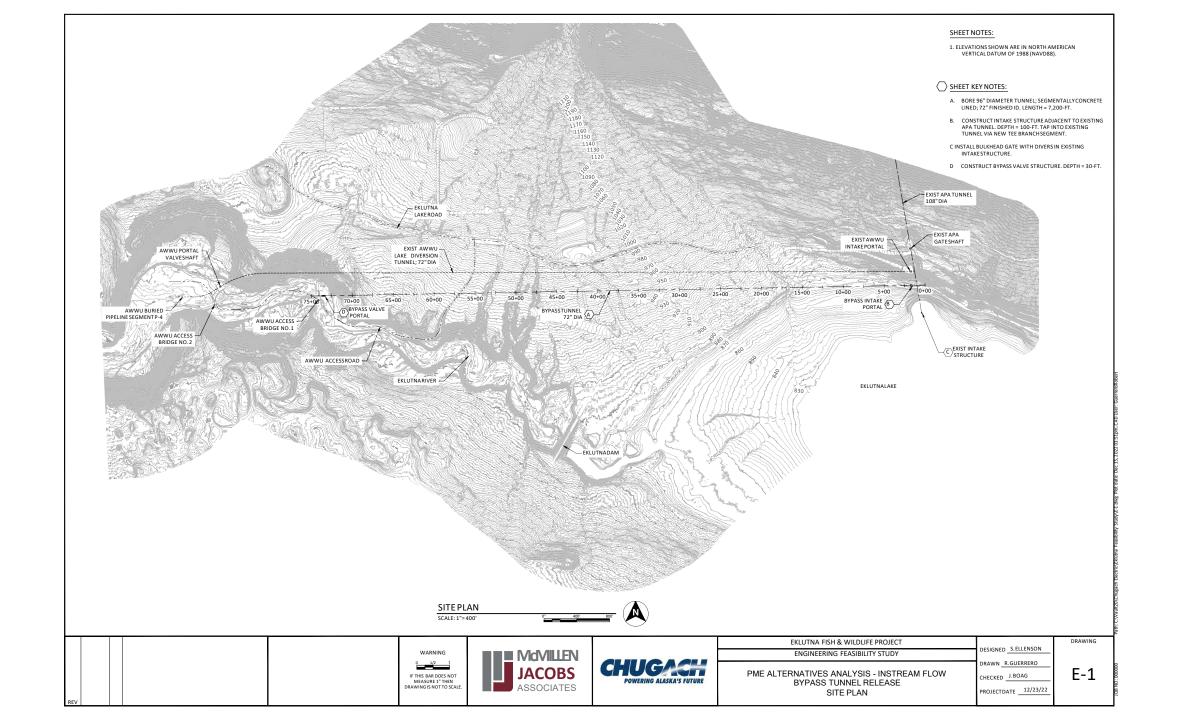
Materials: \$2,000/Yr

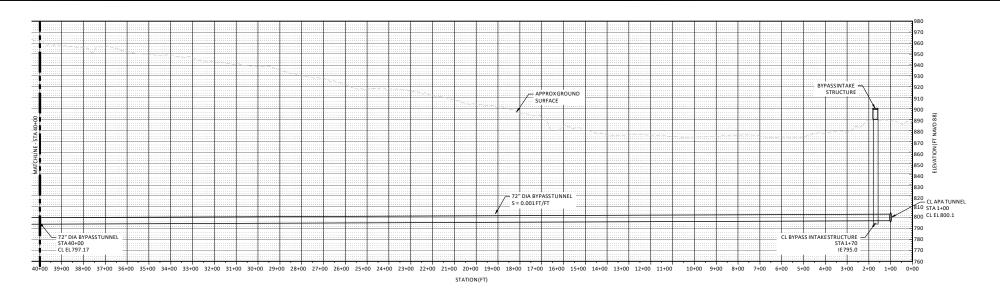
Contingency: \$44,000/Yr

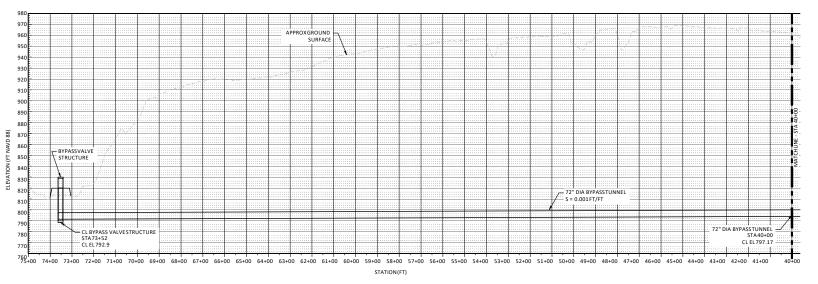
Total: \$188,500/Yr

Total: \$2,300,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$1,100,000 - \$4,500,000







TUNNEL PROFILE

SCALE: HORIZ 1" = 150'
VERT 1" = 30'









EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY

DESIGNED S.ELLENSON

DRAWN R.GUERRERO

CHECKED J.BOAG

PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

E-2

DRAWING

PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - INSTREAM FLOW BYPASS TUNNEL RELEASE TUNNEL PROFILE

Cost Estimate – Bypass Tunnel Release

Capital Costs

Indirects: \$7,700,000

Site Construction/Access: \$120,000

Civil Works/Grading: \$400,000

Shaft Structure: \$1,000,000

Tunnel Construction: \$30,000,000

Intake Portal: \$5,000,000

Electrical/ Transmission: \$1,800,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$15,100,000

Contingency: \$15,300,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$130,000/Yr

Energy: \$22,000/Yr

Materials: \$4,000/Yr

Contingency: \$47,000/Yr

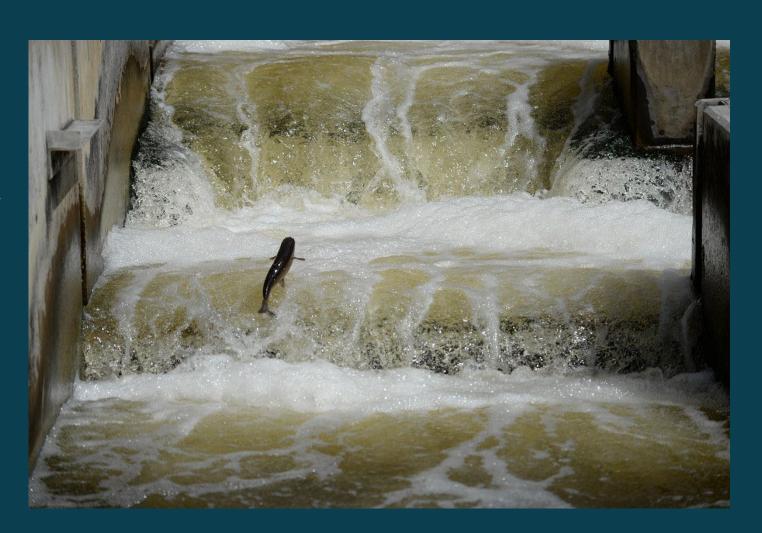
Total: \$203,000/Yr

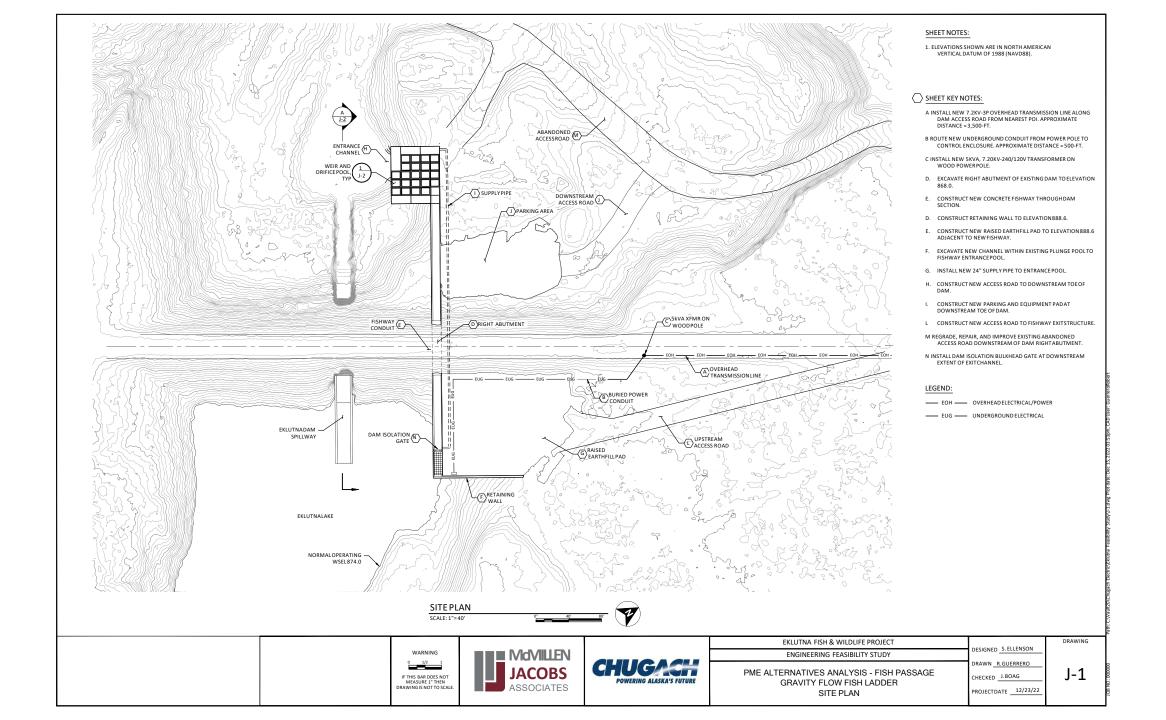
Total: \$77,000,000

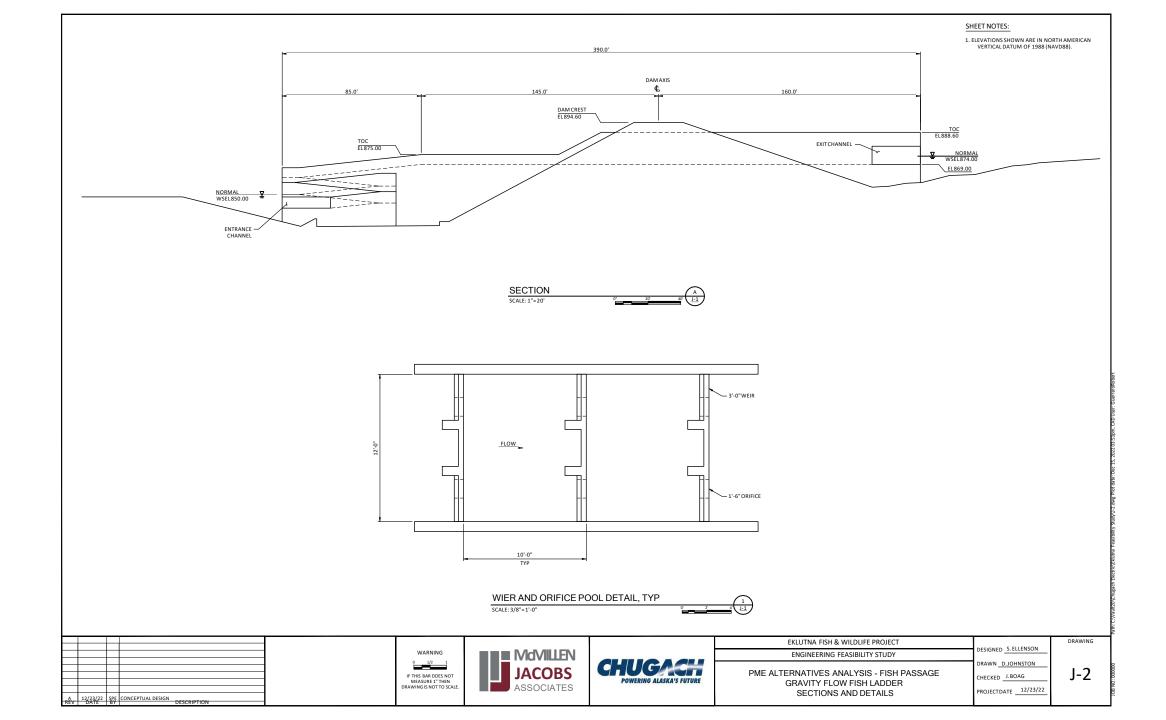
Range (-50% - +100%): \$38,400,000 - \$153,500,000

<u>Upstream Fish Passage Measures</u>

- 1. Gravity Flow Fish Ladder
- 2. Variable Exit Fish Ladder
- 3. Pumped Supply and Slide Fish Ladder
- 4. Trap and Haul
- 5. Nature-Like Fishway (In Progress)
- 6. New Dam Structure (In Progress)







Cost Estimate – Gravity Flow Fish Ladder

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$1,100,000

\$460,000

\$3,400,000

\$1,900,000

\$1,100,000

\$2,000,000

Site Construction/Access:

Fish Ladder Structure:

Electrical/Transmission:

OH&P/Bonds:

Contingency:

Total:

Range (-50% - +100%):

Annual O&M

Personnel:

Energy:

Contingency:

Total:

tal: \$121,000/Yr

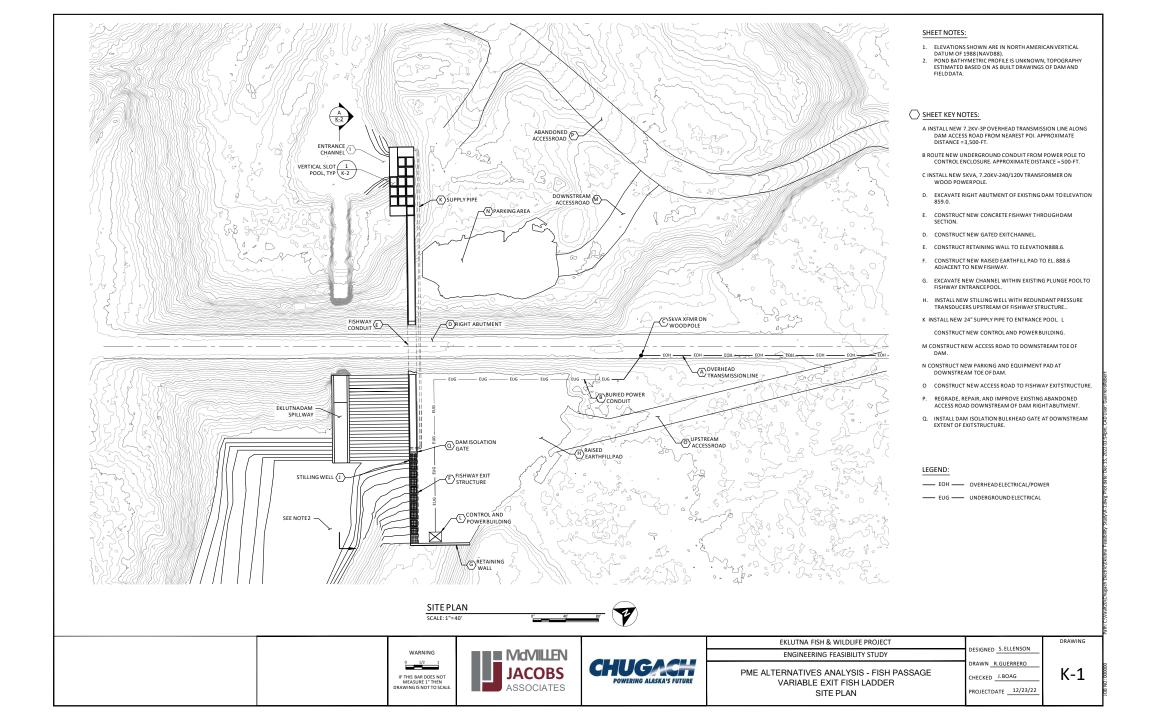
\$90,000/Yr

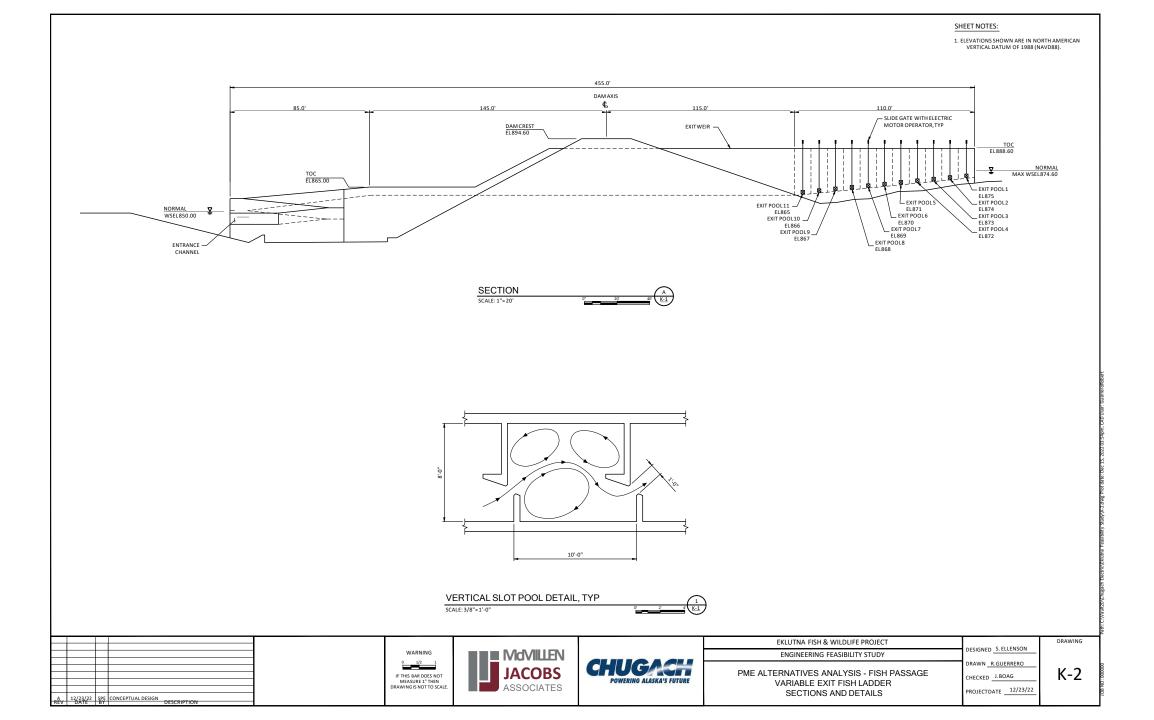
\$28,000/Yr

\$500/Yr

\$10,000,000

\$5,000,000 - \$20,000,000





Cost Estimate – Variable Exit Fish Ladder

<u>Capital Costs</u> <u>Annual O&M</u>

Indirects: \$1,300,000 Personnel: \$131,000/Yr

Site Construction/Access: \$460,000 Energy: \$1,400/Yr

Fish Ladder Structure: \$3,800,000 Materials: \$1,200

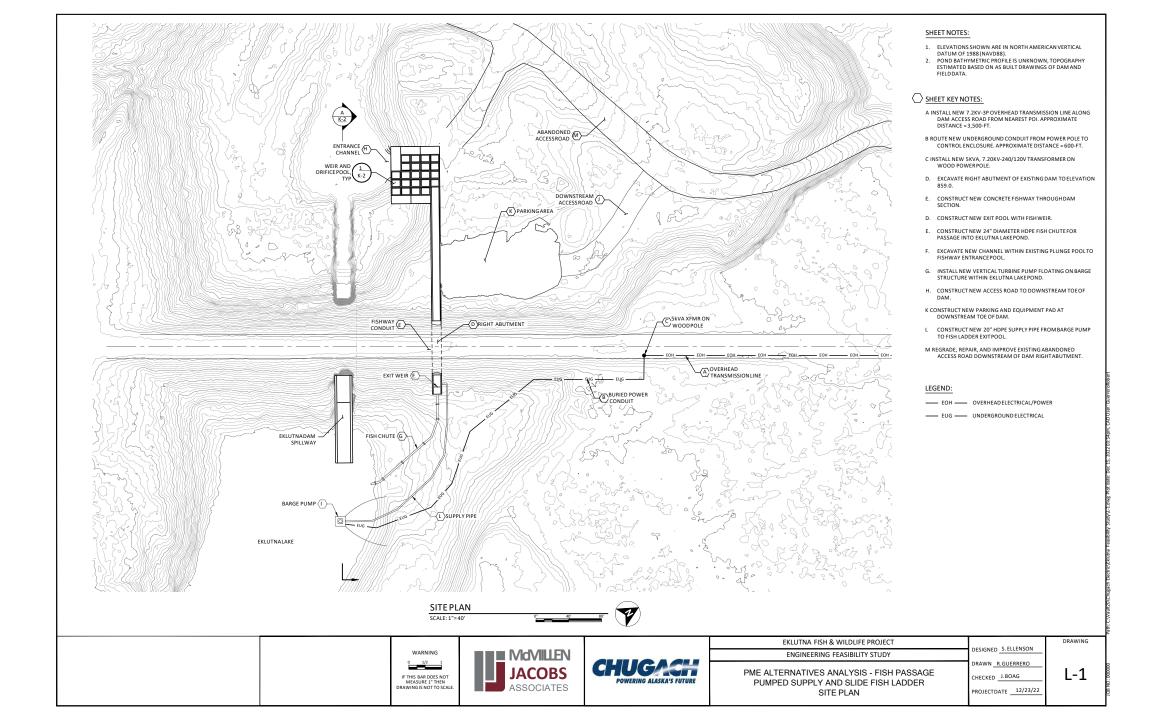
Electrical/Transmission: \$2,000,000 Contingency: \$40,000/Yr

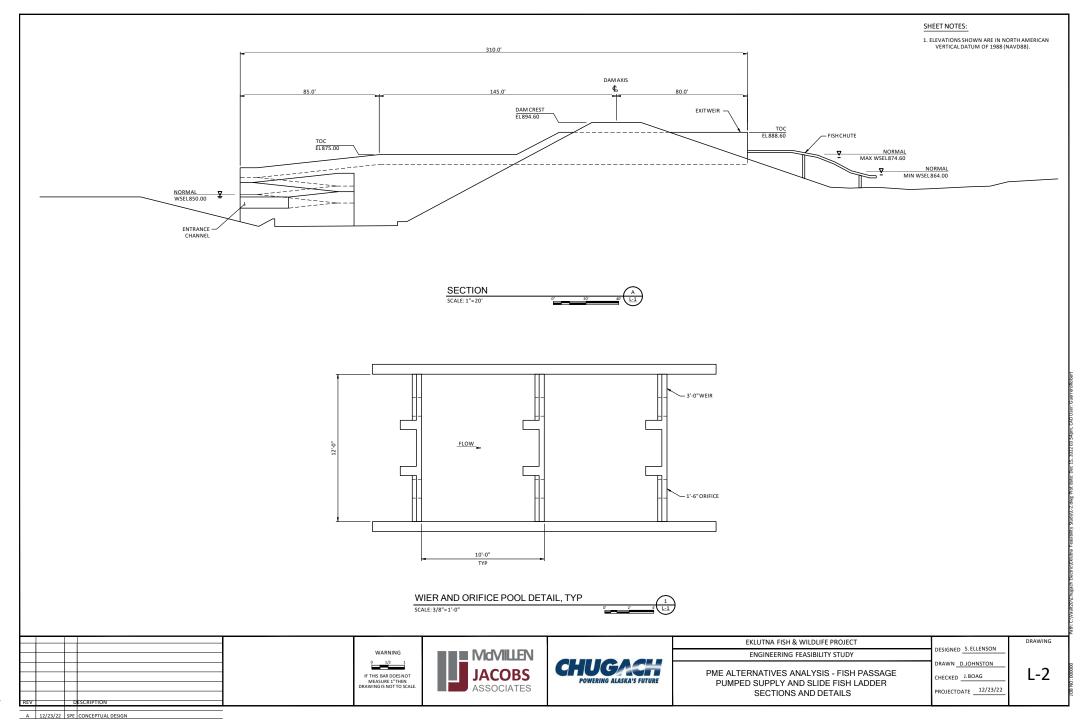
OH&P/Bonds: \$1,200,000

Contingency: \$2,200,000 **Total:** \$174,000/Yr

Total: \$11,000,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$5,500,000 - \$22,000,000





Cost Estimate – Pumped Supply Fish Ladder

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$1,000,000

\$2,500,000

\$2,000,000

\$1,000,000

\$1,800,000

\$8,600,000

\$460,000

Fish Ladder Structure:

Site Construction/Access:

Electrical/Transmission:

OH&P/Bonds:

Contingency:

Total:

Range (-50% - +100%):

Annual O&M

Personnel:

\$96,000/Yr Energy:

Materials:

Contingency:

Total:

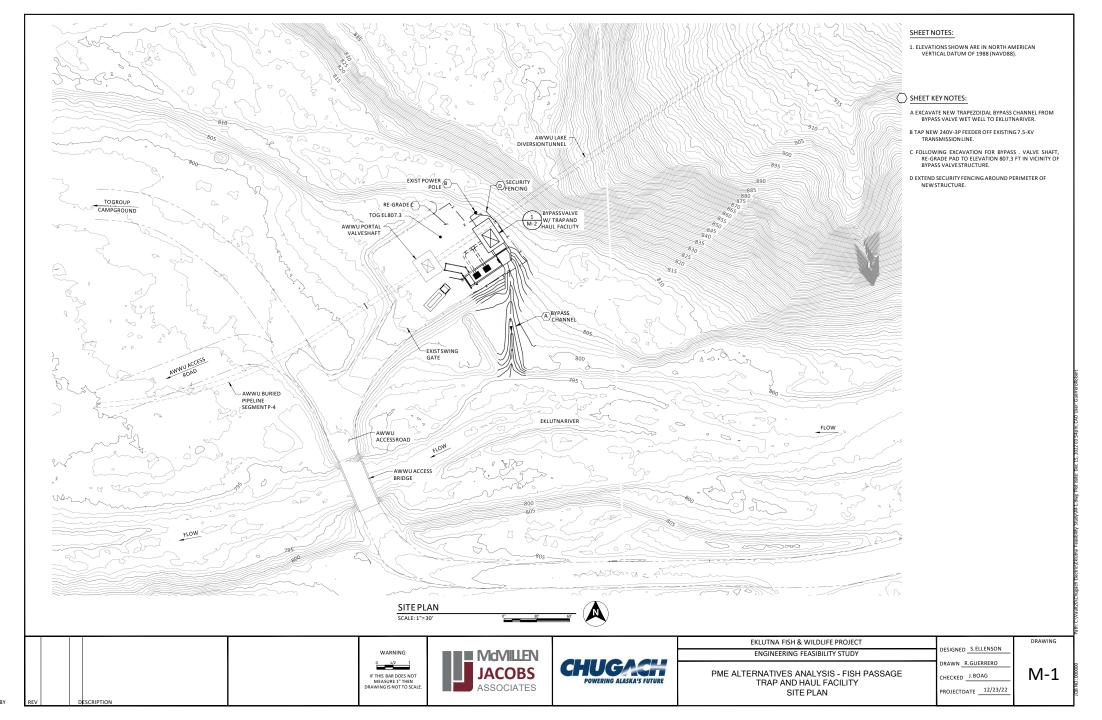
\$298,000/Yr

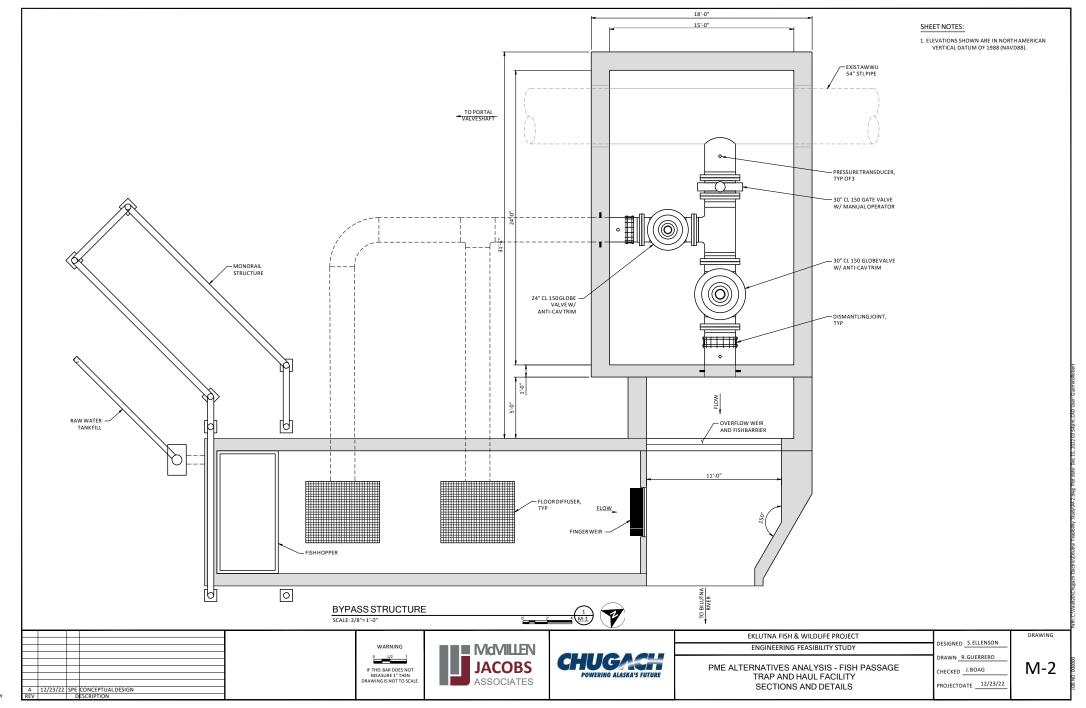
\$69,000/Yr

\$131,000/Yr

\$1,200

\$4,300,000 - \$17,200,000





M Cost Estimate – Trap and Haul

	• •	
12	nital	I Acte
Ca	urtai	Costs

Indirects: \$1,000,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Civil Works/Grading: \$720,000

Bypass Valve Shaft/Raceway: \$830,000

Piping and Valves: \$700,000

Fish Transport: \$830,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$1,700,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$830,000

Contingency: \$1,700,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$145,000/Yr

Transportation: \$2,300

Energy: \$1,000/Yr

Materials: \$4,800

Contingency: \$46,000/Yr

Total: \$200,000/Yr

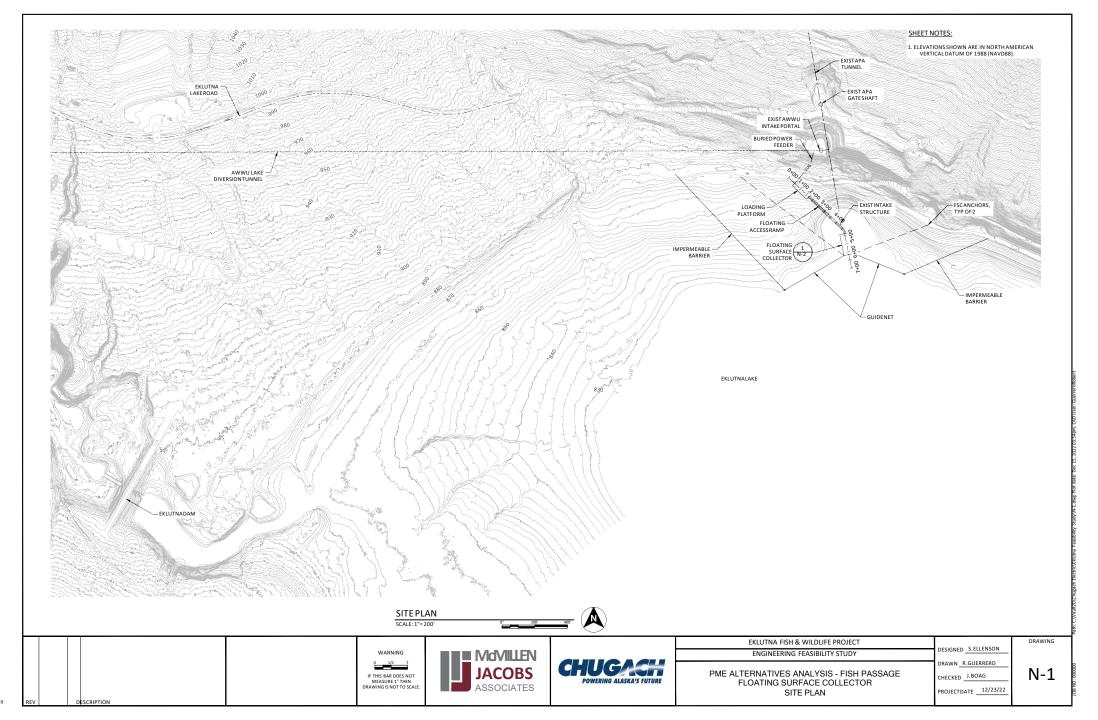
Total: \$8,300,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$4,200,000 - \$16,700,000

<u>Downstream Fish Passage Measures</u>

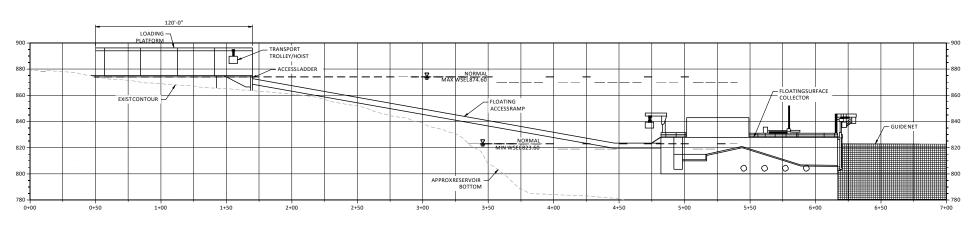
- 1. Dam Spill (Phase 1 Design Not Required)
- 2. Floating Surface Collector





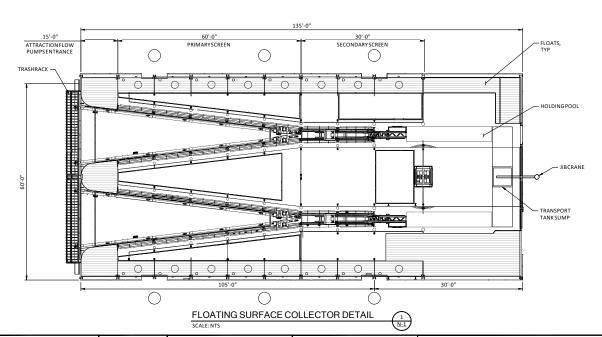


ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).



OVERALL PROFILE

SCALE: NTS



WARNING IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE.





EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT DESIGNED S.ELLENSON ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY DRAWN R.GUERRERO PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - FISH PASSAGE CHECKED J.BOAG FLOATING SURFACE COLLECTOR PROJECTDATE 12/23/22 SECTIONS AND DETAILS

DRAWING

DESCRIPTION

M Cost Estimate – Floating Surface Collector

Car	oital	Costs

Indirects: \$6,700,000

Site Construction/Access: \$160,000

Debris Boom: \$610,000

Exclusion/Guidance Nets: \$3,800,000

FSC/Barge: \$24,600,000

Fish Transport: \$900,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$3,200,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$6,100,000

Contingency: \$11,500,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$270,000/Yr

Transportation: \$3,800

Energy: \$393,000/Yr

Materials: \$94,000

Contingency: \$229,000/Yr

Total: \$991,000/Yr

Total: \$57,600,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$29,000,000 - \$115,000,000

Impacts to Reservoir Operations

Requires Modified Reservoir Operations

Instream Flow Measures:

- 1. Dam Release Modifications
- 2. Siphon Bypass

Upstream Fish Passage Measures:

- 1. Gravity Flow Fish Ladder
- 2. Variable Exit Fish Ladder
- 3. Pumped Supply and Slide Fish Ladder

Downstream Fish Passage Measures:

1. Reservoir Spill

No Change to Reservoir Operations

Instream Flow Measures:

- 1. AWWU Portal Valve Release
- 2. AWWU Pipeline Release
- 3. Bypass Tunnel Release

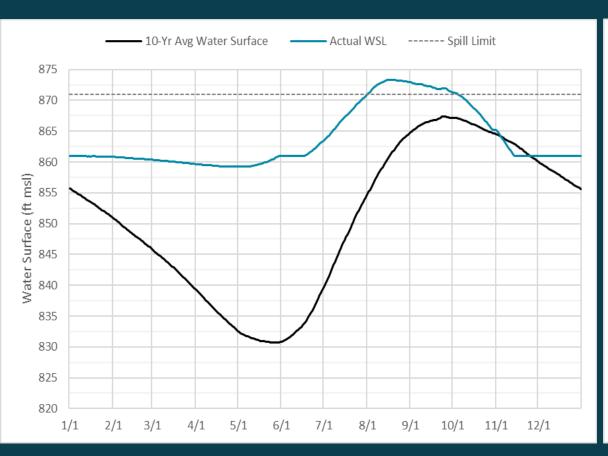
Upstream Fish Passage Measures:

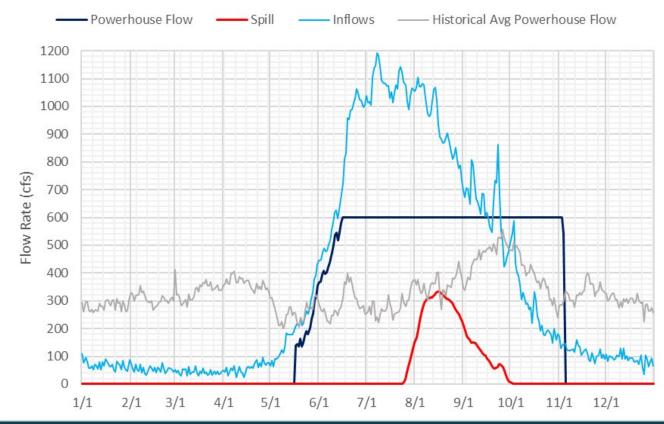
1. Trap and Haul

Downstream Fish Passage Measures:

1. Floating Surface Collector

Operational Limitations (Modified Reservoir WSL)





Eklutna Lake Active Storage Reduced by 80%

Operation Impacts if Powerhouse Offline

- Highest Power Needs in Winter through Railbelt
- MEA Capacity Constraints for Grid Reliability
- Replacement Energy Gas/Thermal (Higher Costs/Carbon Emissions)
 - Cook Inlet Gas Supply Uncertainty
- Need reservoir capacity to regulate new renewables
- Currently utilized for system support/regulation
- Increased likelihood of spill events in summer (Public Safety risk, Habitat Degradation)
- Dam Safety Risks
- Powerhouse Impacts Winterization

M Cost Estimate – Dam and Powerhouse Upgrades

Capital Costs

Indirects:

\$770,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Powerhouse Upgrades: \$1,300,000

Dam Upgrades: \$2,500,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$370,000

Contingency: \$1,200,000

Total: \$6,200,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$3,100,000 - \$12,400,000

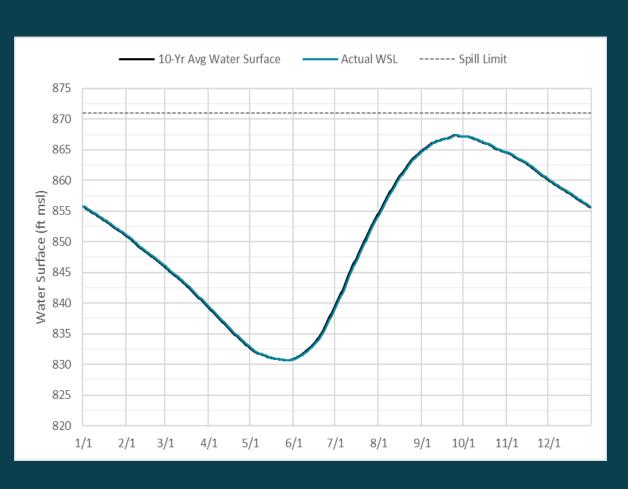
Annual O&M

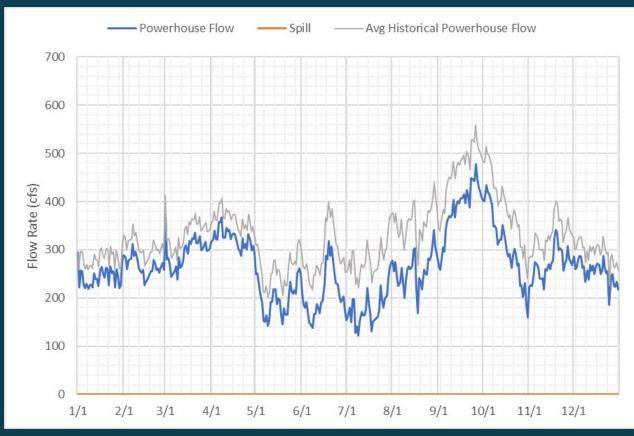
Energy: \$293,000/Yr

Contingency: \$88,000/Yr

Total: \$382,000/Yr

Operational Limitations (Unchanged Reservoir WSL)

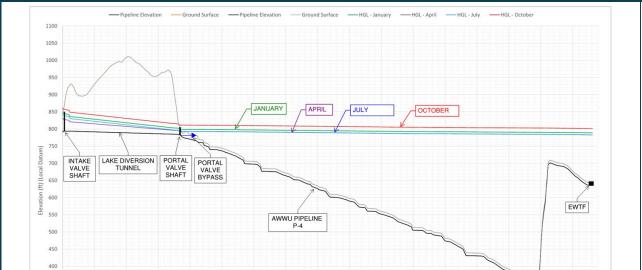




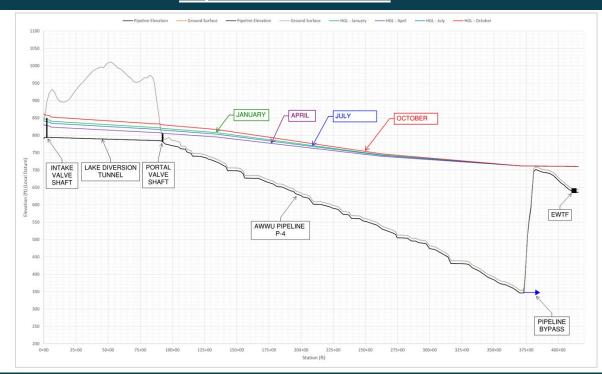


Operational Limitations (AWWU Infrastructure)

Portal Valve Release



Pipeline Release

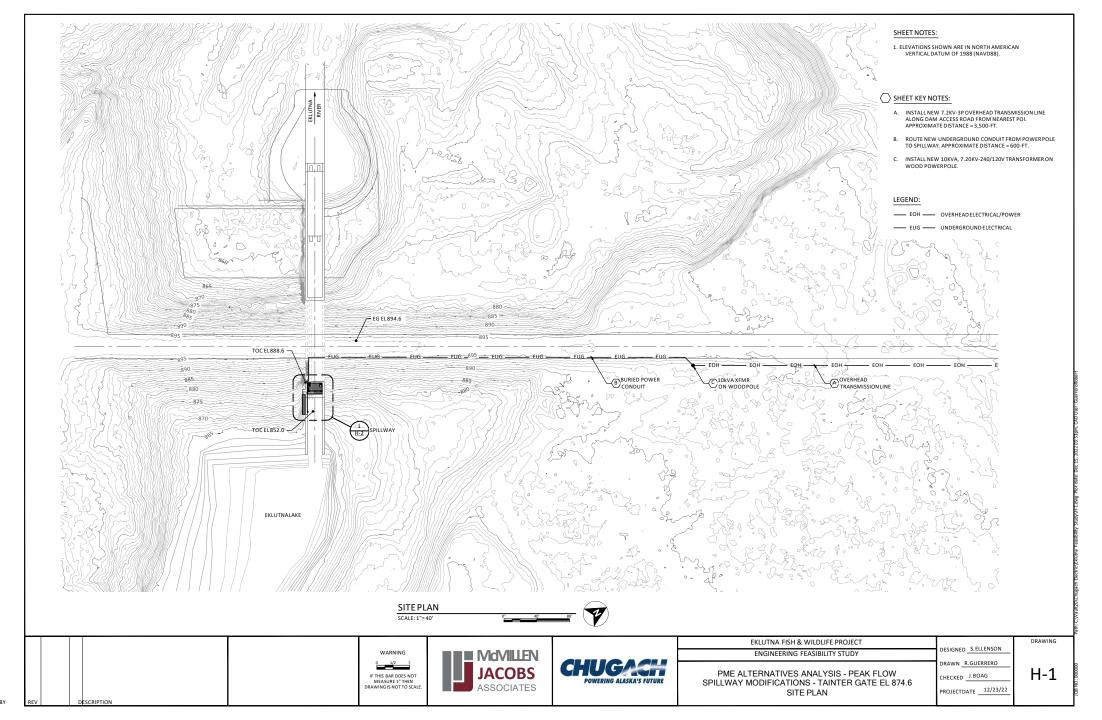


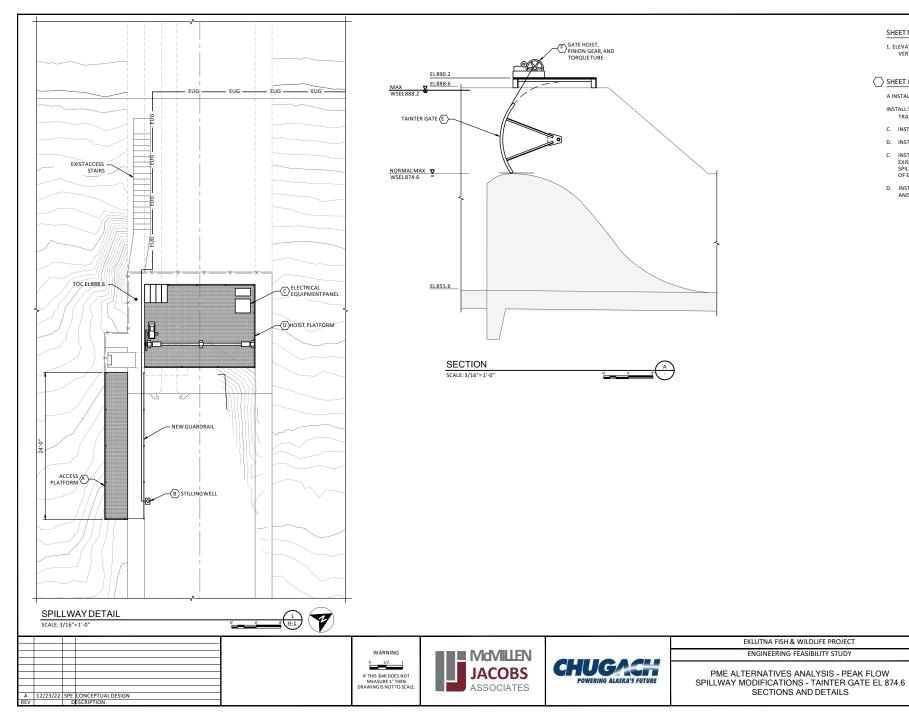
Both Alternatives are limited by peak velocities through the inlet/portal valve structures. Max allowable bypass ~100 cfs

Peak Flow Measures

- 1. Uncontrolled Spill (Phase 1 Design Not Required)
- 2. Tainter Gate
- 3. Fixed Wheel Gate







SHEET NOTES:

1. ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).

SHEET KEY NOTES:

A INSTALL O&M ACCESS PLATFORM ON SPILLWAY TRAINING WALL. B

INSTALL STILLING WELL WITH SUBMERSIBLE PRESSURE TRANSDUCER.

- C. INSTALL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND CONTROLS PANEL.
- D. INSTALL O&M HOIST PLATFORM ABOVE SPILLWAY.
- C. INSTALL 18-FT WIDE X 12-FT TALL TAINTER GATE ON LIP OF EXISTING SPILLWAY. MOUNT TRUNNIONS ON EXISTING SPILLWAY TRAINING WALLS. INSTALL SEALING SURFACE ONLIP OF EXISTING SPILLWAY CREST.
- D. INSTALL HOIST, PINION GEAR, GEAR REDUCER, TORQUETUBE, AND BEARINGS ON HOISTPLATFORM.

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY

PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - PEAK FLOW

SECTIONS AND DETAILS

DESIGNED S.ELLENSON

DRAWN R.GUERRERO

PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

DRAWING

H-2 CHECKED J.BOAG

Cost Estimate – Tainter Gate

Ca	pital	<u>l Costs</u>

Indirects: \$638,000

Site Construction/Access: \$80,000

Spillway Modifications: \$250,000

Mechanical Equipment: \$980,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$1,900,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$630,000

Contingency: \$1,100,000

Total: \$5,600,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$2,800,000 - \$11,200,000

Annual O&M

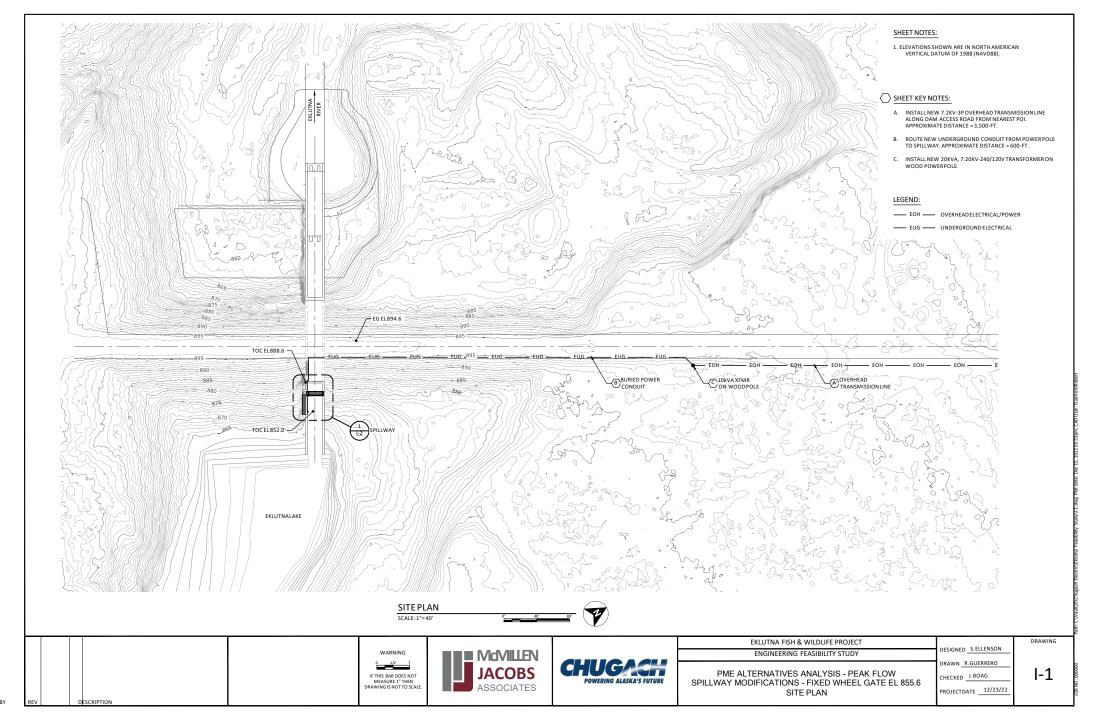
Personnel: \$22,000/Yr

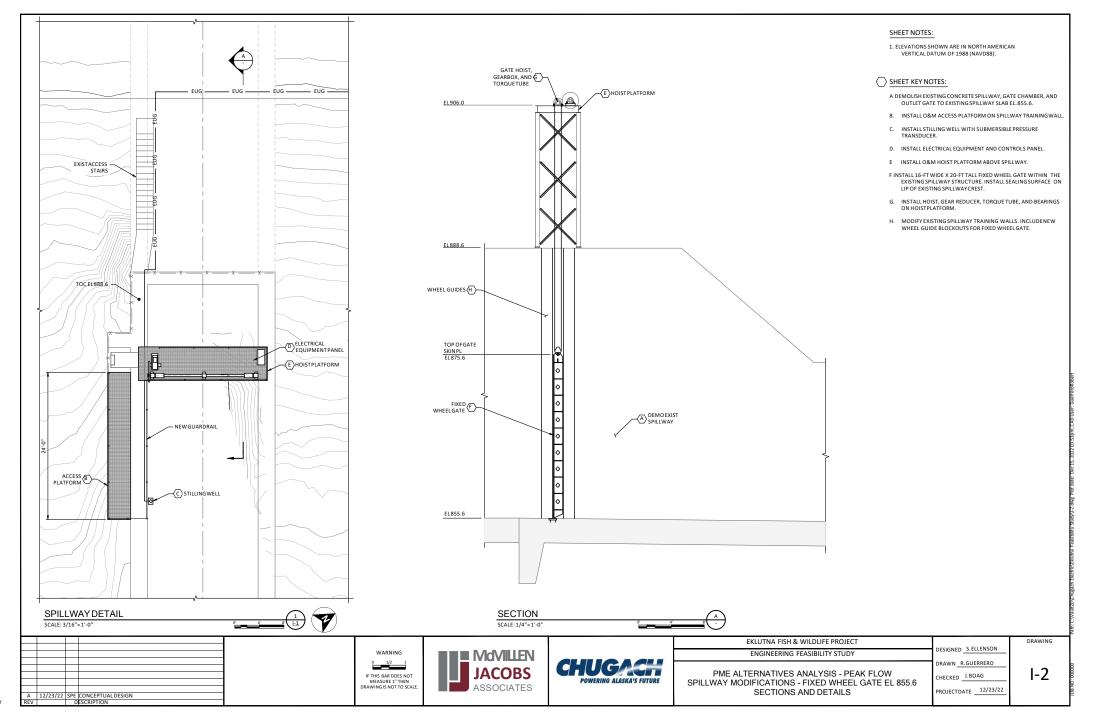
Energy: \$1,300/Yr

Materials: \$1,500

Contingency: \$7,500/Yr

Total: \$32,500/Yr





111 Cost Estimate – Fixed Wheel Gate

Capital Costs

Indirects: \$750,000

Site Construction/Access: \$80,000

Spillway Modifications: \$570,000

Mechanical Equipment: \$1,300,000

Electrical/Transmission: \$1,900,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$740,000

Contingency: \$1,300,000

Total: \$6,600,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$3,300,000 - \$13,100,000

Annual O&M

Personnel: \$22,000/Yr

Energy: \$1,300/Yr

Materials: \$1,500

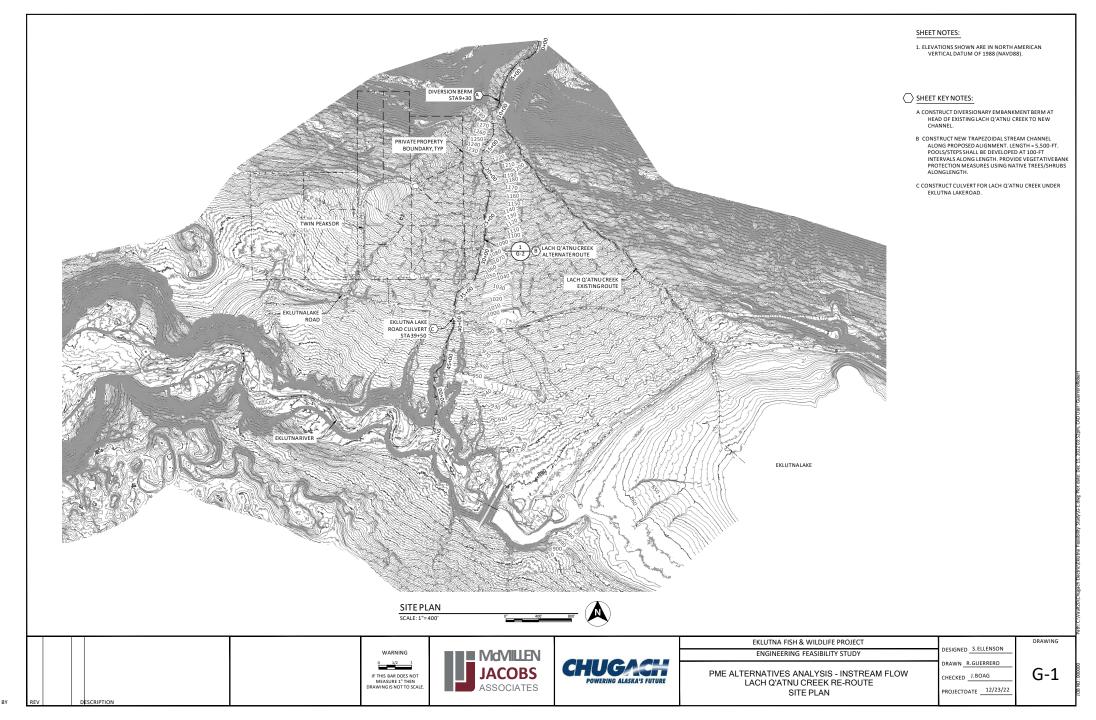
Contingency: \$7,500/Yr

Total: \$32,500/Yr

<u>Instream Flow Improvements</u>

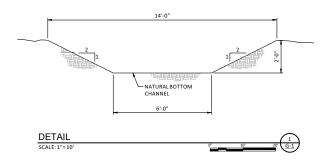
- 1. Lach Q'Atnu Re-Route
- 2. Channel Excavation (Lake Outlet)





	 =0.15FT/FT -	 				 		 			 		 				 				
	 5.13F1/FT	 S=0.1.				 		 			 		 				 				
		 S=0.14FT/	FT			 		 			 		 				 				
	 	 		3=0	.12FT/FT	 		 			 		 				 				
	 	 				 S=0.12	FT/FT	 			 		 				 				
	 	 				 	11/11	1 FT/CT			 		 				 				
	 	 				 		 		S=0.10FT/FT	 		 				 				
	 	 				 		 	~~~		 S=0.	.08 FT/FT	 				 				
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	 	 				 		 			 		 	-	S=	0.10FT/FT _	 				
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	 	 				 		 			 		 					-	S=(	0.08 FT/FT	











ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY

DESIGNED S.ELLENSON DRAWN R.GUERRERO CHECKED J.BOAG

PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

G-2

DRAWING

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

DESCRIPTION

### Cost Estimate – Lach Q'Atnu Re-Route

### **Capital Costs**

Indirects: \$175,000

Site Construction/Access: \$490,000

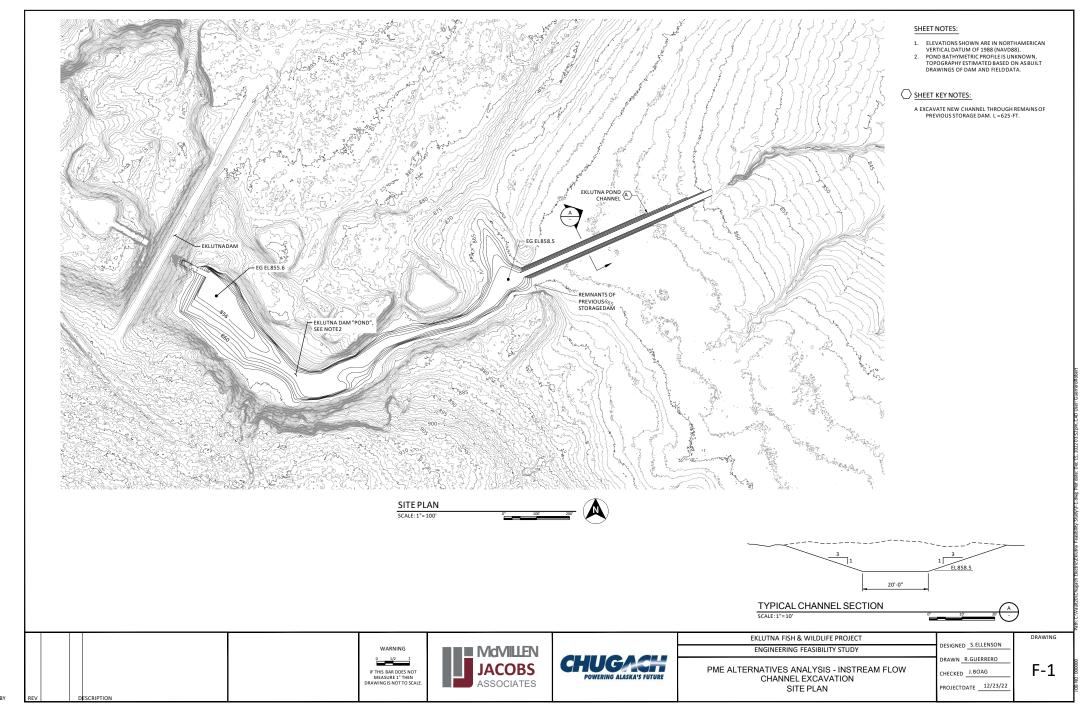
Earthwork: \$380,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$170,000

Contingency: \$300,000

Total: \$1,500,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$760,000 - \$3,000,000



### Cost Estimate – Channel Excavation

### **Capital Costs**

Indirects: \$65,000

Site Construction/Access: \$140,000

Earthwork: \$190,000

OH&P/Bonds: \$64,000

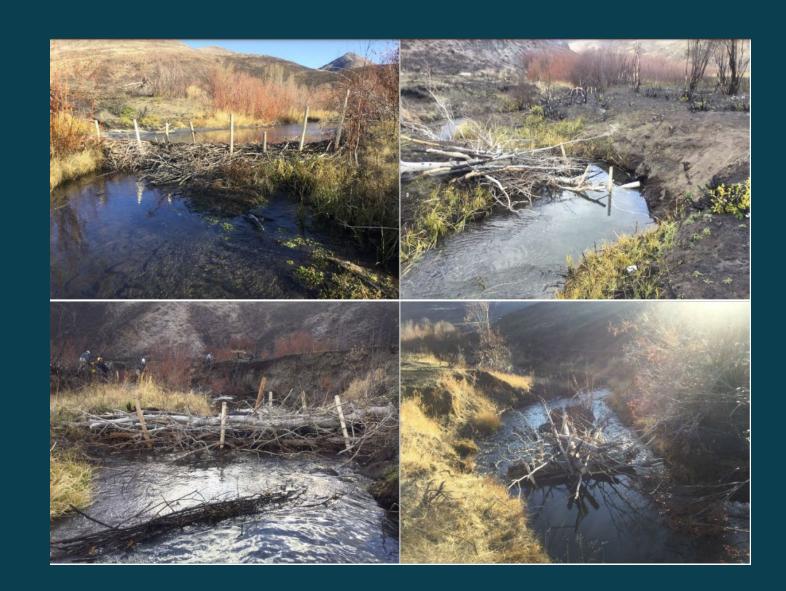
Contingency: \$114,000

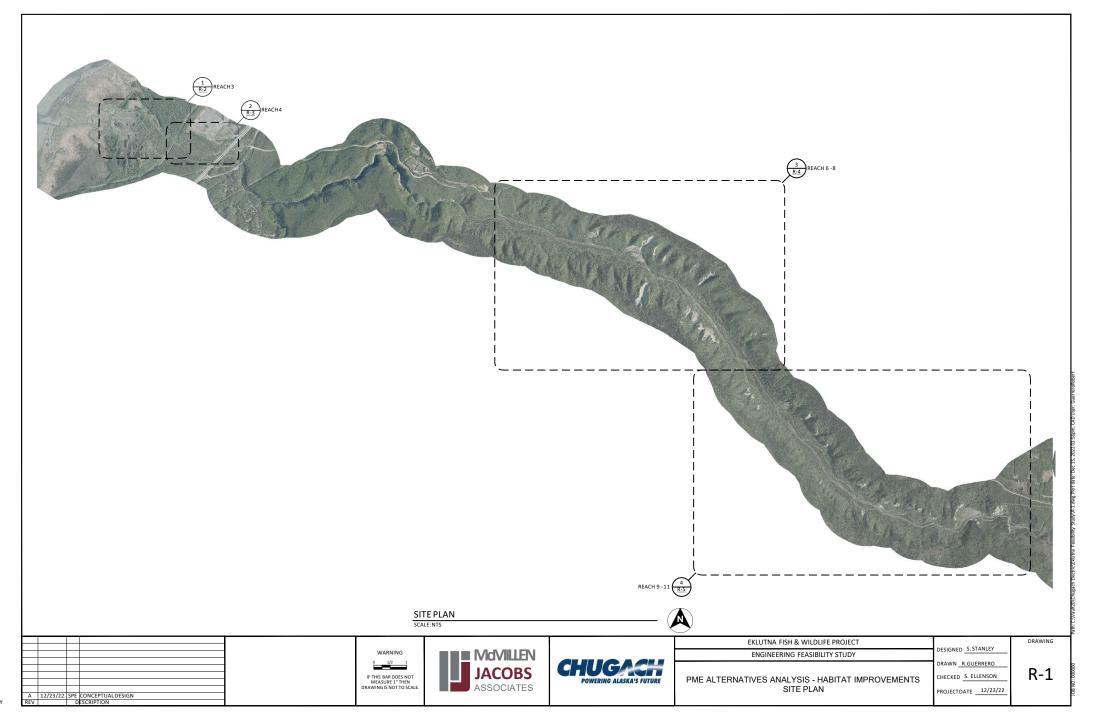
Total: \$570,000

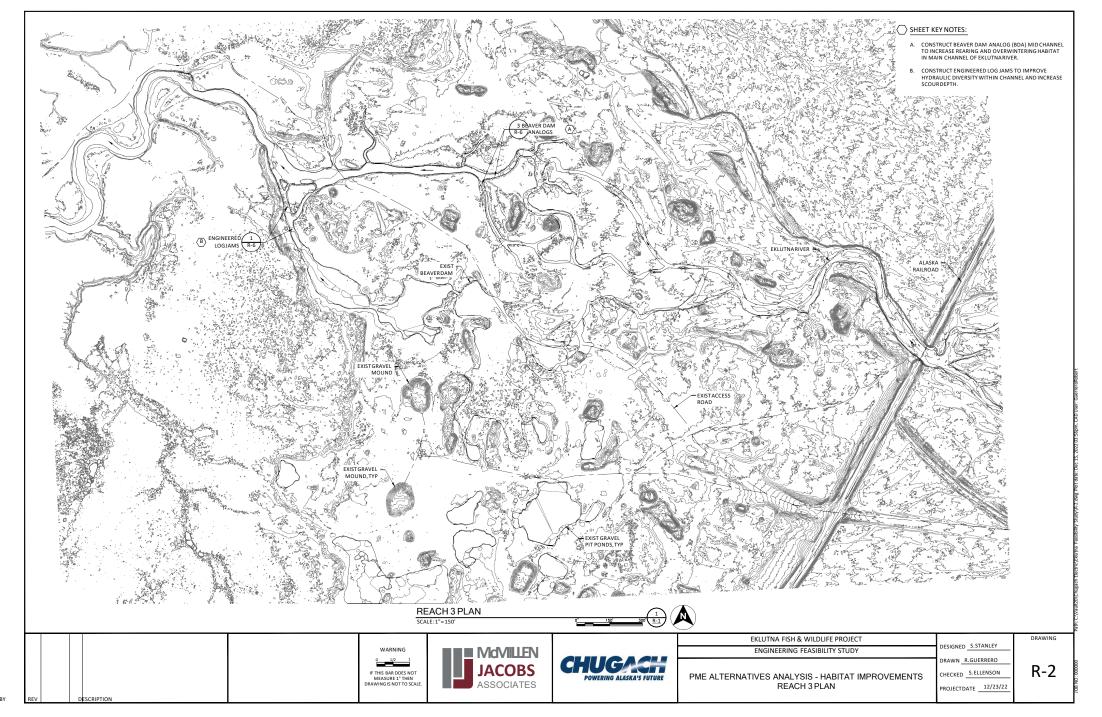
Range (-50% - +100%): \$280,000 - \$1,100,000

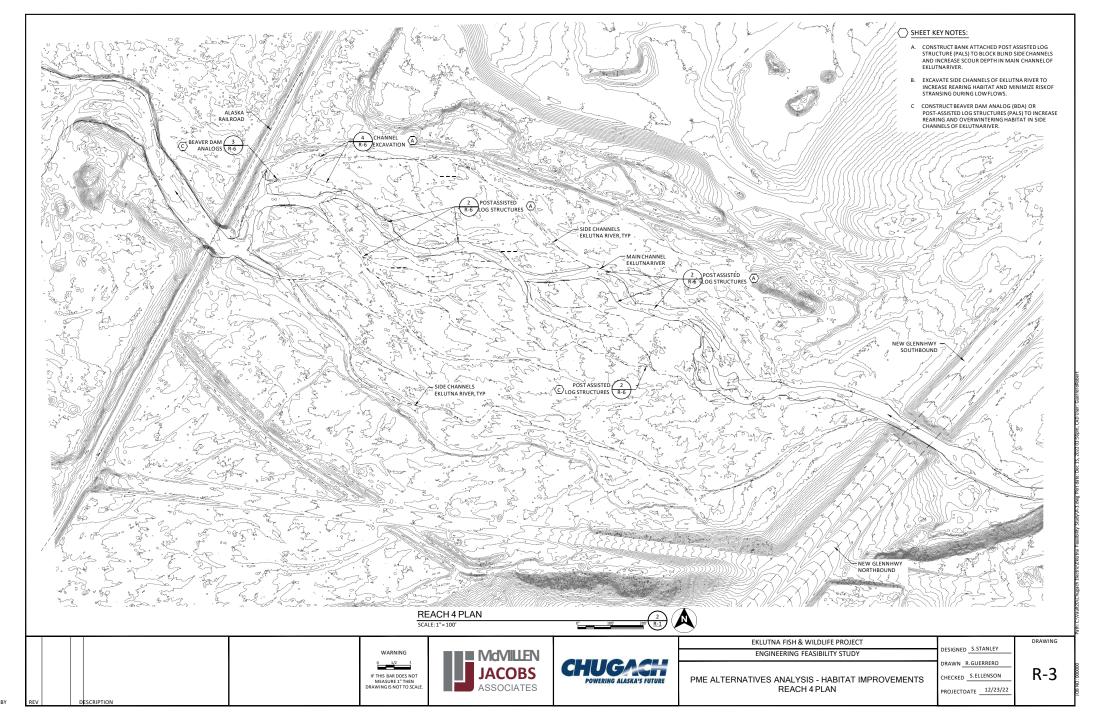
### **Physical Habitat Improvements**

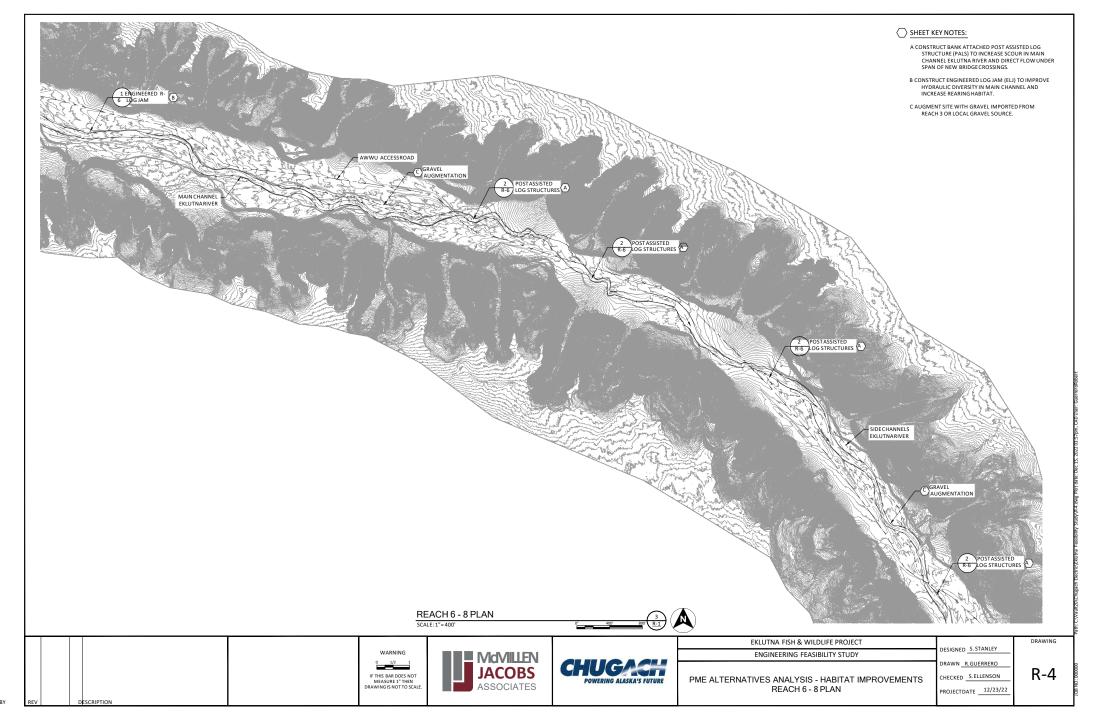
1. Physical Habitat Manipulation

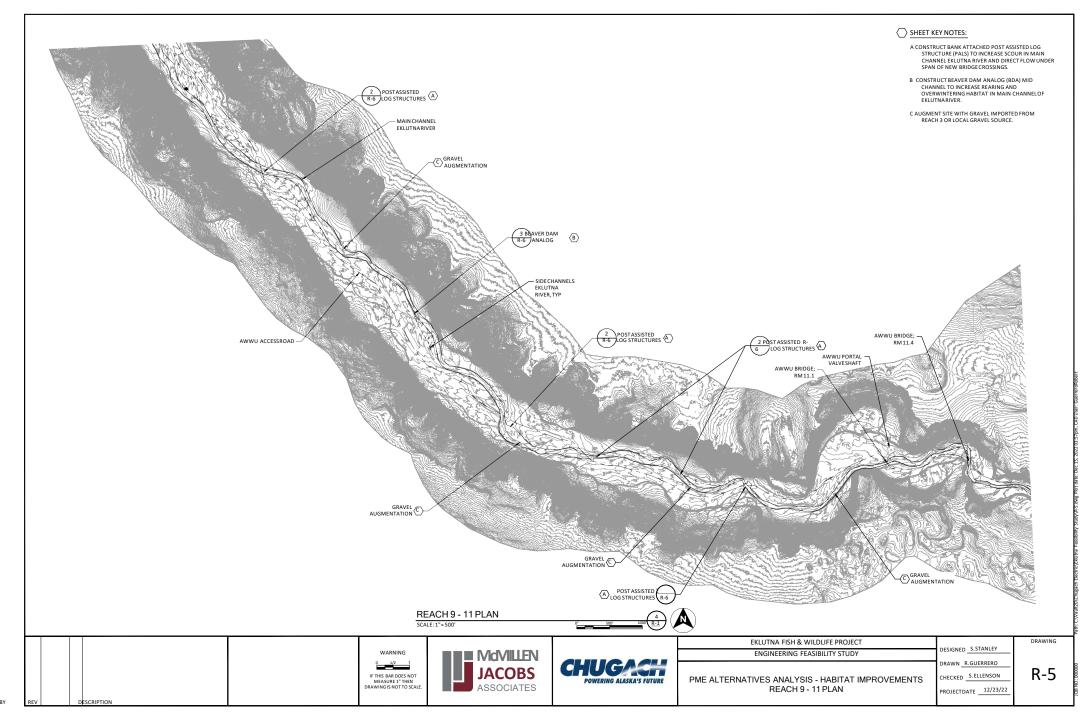


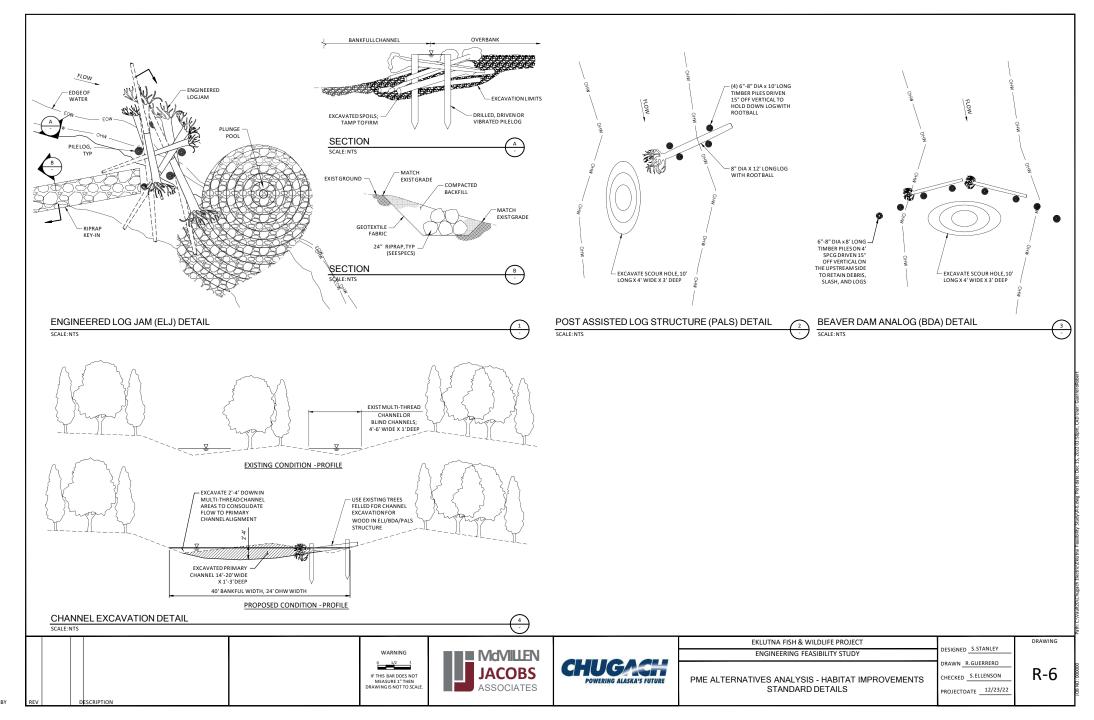












### Cost Estimate – Channel Excavation

### **Capital Costs**

Indirects: \$168,000

Site Construction/Access: \$280,000

Engineered Log Jams: \$130,000

Beaver Dam Analogs: \$312,000

Gravel Augmentation: \$30,000

Channel Excavation: \$89,000

OH&P: \$166,000

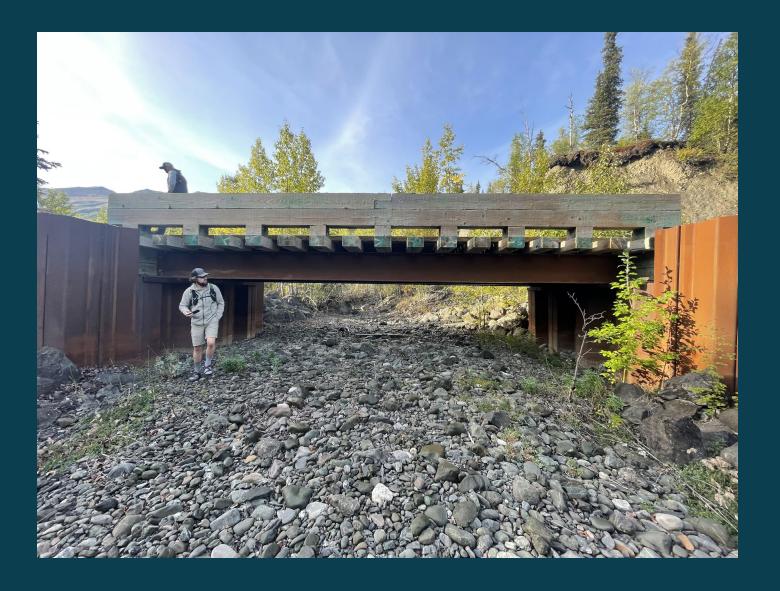
Contingency: \$293,000

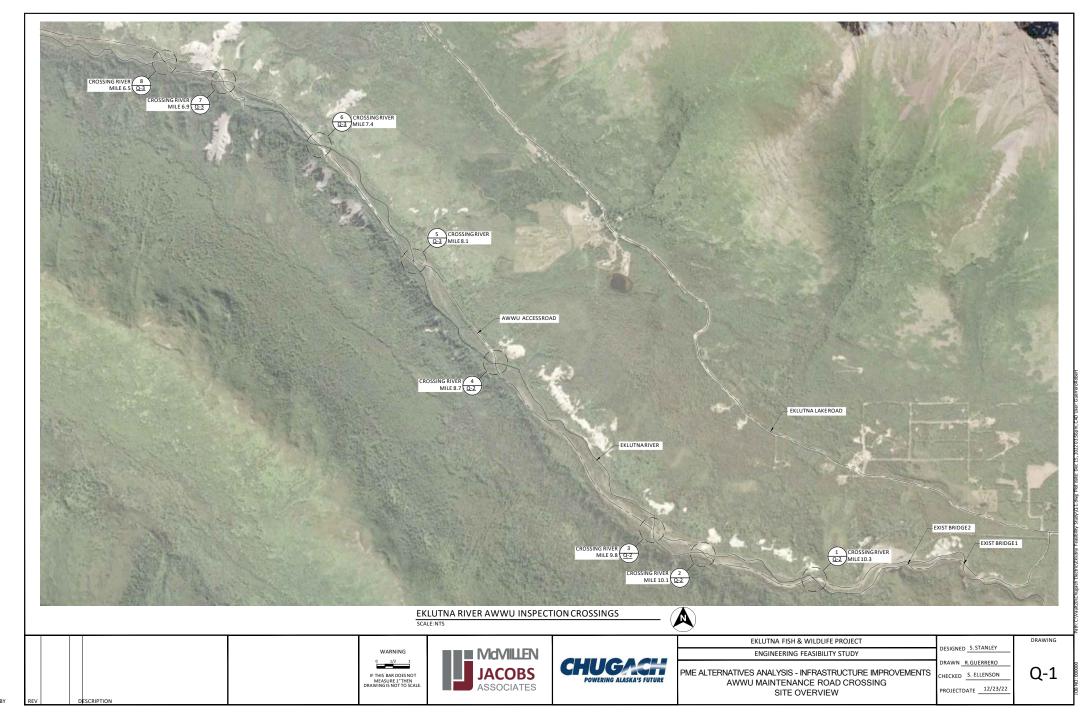
Total: \$1,500,000

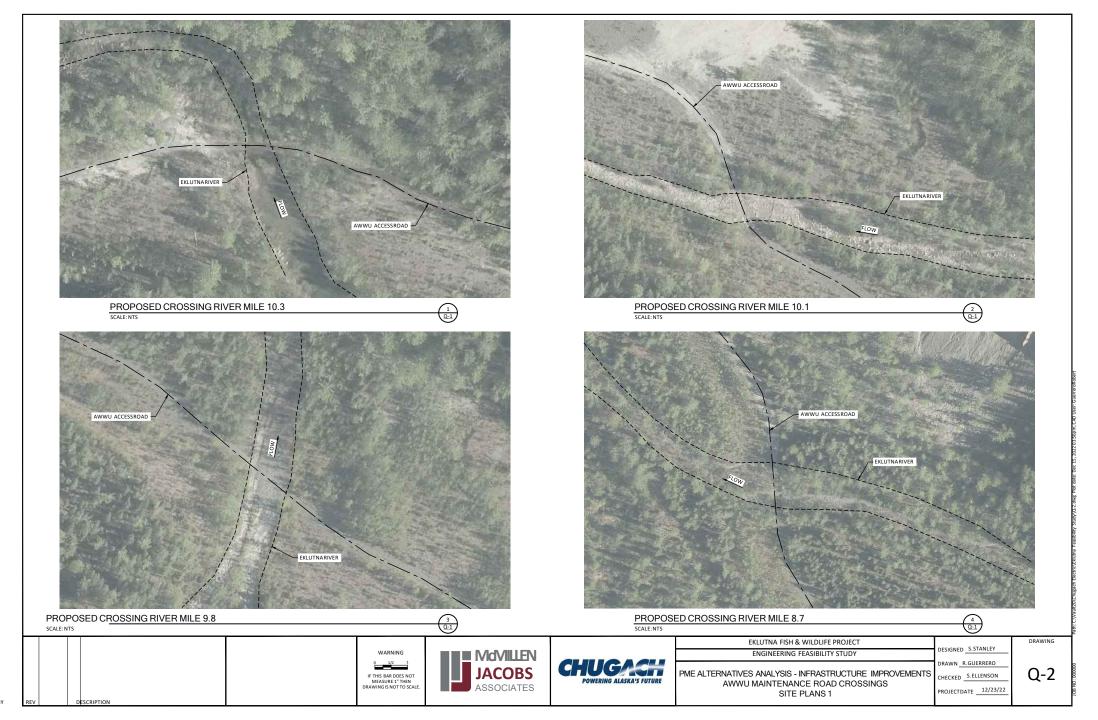
Range (-50% - +100%): \$730,000 - \$2,900,000

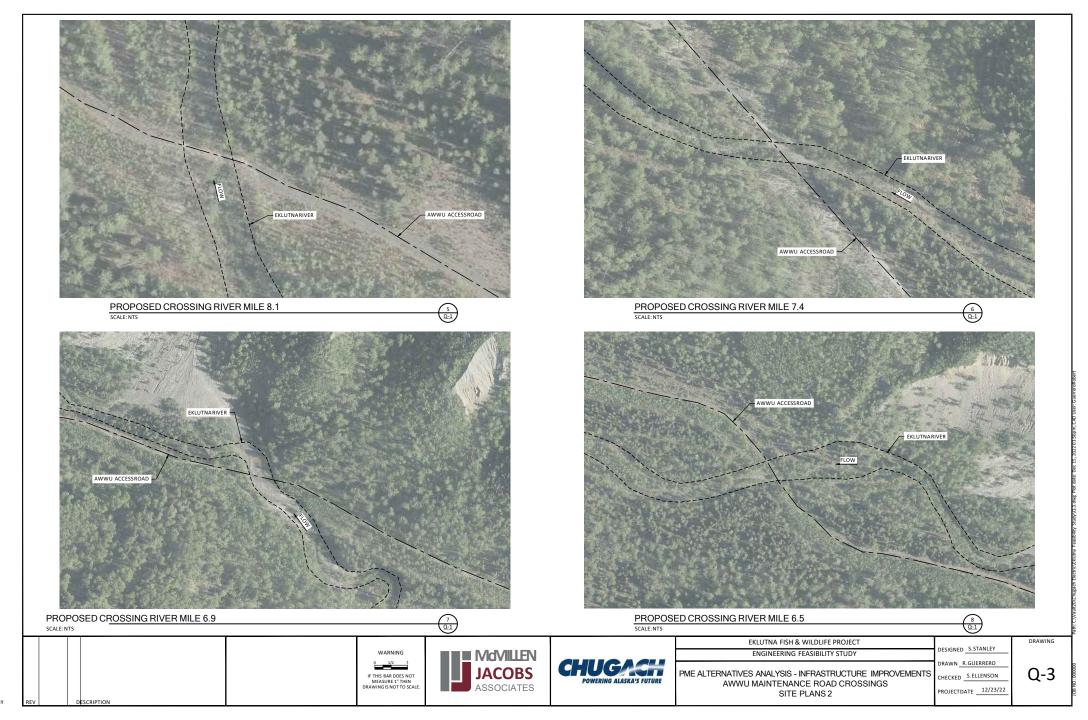
### <u>Infrastructural Improvements</u>

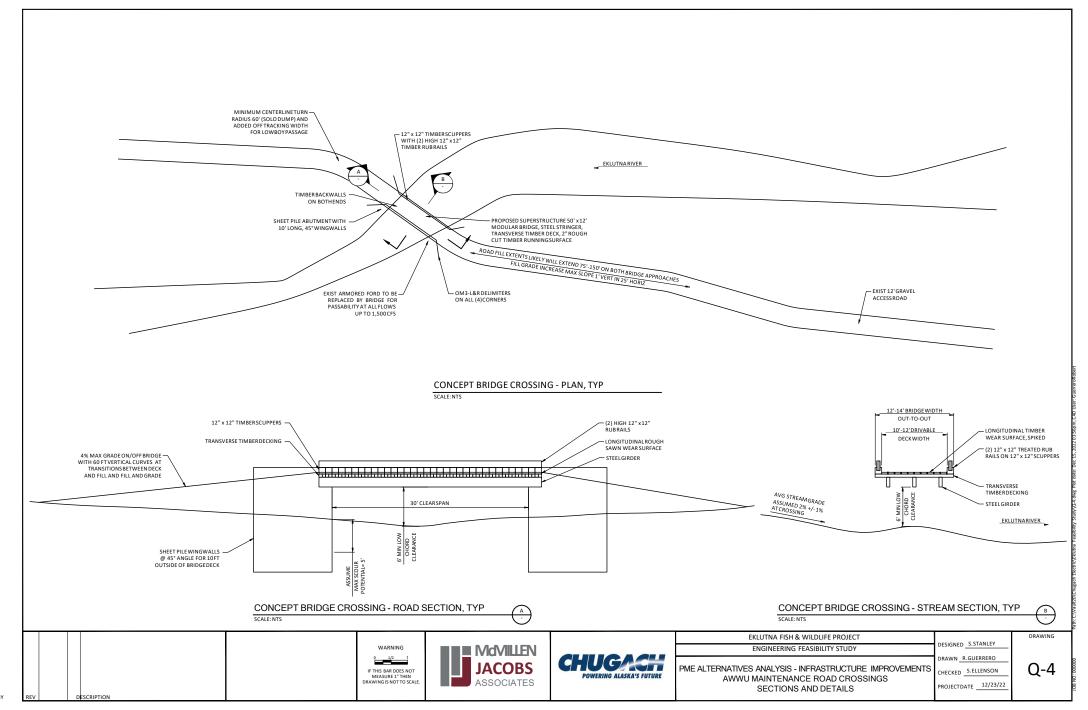
- 1. AWWU Road Crossings (New Bridges)
- 2. Lakeside Trail Improvements













 ${\tt PROPOSED\ CROSSING\ BRIDGE\ EXAMPLE\ -\ SECTION\ VIEW\ FROM\ RIVER\ BED\ LOOKING\ DOWNSTREAM}$ 



PROPOSED CROSSING BRIDGE EXAMPLE - LOOKING AT UPSTREAM SECTION OF BRIDGE FROM ROAD GRADE



PROPOSED CROSSING BRIDGE EXAMPLE - LOOKING AT RIVER-LEFT ABUTMENT FROM RIVERBED



PROPOSED CROSSING BRIDGE EXAMPLE - LOOKING DOWNRIVER FROM ROAD GRADE SCALE: NTS







EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT ENGINEERING FEASIBILITY STUDY

PME ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS - INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS

AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD CROSSINGS

**EXAMPLE PHOTOS** 

NG FEASIBILITY STUDY

DESIGNED S.STANLEY
DRAWN R.GUERRERO

CHECKED S.ELLENSON
PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

Q-5

### M Cost Estimate – AWWU Bridges

### **Capital Costs**

Indirects: \$336,000

Site Construction/Access: \$160,000

Civil Works/Grading: \$244,000

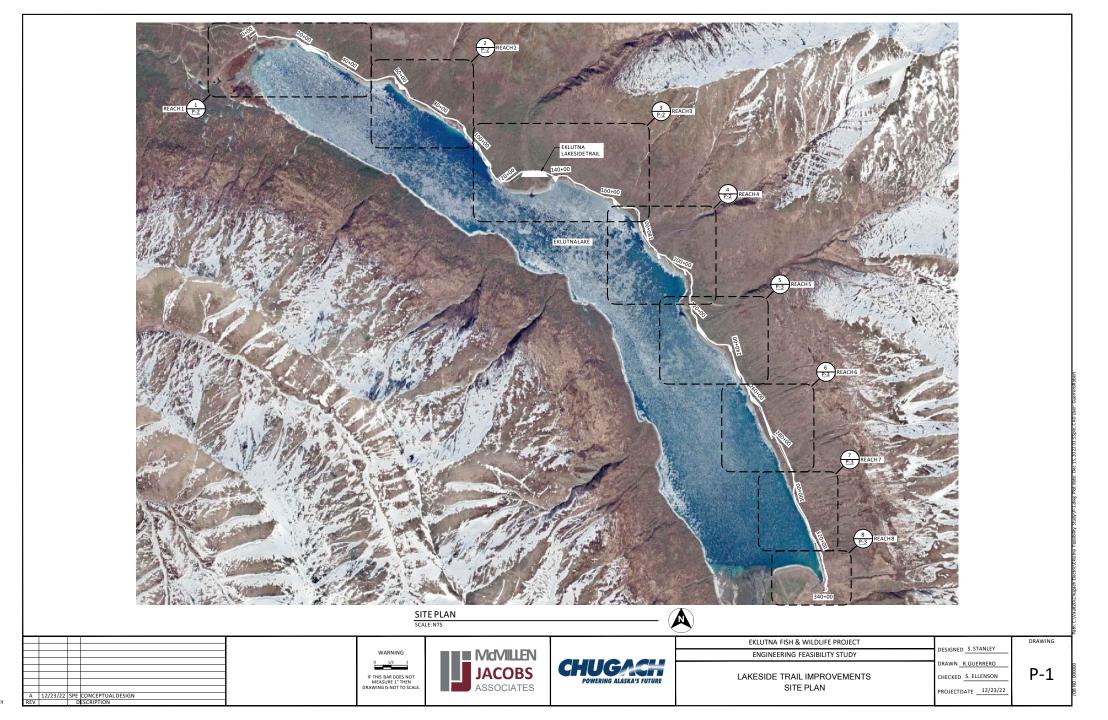
AWWU Bridges (Qty = 8) \$1,300,000

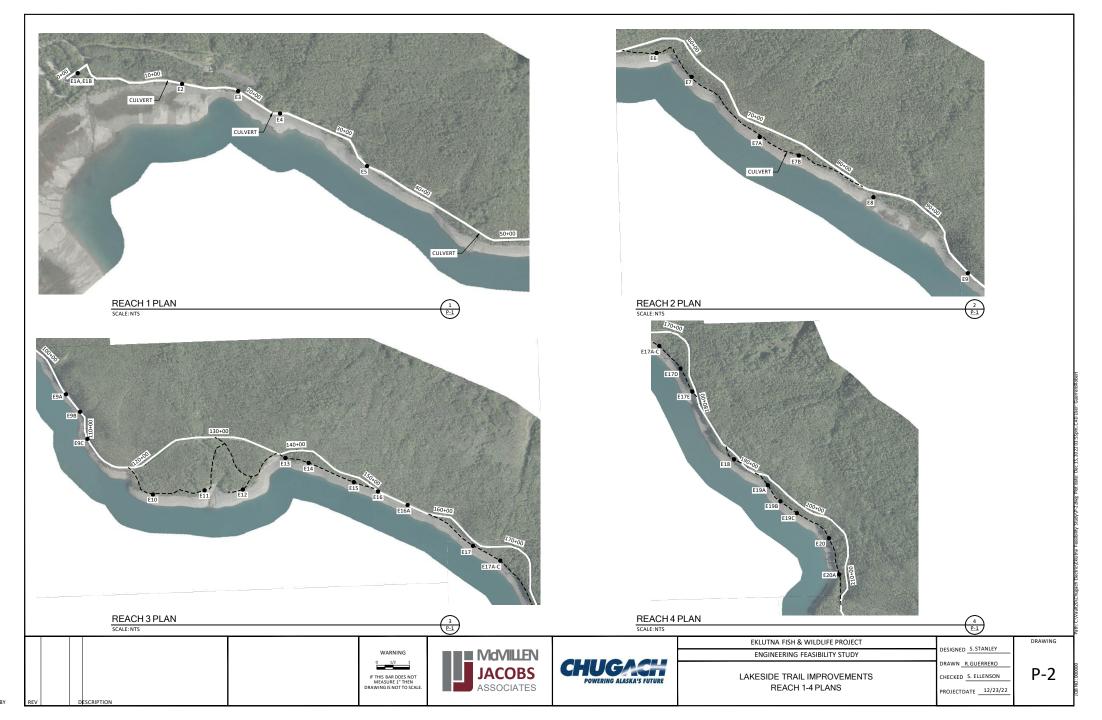
OH&P: \$330,000

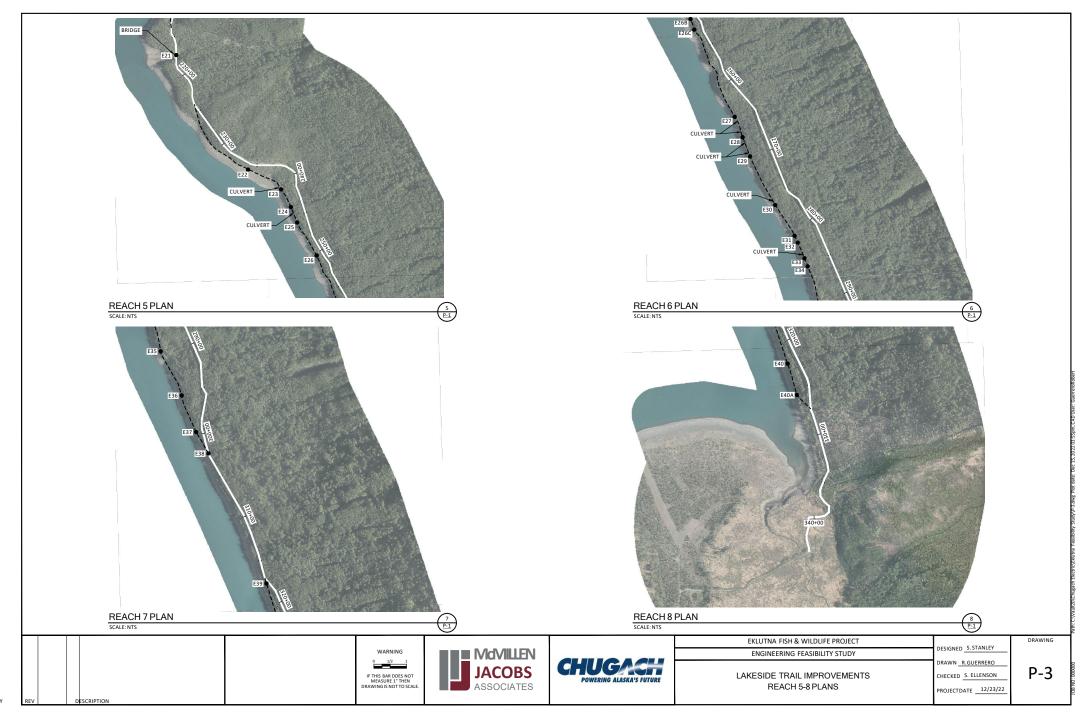
Contingency: \$590,000

Total: \$2,900,000

Range (-50% - +100%): \$1,500,000 - \$5,900,000





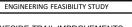


SITEID	TRAILTYPE	EROSION FACTOR	EROSION TYPE	LENGT	ProposedRemedy	Expected Work and/or Structure
E1a	STREAMBANK	PEDESTRIAN USE	TRAMPLING	40	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC	CONSTRUCT 30 LIN FT SPLIT RAIL FENCE, DELINEATE/CONSTRUCT 40 LIN FT TRAIL
E1b	STREAMBANK	PEDESTRIAN USE	TRAMPLING	40	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC	CONSTRUCT 30 LIN FT SPLIT RAIL FENCE, DELINEATE/CONSTRUCT 40 LIN FT TRAIL
E2	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	70	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS, CLEAN DITCH, DRIVE PILES TO RETAIN WOOD	CLEAN 70 LIN FT DITCH, INSTALL 18" X 24FT CPP, DRIVE 20 LOG PILES
E3	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	RAVELING	145	POTENTIAL RELOCATE TRAILUPHILL,	100 LIN FT DITCH, INSTALL 18" X 24FT CPP, DRIVE 20 LOG PILES AND ADD 12 LOGS
E4	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	634	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS, INSTALL ADDITIONAL/UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS	600 LIN FT DITCH, INSTALL (3) 18" X 24FT CPP
E5	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	170	RELOCATE TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (CAN'T GO UP DUE TOTOPO)	PULL DOWN FILL AND TREES, BUILD TRAIL UP OR MOVE TO LAKE SIDE OF TRAIL AS SACRIFICE (EST 170 LIN FT, 20 FT VERT, 5 FT HORIZ = 600CY)
E6	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	180	ABANDON LOWER TRAIL AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL OR DRIVE TIMBER PILES FOR LOG REVETMENT	DRIVE 30 TIMBER PILES AND ADD 20 LOGS
E7	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	201	ABANDON LOWER TRAIL AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL OR RELOCATE TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	PULL DOWN FILL AND TREES, MOVE TO LAKE SIDE OF TRAIL AS SACRIFICE (EST 200 LIN FT, 20 FT VERT, 5 FT HORIZ = 750CY)
E7a	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	1089	ABANDON LOWER TRAIL AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL OR RELOCATE TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 1000 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 3,000 CY)
E7b	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIR FLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	100	ABANDON LOWER TRAIL AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL OR RELOCATE TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 100 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 300CY)
E8	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	10	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC, ADD/UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 50 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 3,000 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E9	MAINTRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	555	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 500 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1,500 CY), INSTALL 18" X 12FT CPP
E9a	MAINTRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	568	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 500 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1,500 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E9b	MAINTRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	565	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 500 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1,500 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E9c	MAINTRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	317	CONSTRUCT FENCE, PLACE LOGS, SIGNAGE TO RESTRICT ACCESS, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL TO CONCENTRATE FOOT TRAFFIC, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E10	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	155	SIGNS TO INDICATE NARROW TRAIL CONDITIONS	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 150 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E11	SIDE TRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	154	SIGNS TO INDICATE NARROW TRAIL CONDITIONS, CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 150 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E12	SIDE TRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	292	LAY BACK SLOPE AND REVEGETATE, INSTALL WATTLES TO HOLD BANK IN PLACE, CONSTRUCT BREAKWATER, CONSTRUCT ACCESS TRAIL	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E13	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	SLUMPING	61	LAY BACK SLOPE AND REVEGETATE, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 100 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 300CY)
E14	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	297	DRAINAGE STRUCTURES AND EROSION CONTROL AT BASE OFSLOPE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1900 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E15	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	890	ABANDON AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 1000 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 3,000 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E16	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK		CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL/UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS	60 LIN FTDITCH
E16a	MAIN TRAIL SIDE TRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	25	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS	25 LIN FTDITCH
E17a	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK SLUMPING	976 120	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS DRIVE TIMBER PILES TO RETAIN WOOD	1,000 LIN FT DITCH, INSTALL (4) 18" X 12FT CPP  DRIVE 30 TIMBER PHES AND ADD 20 LOGS
E17b	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	185	URIVE HIMBER PILES I DI REJAIN WOULD	LAY BACK SLOPE AND BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 500 LIN FT. 10 FT VERT. 8 FT HORIZ = 1,500 CY). INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E17c E17d	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	371	LAT DALK SLUPE AND REVEREIGNE, BENCH I MALL INTO MILISIDE BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLISDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1,300 CT), INSTALL (2) 18 X 12FT CPP
E17e	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	212	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 200 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1300CY)
E18	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	134	ABANDON AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE, ADD CROSS DRAINS, CONSTRUCT/CLEAN DITCHES	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 150 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900 CY), INSTALL (3) 18" X 12FT CPP
E19a	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	389	ABANDON AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 400 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1200CY)
E19b	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	354	ABANDON AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 400 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1200 CY)
E19c	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	335	ABANDON AND RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 400 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1200CY)
E20	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	412	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 400 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1200 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E20a	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	60	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 100 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 300CY)
E21	STREAMBANK	RESERVOIRFLUCTUATIONS	RAVELING	50	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, GRADEROAD	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH AND SITE GRADING 200 LIN FT, ADD ROCK ARMOR TO PROTECT BRIDGE 10 HRS EXCAVATOR TIME
E22	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	1295	SIGNS TO INDICATE NARROW TRAIL CONDITIONS, POTENTIAL RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 1300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 4,000 CY), INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E23	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	70	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS OR REPLACE WITH FOOTBRIDGE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH AND SITE GRADING 100 LIN FT, INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E24	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	153	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 150 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 150 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E25a	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	295	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS, POTENTIAL RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 300 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 300 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E25b	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	SLUMPING	140	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS, POTENTIAL RELOCATE TRAIL UPHILL, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 150 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 150 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 900CY)
E26	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	182	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 200 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 200 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1300 CY), INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E26a E26b	SIDETRAIL	WAVE ACTION WAVE ACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	20 102	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE  CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 50 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 50 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 150 CY), INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP  ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LIN FT, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 100 LIN FT, 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 300 CY), INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E26c	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	120	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION, BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LIN FT. BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 100 LIN FT. 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 300 CY), INSTALL 18" X 12FT CPP
E27	SIDETRAIL	RESERVOIR FLUCTUATIONS	UNDERCUT BANK	524	SIGNS TO INDICATE NARROW TRAIL CONDITIONS. CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS. INSTALL OR UPSIZE ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS. AND EROSION CONTROL AT BASE OF SLOPE	BENCH TRAIL INTO HILLSIDE (EST 500 LIN FT. 10 FT VERT, 8 FT HORIZ = 1.500 CY). INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FT CPP
E28	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK		CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH. INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS. ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 400 LIN FT. INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E29	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	377	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR CULVERT OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 400 LIN FT, INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E30	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	383	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 400 LIN FT, INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E31	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	RILLS/GULLIES	40	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 40LIN FT
E32	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	114	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LIN FT, INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E33	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	65	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LIN FT, INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E34	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	105	CLEAN OUT CROSSDRAIN	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LINFT
E35	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	404	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS, ARMOR OUTFALL TO SLOW FLOWS AND REDUCE EROSION	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 400 LIN FT, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL (2) 18" X 12FTCPP
E36	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	140	CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 150 LIN FT, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E37	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK		CLEAN/ESTABLISH DITCH, INSTALL CROSS DRAINS	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 300 LIN FT, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E38	MAINTRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	366	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS, CONTROL TRAIL RUNOFF, INSTALL ADDITIONAL/UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 400 LIN FT, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL (2) 18" X 24FTCPP
E39	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	190	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS, CONTROL TRAIL RUNOFF, INSTALL ADDITIONAL/UPSIZE CROSS DRAINS	ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 200 LIN FT, CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, INSTALL 18" X 12FTCPP
E40	SIDETRAIL	WAVEACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	185	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 200 LINFT
E40a	SIDETRAIL	WAVE ACTION	UNDERCUT BANK	110	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAINS, INSTALL ADDITIONAL CROSS DRAINS	CLEAN OUT CROSS DRAIN, ESTABLISH/CLEAN DITCH 100 LINFT









DRAWN R.GUERRERO
CHECKED S. ELLENSON

DESIGNED S. STANLEY

PROJECTDATE 12/23/22

P-4

LAKESIDE TRAIL IMPROVEMENTS
TRAIL EROSION AND REPAIR INVENTORY

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

### Cost Estimate – Lakeside Trail Improvements

### **Capital Costs**

Indirects: \$247,000

Site Construction/Access: \$40,000

Reach 1 Improvements: \$67,000

Reach 2 Improvements: \$149,000

Reach 3 Improvements: \$459,000

Reach 4 Improvements: \$195,000

Reach 7 Improvements: \$23,000

Reach 8 Improvements: \$3,000

OH&P: \$194,000

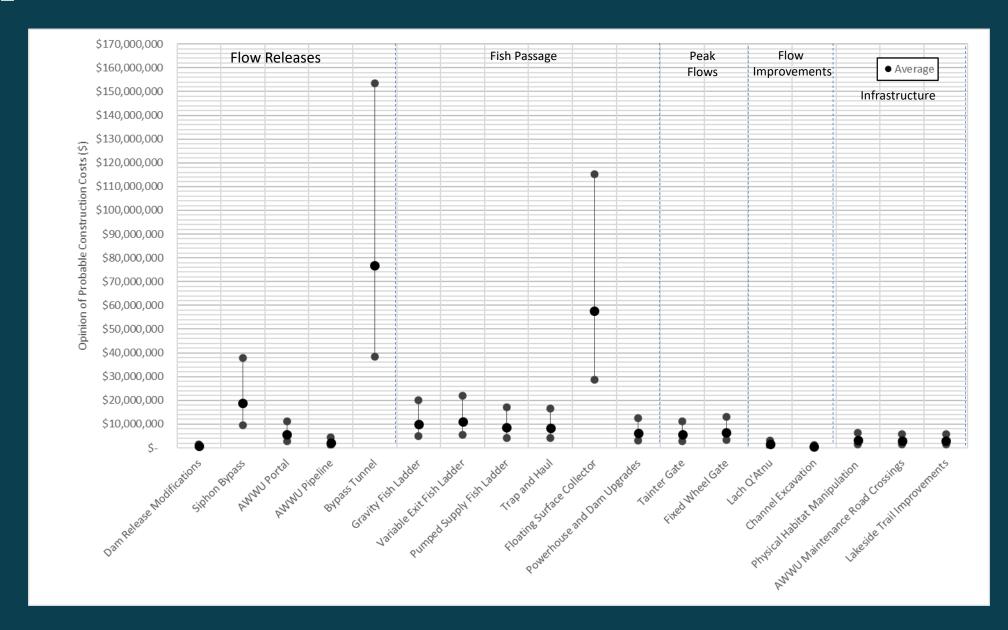
Contingency: \$344,000

Total: \$1,700,000

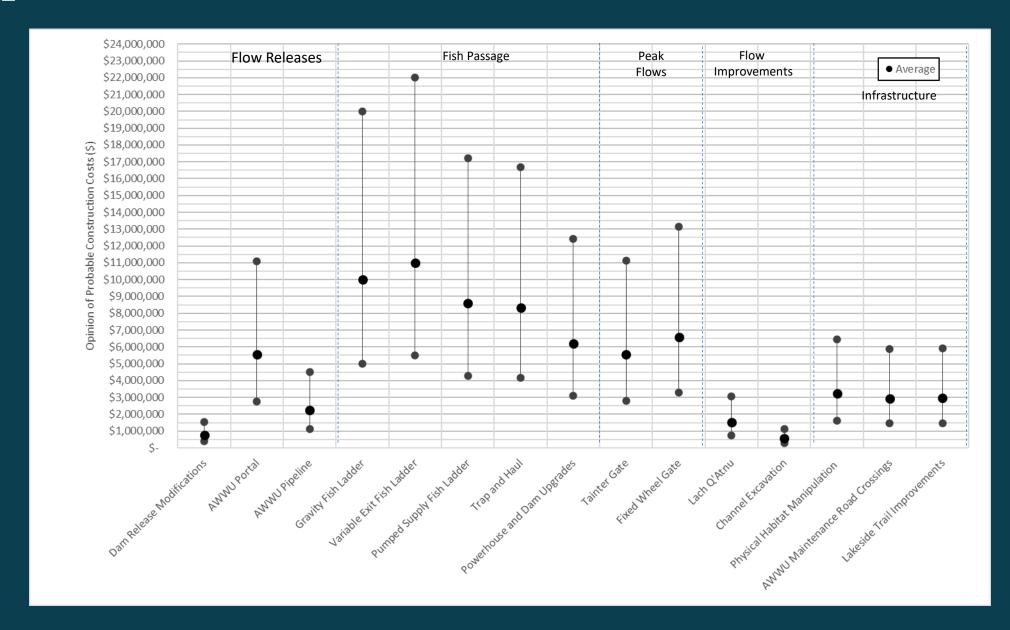
Range (-50% - +100%): \$860,000 - \$3,400,000

# CAPEX

# Opinion of Probable Construction Costs (Class 5)

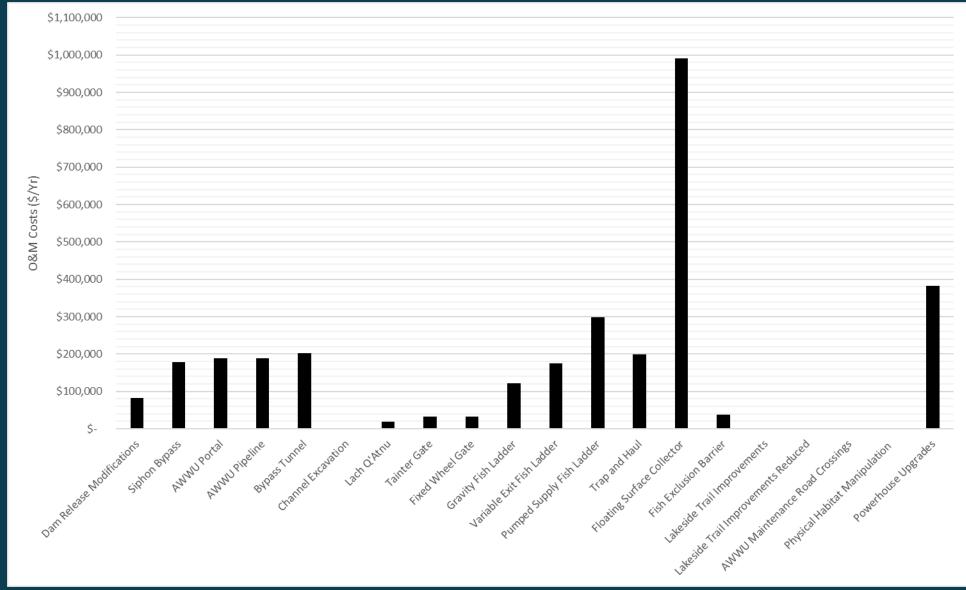


# Opinion of Probable Construction Costs (Class 5)



# O&M Costs

III O&M Costs



# Ratepayer/Taxpayer Impacts

### Ratepayer/Taxpayer Impacts

### Cost to ratepayers considers the following:

- 1. Capital Costs
- 2. O&M Annual Costs
- 3. Replacement Energy Costs
- 4. Carbon Costs*

### **Relative Annual Cost Breakdown:**

CAPEX: \$1M - \$3M/Yr

(If Amortized over 35 Years)

0&M:

\$100k - \$300k/Yr

Energy: \$1M - \$7M/Yr

#### **Matanuska Electric:**

1.12% Energy Rate Increase /\$1M

#### **Chugach Electric:**

1% Energy Rate Increase /\$1M

#### **Municipality of Anchorage:**

.03 mils / \$1M

(\$3 Increased Property Tax per \$/100k Property Value)

# McMillen