



Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Program

AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges

Design Documentation Report

15% Design
Revision No. 0



October 6, 2023

PLACEHOLDER
FOR
ENGINEER
STAMP

Date:

Table of Contents

1.0	Introduction	1
1.1	Purpose	1
1.2	Location	1
1.3	Background and Objectives	1
1.4	Report Organization	2
2.0	General Description.....	1
2.1	General Design Criteria and Standards	1
2.1.1	Standard List of Terms and Abbreviations	1
2.2	Mapping and Imagery	3
2.2.1	Survey Datum.....	3
2.3	Topography, Bathymetric and Imagery	3
2.4	Geotechnical Data.....	3
3.0	Existing Infrastructure	4
3.1	AWWU Access Road	4
4.0	Civil Design Criteria.....	6
4.1	General Description.....	6
4.2	Design Criteria	6
4.2.1	Bridge Approach and Roadway Crossings	6
4.2.2	Grading	7
4.2.3	Roadway Geometrics	7
4.2.4	Roadway Section.....	8
4.2.5	Stormwater Control.....	9
4.2.6	Erosion Control and Grading	10
5.0	Structural Design Criteria	11
5.1	Applicable Codes and Standards	11
5.2	Materials	12
5.3	Design Loads.....	13
5.3.1	Design Basis for Bridge Structures.....	13

5.3.2	Description of Bridge Structures	14
6.0	References	15

List of Tables

Table 1-1.	Major Report Sections and Purpose.....	2
Table 2-1.	LiDAR and Imagery Specifications	3
Table 3-1.	River Crossing Locations and Descriptions	4
Table 4-1.	Codes and Standards.....	6
Table 4-2.	Grading Criteria	7
Table 4-3.	Roadway Design Criteria.....	8
Table 4-4.	Design Storm Criteria	9
Table 4-5.	Stormwater Facility Criteria.....	9
Table 5-1.	Structural Codes and Standards.....	11
Table 5-2.	Structural Materials and Design Standards	12
Table 5-3.	Structural Design Loads.	13

List of Figures

Figure 1-1.	Project Overview.....	1
Figure 3-1.	Maintenance Road River Crossing Standard Detail (AWWU 1986).	5
Figure 4-1.	River Crossing Locations	7
Figure 4-2.	Typical Gravel Road Section	9

Appendices

Appendix A.	15% Design Drawings
Appendix B.	Class 4 Opinion of Probable Construction Costs

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Revision Log

Revision No.	Date	Revision Description
0	October 6, 2023	15% Design – Initial Draft

1.0 Introduction

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to present the design documentation associated with the development of the Anchorage Water and Wastewater Utility (AWWU) Maintenance Road and Bridges Improvements (Project) as part of the Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Program. The design documentation report (DDR) summarizes the pertinent data, design criteria, and standards used as the basis for the 15% level of design of the Project. The DDR documents the data, criteria, and standards by engineering discipline, and provides information about the operation of the design components associated with the Project.

The information presented within this DDR will be updated throughout the design development process to reflect refinement of the Project components and facilities, and advancement of the design analysis and details.

1.2 Location

The Project site is located in Southcentral Alaska approximately 30 miles northeast of downtown Anchorage near the Native Village of Eklutna. The Project footprint spans across lands owned and managed by the State of Alaska, Eklutna Inc., and the Bureau of Land Management (BLM). As proposed, the Project involves the construction of eight new bridges along the AWWU maintenance road to cross the Eklutna River, as shown in Figure 1-1.

1.3 Background and Objectives

As part of the Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Program, Chugach Electric Association, Matanuska Electric Association, and the Municipality of Anchorage, known collectively as the Owners of the Eklutna Hydroelectric Project (Owners) are studying various means of providing water to the Eklutna River to mitigate damages to, and to enhance fish and wildlife impacted by the development of the project. A measure under careful consideration by the Owners is the implementation of a new river release structure, utilizing some of the infrastructure owned and operated by AWWU, to restore flows to the Eklutna River. With the future instream flow released into the Eklutna River, a potential risk is imposed on AWWU O&M crew who utilize the existing river crossings to maintain, repair, or inspect the buried pipeline. These river crossings may not be fordable by vehicle in their current conditions. This Project seeks to construct bridges at the locations of the river crossings to maintain access along the AWWU Maintenance Road.

1.4 Report Organization

This DDR is a record of the design effort for the Project and specifically describes the details of the design process and work effort for the improvements of the AWWU Road and Bridges. The DDR consists of a summary of the design elements, criteria, methods and approach, engineering calculations, and pertinent references. The major report sections and intended purpose are presented in Table 1-1.

Table 1-1. Major Report Sections and Purpose.

Section	Description	Purpose
1	Introduction and Background	Presents the Project purpose, location, background, objectives, and the report organization.
2	General Description	Summarizes the basic design criteria that are used as the basis of design.
3	Existing Infrastructure	Summarizes the existing infrastructure related to the Project.
4	Civil Design	Includes information related to the civil design of the realignment and gradient of the AWWU Road, including erosion and sediment control measures.
5	Structural Design	Includes information related to the structural design of the bridges.
6	References	Documents the references used in developing the design.
Appendices		
A	15% Design Drawings	Presents the 15% design drawings for the AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges.
B	Class 4 OPCC	Presents the Class 4 Opinion of Probable Construction Costs for the AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges.

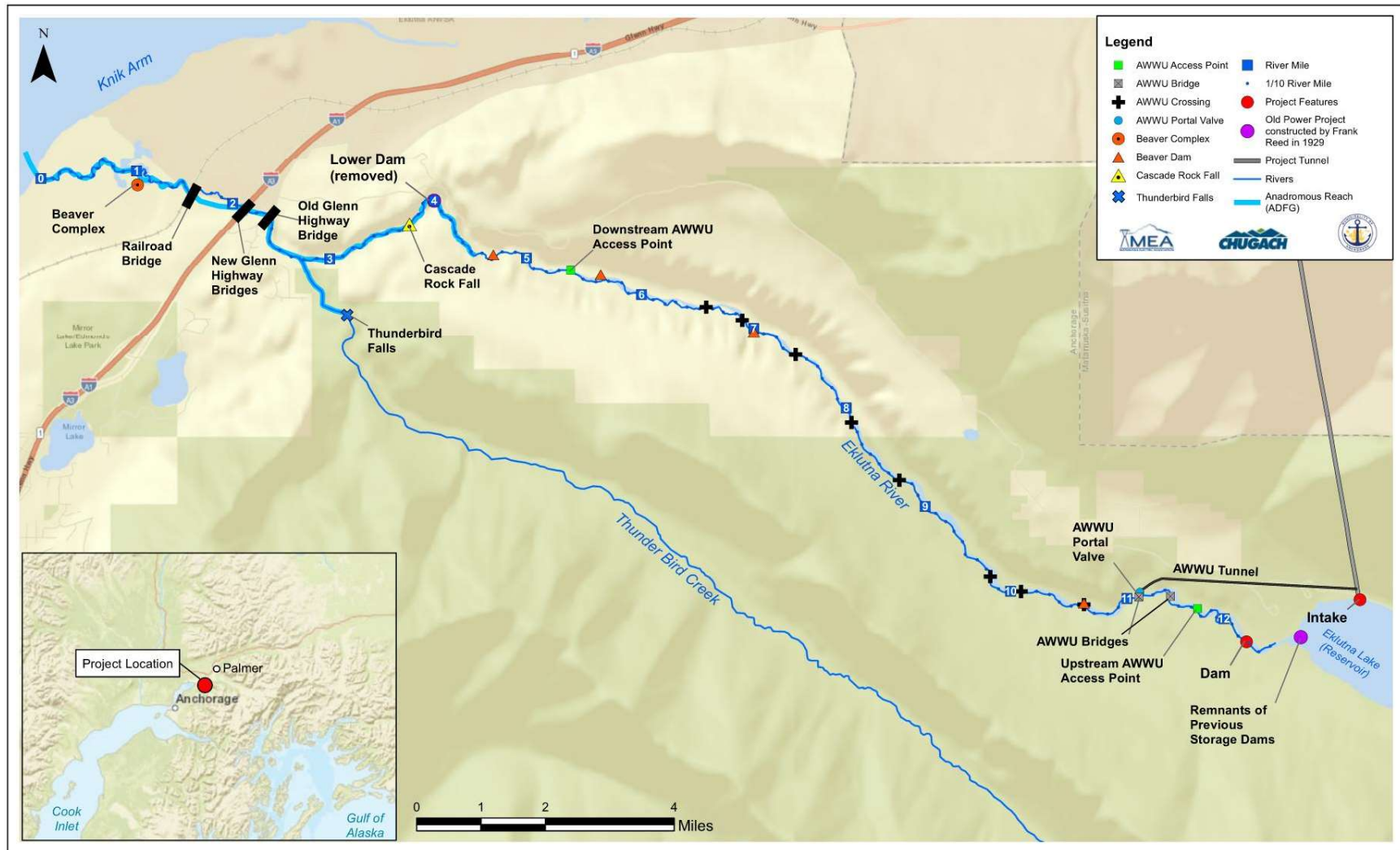


Figure 1-1. Project Overview.

2.0 General Description

2.1 General Design Criteria and Standards

General design criteria and standards for the Project include the abbreviations, survey datum, topographic mapping, references, and design standards as described below.

2.1.1 Standard List of Terms and Abbreviations

AACE	Association for Advancement of Cost Engineering
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway Transportation Officials
AC	alternating current
ACI	American Concrete Institute
AISC	American Institute of Steel Construction
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
ASTM	American Society of Testing and Materials
AWWA	American Water Works Association
AWWU	Anchorage Water and Wastewater Utility
BMP	Best Management Practice
CADD	computer aided design and drafting
CEA	Chugach Electric Association
cfm	cubic feet per minute
cfs	cubic feet per second
CGP	Construction General Permit
DC	direct current
DDR	Design Documentation Report
DEM	Digital Elevation Model
DSM	Digital Surface Model
EL	elevation
ESC	Erosion and Sediment Control
fps	feet per second
ft	feet
GCP	Ground Control Points

GGDVLVLR	Guidelines for Geometric Design of Very Low Volume Local Roads
HDC	Hydraulic Design Criteria
HEC	Hydrologic Engineering Center
IBC	International Building Code
LiDAR	Light Detection and Ranging
MEA	Matanuska Electric Association
MGD	million gallons per day
MOA	Municipality of Anchorage
MSL	Mean Sea Level
NAD83	North American Datum of 1983
NAVD88	North American Vertical Datum of 1988
NEC	National Electric Code
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NESC	National Electrical Safety Code
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NGVD29	National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929
NVE	Native Village of Eklutna
O&M	operation and maintenance
pcf	pounds per cubic foot
PLC	programmable logic controller
psi	pounds per square-inch
SWPPP	Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator
V	volt
WSEL	water surface elevation

2.2 Mapping and Imagery

2.2.1 Survey Datum

McMillen contracted NV5 Geospatial to conduct LiDAR survey flights over the Project Area on May 28, 2020, and on May 18, 2022. Both datasets were presented in the NAV88 (GEOID12B), NAD83 (2011) and were projected to the UTM Zone 6N. The data was measured in metric units. For both datasets, Ground Control Points were established by A. William Stoll (AK PLS#12041) with DOWL INC, to provide geospatial correction of the aircraft positional coordinate data and for quality assurance.

The survey vertical datum that was utilized as the basis of this Project is NAVD88 (GEOID12B) in terms of elevation with respect to Mean Sea Level (MSL). The horizontal datum was reprojected to NAD83 (2011) Alaska State Plan Zone 4. Units were converted from metric to imperial (U.S. Feet).

2.3 Topography, Bathymetric and Imagery

Both the 2020 and 2022 LiDAR data were used selectively for the topography and bathymetry of the Eklutna River to accurately depict the geometry and water depth of the Eklutna river. The 2022 Imagery dataset was used for the aerial shown on the Drawings. LiDAR and imagery specifications are detailed in Table 2-1 below.

Table 2-1. LiDAR and Imagery Specifications

Date	Type	Data	Format	Equipment
May 2020	Rasters	LiDAR DEM	0.5 Meter GeoTIFF Bare Earth	Leica ALS80
		LiDAR DSM	0.5 Meter GeoTIFF Highest Hit	Leica ALS80
	Digital Imagery	Imagery	15 Centimeters GeoTIFFs, 3-Band, 8-bit (RGB)	UltraCAM Eagle M3
May 2022	Rasters	LiDAR DEM	0.5 Meter GeoTIFF Bare Earth	Leica ALS80
		LiDAR DSM	0.5 Meter GeoTIFF Highest Hit	Leica ALS80
	Digital Imagery	Imagery	15 Centimeters GeoTIFFs, 4-Band 32-bit (RGB-Ir)	UltraCAM Eagle M3

2.4 Geotechnical Data

At the present phase of development of the proposed facilities, site specific geologic and geotechnical investigations have not been performed. The basis of the geotechnical design for the facilities associated with the lake diversion tunnel and portal valve structure is the design summary report for the Eklutna Water Project (AWWU 1985). Additional geotechnical information was obtained for the vicinity around Eklutna Dam from the technical record of design and construction (USBR 1958).

3.0 Existing Infrastructure

Existing infrastructure information was extracted from the Eklutna Hydroelectric Project Existing Infrastructure Assessment Study Report, submitted in February 2022 by McMillen Inc (McMillen 2022). For additional information relating to the infrastructure discussed and for all other infrastructure not detailed in this section, refer to that Study Report.

3.1 AWWU Access Road

The AWWU Access Road is a 6.5-mile-long gravel road following the AWWU Pipeline along the Eklutna River. The road crosses the river in ten (10) locations, two (2) of which consist of a short spanning bridge and eight (8) requiring fording the river on foot or with a vehicle to the extent possible.

Table 3-1. River Crossing Locations and Descriptions

Crossing No. ¹	River Mile	Description
1	6.5	Natural Bottom Ford
2	6.9	Natural Bottom Ford
3	7.4	Natural Bottom Ford
4	8.1	Natural Bottom Ford
5	8.7	Natural Bottom Ford
6	9.8	Natural Bottom Ford
7	10.1	Natural Bottom Ford
8	10.3	Natural Bottom Ford
9	11.1	Bridge
10	11.4	Bridge

¹Crossing Number are label based on the distance along Eklutna River and do not correspond with crossing numbering system shown on the Drawings.

The full extent of the AWWU access road was assessed during a field visit in September 2021 to determine the current condition of the road prior to releasing flows into the river. Crossings 1 - 7 were determined to be in acceptable condition, with no signs of advanced erosion. The bridges at crossings 9 and 10 were in good condition, with no evidence of scour at the bridge abutments. Crossing No.8 at river mile 10.3 was inundated to a depth of approximately 3-feet by a beaver dam constructed along the road. A second, larger beaver dam constructed at or around river mile 7.2 was causing inundation of the roadway between river crossing 2 and 3 to a depth of approximately 3-feet.

The AWWU road provides operations and maintenance access to the portal valve shaft and the buried water conveyance pipeline along the Eklutna River and is intended to be accessible year-round under normal flow conditions along the Eklutna River. The river ford crossings

were cut to provide a uniform 4:1 slope transitioning into and out of the riverbed and surfaced to prevent significant erosion under normal flow conditions. The standard design for each river crossing, as detailed in the AWWU pipeline design drawings, can be seen in Figure 3-1.

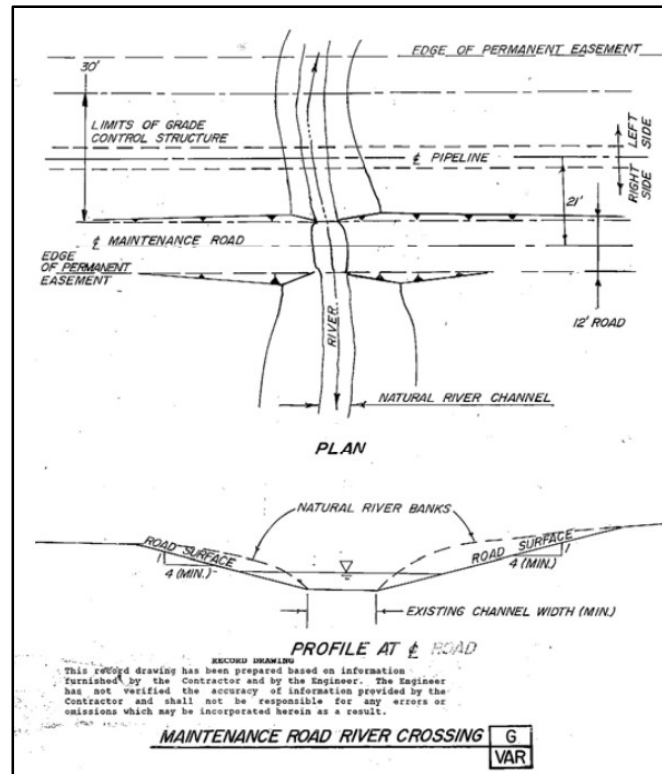


Figure 3-1. Maintenance Road River Crossing Standard Detail (AWWU 1986).

4.0 Civil Design Criteria

4.1 General Description

This section presents the civil design elements for the Access Road improvements and summarizes the civil design criteria, stormwater design, grading criteria, and the erosion and sediment control requirements during and post-construction.

4.2 Design Criteria

The Project is located in the Municipality of Anchorage in Alaska; therefore, during construction and after construction, the Project will be required to comply with all federal, state, and county standards and requirements. Given that the primary function of the existing AWWU Access Road is to provide access for maintenance of the AWWU pipeline, the design criteria for the roadway geometrics will adhere to AASHTO Guidelines for Geometric Design of Very Low-Volume Local Roads (GGDVLVLR). The Civil design elements adhered to the codes and standards administered and authorized by the following agencies and jurisdiction listed in Table 4-1.

Table 4-1. Codes and Standards

Codes & Standards	Description
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials
DOT&PF	Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities
IBC	International Building Code
MOA	Municipality of Anchorage

4.2.1 Bridge Approach and Roadway Crossings

The existing natural-bottom ford crossings 1-8, listed in Table 3-1, are the locations where new bridges will be constructed. Some of the approaching alignments of the crossings have been shifted to ensure design criteria was met, but in general the proposed bridge crossings are in relatively the same location as the existing natural-bottom ford crossings. The proposed alignments were created using an iterative process which involved determining the geometry of the Eklutna River based on the topographical LiDAR data, placing the center point of the bridge such that the abutments on either side would not encroach on the existing river geometry, and tying the proposed bridge alignment back to the existing road alignment on either side of the bridge approach. See Figure 4-1 below for the proposed river crossing locations.

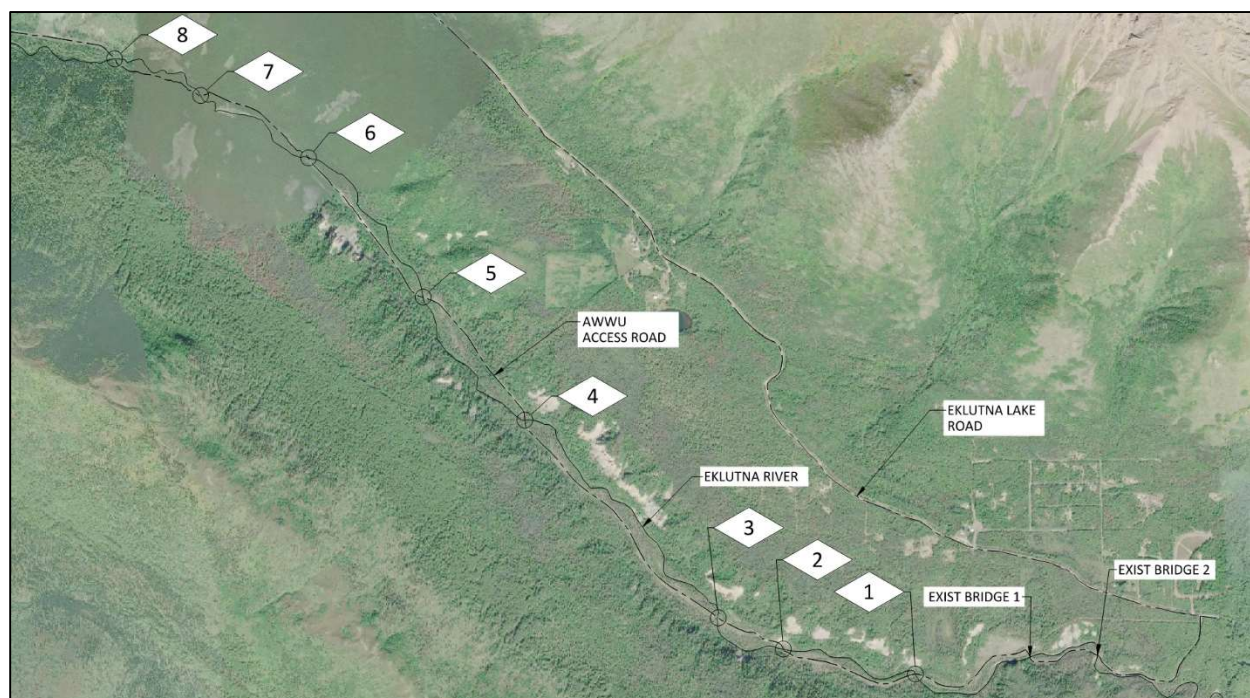


Figure 4-1. River Crossing Locations

4.2.2 Grading

The design of the grading slopes for cut and fill for the roadway section meets the requirements of the Anchorage Code of Ordinances. As required by the code, without a slope stability analysis or otherwise recommended in an approved soils engineer report, slope of fill and slope of excavation was designed to not be any steeper than safe for intended use and will not be steeper than 1 unit vertical in 2 units horizontal. The grading criteria are listed in Table 4-2.

Table 4-2. Grading Criteria

Criteria	Units	Value	Comments / Descriptions / References
Cut Slope	ft:ft	2H:1V	(Anchorage, 2023, 23.105.107.2)
Fill Slope	ft:ft	2H:1V	(Anchorage, 2023, 23.105.108.5)

4.2.3 Roadway Geometrics

The existing AWWU Maintenance Road can be classified by AASHTO as a low-speed Rural Minor Access Road due to characteristics such as the following: having a narrow road width, having a winding alignment, having periodic one-lane sections, having an unpaved surface,

being a private road, and being predominately used by familiar drivers for maintenance (AASHTO 2001, 6). The GGDVLVLR recommends selecting a design speed that will realistically represent the anticipated operating speed on the roadway being designed, additionally, for low-speed roads, the GGDVLVLR recommends selecting a design speed between 0 and 45 mph at increments of 5 mph (AASHTO 2001, 9). Due to existing characteristics of the road, and the surrounding mountainous terrain, a design speed of 15 mph was chosen for the approaches of the proposed bridge crossings. The roadway width was selected based on the required bridge width to accommodate a fully loaded construction dump truck and a 450 LC Excavator as needed for maintenance of the pipeline. All other design values for the proposed roadway geometry, summarized in Table 4-3, were chosen based on the design speed of 15 mph, surrounding mountainous terrain, and AASHTO standards.

Table 4-3. Roadway Design Criteria

Criteria	Units	Value	Comments / Descriptions / References
Design Speed	mph	15	(AASHTO 2001, 9)
Roadway Width	ft	15	
Road Surface Traction Coefficient	-	0.45	Coefficient for Loose Gravel; (AASHTO 2001, 52)
Stopping Sight Distance, SSD	ft	65	(AASHTO 2001, 39)
Min. Horizontal Curve Radius	ft	60	(AASHTO 2001, 22, 50, 51)
Max. Grades ¹	%	4	(AASHTO 2011, 3-115, 3-116)
Min. K ² , Rate of Vertical Curvature for Crest Curve	-	2	(AASHTO 2001, 39)
Min. K ² , Rate of Vertical Curvature for Sag Curve ³	-	10	(AASHTO 2011, 5-4)

¹AASHTO do not provide a clear maximum grade value based on the existing roadway characteristics. Based on an entering speed of 15 mph, and the relatively short length of the proposed approaches, figures 3-24 and 3-25 (AASHTO 2011, 3-115, 3-116) suggest that a maximum grade of 4% will ensure that trucks can maintain speed while traveling up/down grade.

²K-Value is a coefficient by which the algebraic difference in grade may be multiplied to determine the length in feet of the vertical curve that will provide the minimum sight distance.

³There are no special guidelines for design of sag vertical curves in GGDVLVLR (AASHTO 2001, 38)

4.2.4 Roadway Section

The typical roadway section used for the design of the proposed river crossing roads consists of a 15 ft-wide gravel road with a 2% grade away from the crown on both sides. In areas where the proposed roadway will require additional fill material, the edge of the roadway will continue towards existing ground at a minimum of a 2H:1V slope. In areas where the proposed roadway will require existing material to be removed, a ditch along the edge of the road will

be cut with minimum side slopes of 2H:1V and a flow line located 6 inches below the lowest aggregate base of the road. The section design ensures that water will drain adequately off and away from the road whether existing material needs to be added or removed. See Figure 4-2 below for a depiction of the proposed typical section.

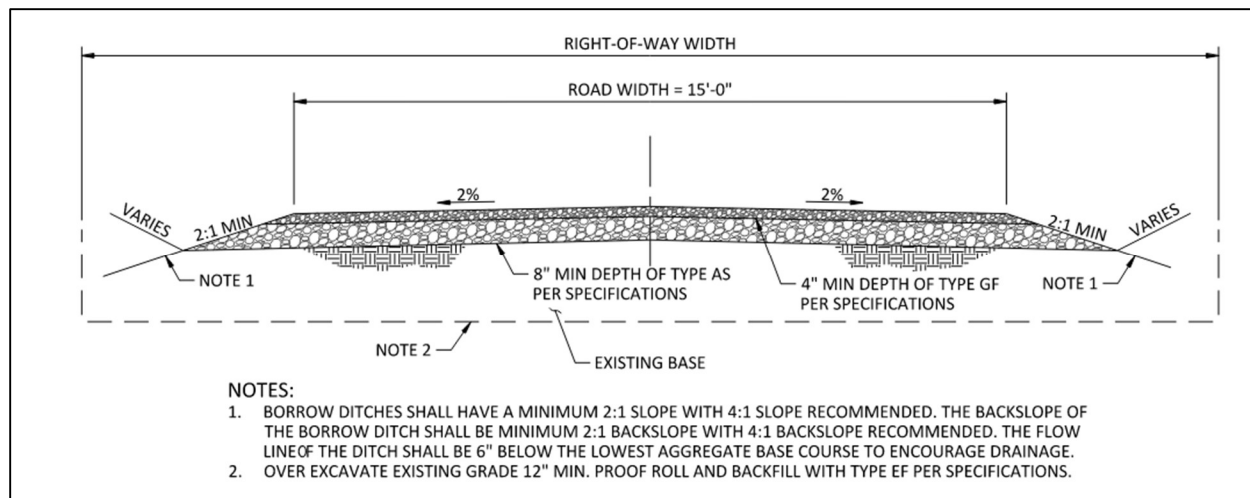


Figure 4-2. Typical Gravel Road Section

4.2.5 Stormwater Control

Stormwater control measures and facilities will be designed in compliance with MOA standards and requirements. Stormwater control measures and facilities will include surface drainage, road ditches and ditch relief culverts. The road ditches and culvert will be sized to convey the design storms listed in Table 4-4, in accordance with the guidelines set by Anchorage Stormwater Manual. Stormwater facility design criteria are listed in Table 4-5.

Table 4-4. Design Storm Criteria

Application	Design Storm	Comments / Descriptions / References
Minor Drainageway (Culverts)	10 year, 24-hour	(MOA 2017, Table 4.2-1)

Table 4-5. Stormwater Facility Criteria

Criteria	Units	Value	Comments / Descriptions / References
Min. Culvert Slope	%	0.5	(MOA 2017, 5.3.6.1)
Min. Culvert Spacing	ft	20	(MOA 2017, 5.3.6.1)
Min. Ditch Slope	%	0.5	(MOA 2017, 5.5.2)
Min. Ditch Side Slope	V:H	1:2	(MOA 2017, 5.5.2)

4.2.6 Erosion Control and Grading

Erosion and Sediment Control (ESC) measures in the drawings intend to reduce the potential for project-related activities causing erosion and sedimentation issues within the Project site or turbidity issues within the Eklutna River. These temporary and permanent construction activities may involve soil, rock, and vegetation removal, which could mobilize sediment resulting in soil erosion and/or sedimentation in the construction areas. The design will employ multiple standard control measures to prevent erosion and stream sedimentation in accordance with MOA Best Management Practices (BMP's). The drawings will serve as an aid for the contractor in developing a Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan to obtain a construction general permit.

5.0 Structural Design Criteria

The structural design criteria apply to all design procedures to be implemented during the Project design. Structural design considerations listed in this section include detailing of Structural components, material selection, and design requirements that are intended to be incorporated into the Project.

5.1 Applicable Codes and Standards

The structural design will conform to the following reports, criteria, and industry codes and standards. The applicable version of each document is the latest edition in force unless noted otherwise. References to the specific codes and standards will be included in the applicable technical specifications as the final design documents are prepared. AASHTO is referenced for design live loads and general design methodology guidance, although the Project features are not specifically required to adhere to AASHTO design requirements.

Table 5-1. Structural Codes and Standards.

Number	Description
Building Code	
ASCE 7	ASCE 7/SEI 7-16 Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures, 2016
Design Standards and References	
ACI 318	Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete, 2014
ACI 350	Code Requirements for Environmental Engineering Concrete Structures, 2006
ACI 360R	Design of Slabs on Ground, 2006
AISC 360	Specification for Structural Steel Buildings, 2016
ASIC SCM	Steel Construction Manual, 14th Edition
AWS D1.1	Structural Steel Welding Code – Steel
AASHTO	AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications – 8 th Edition, 2017 with CA Amendments
2018 NDS	National Design Specification for Wood Construction, 2018

5.2 Materials

Materials and standards for concrete, concrete-related materials, structural steel, and miscellaneous metals for the Project are indicated in Table 5-2.

Table 5-2. Structural Materials and Design Standards.

Component	Material and Standard
Concrete and Related	
New Concrete	Minimum 28-day Compressive Strength, $f'_c = 4,500$ psi
Reinforcing Steel	ASTM A615, Grade 60
Adhesive Anchors	Two component epoxy, ASTM C-881 (with SS threaded anchor rod or reinforcing dowels)
Structural Steel	
Wide Flange Shapes	ASTM A992, Grade 50ksi
M, C, L shapes	ASTM A572, Grade 50ksi
Tube (HSS)	ASTM A500, Grade C. (46ksi Round / 50ksi Rect.)
Plates and Bars	ASTM A572, Grade 50ksi
High-Strength Bolts	ASTM F3125, Grade A325
Anchor Rods	ASTM F1554, Grade 50ksi (threaded) A193, Type 316 Stainless Steel
Miscellaneous Metals	
Guardrail	Galvanized steel
Wood	
Wood Bridge Components	Douglas Fir (DF) Larch No. 2 or better

5.3 Design Loads

The general load types considered in the design of the structure are summarized in Table 5-3.

Table 5-3. Structural Design Loads.

Load Type	Description
Dead	Self-weight of all permanent structural elements as well as super-imposed weight of permanent mechanical and electrical equipment and piping.
Live	Temporary loads produced by the use of the bridge structures (excluding environmental loads). This load type includes those produced by movable objects and loads on guardrails. Design basis wheel loads and axle spacing is based on an HL-93 or the equipment producing the maximum wheel loads that may be used during the construction of all Project features.
Soil	Weight of moist or buoyant soil on the structure and lateral earth pressures against surfaces retaining soil (abutments).
Wind	Wind load parallel and perpendicular to the bridge span acting over solid surfaces.
Seismic	Inertial forces produced by ground motion during a seismic event. The effects of this load type on these structures and non-structural equipment will be approximated based on the provisions of ASCE7.
Thermal	Self-straining loads due to thermal variation. Maximum and minimum temperatures for the site location will be considered.

5.3.1 Design Basis for Bridge Structures

Per AASHTO, all bridge structures will satisfy Load Factor and Resistance Design (LRFD) methodology by providing the required strength defined by the equation below:

$$R_r = \sum \eta_i \gamma_i Q_i \leq \phi R_n$$

Where:

- R_r = required strength
- γ_i = load factors per AASHTO
- Q_i = load effects per structural calculations
- ϕ = resistance factor from AASHTO
- R_n = nominal resistance from AASHTO

This methodology will be applied to the design of other material types in accordance with the relevant design standards and references. Refer to the structural calculations for additional information and derivation of these equation variables for specific Project features and components.

5.3.2 Description of Bridge Structures

A single bridge design will be provided for all site locations based on the site conditions producing the most extreme forces the structure may see. The bridge design will consist of a 15'-0" wide by 32'-0" long (clear dimensions) single-span bridge that is supported by sheet pile abutments at each end. The bridges will consist of dimensional lumber wearing surface beams bearing on dimensional lumber transverse beams. The transverse beams will be through bolted to each of the three steel girders (each end and at midspan). Cross bracing will be located between the girders to provide bracing against lateral-torsional buckling in addition to acting as a diaphragm, transferring out-of-plane lateral forces.

Timber rails and scuppers will be located along each side of the bridge spans for vehicle safety and to facilitate drainage off the structure. A 6'-0" minimum clearance will be provided between the riverbed and bottom of bridge to allow for adequate freeboard.

6.0 References

- AASHTO. 2011. *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets - 6th Edition*. Washington, D.C.: AASHTO.
- . 2001. *Guidelines for Geometric Design of Very Low Volume Roads (ADT \leq 400)*. Washington, D.C.: AASHTO.
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Appendix A. 15% Design Drawings

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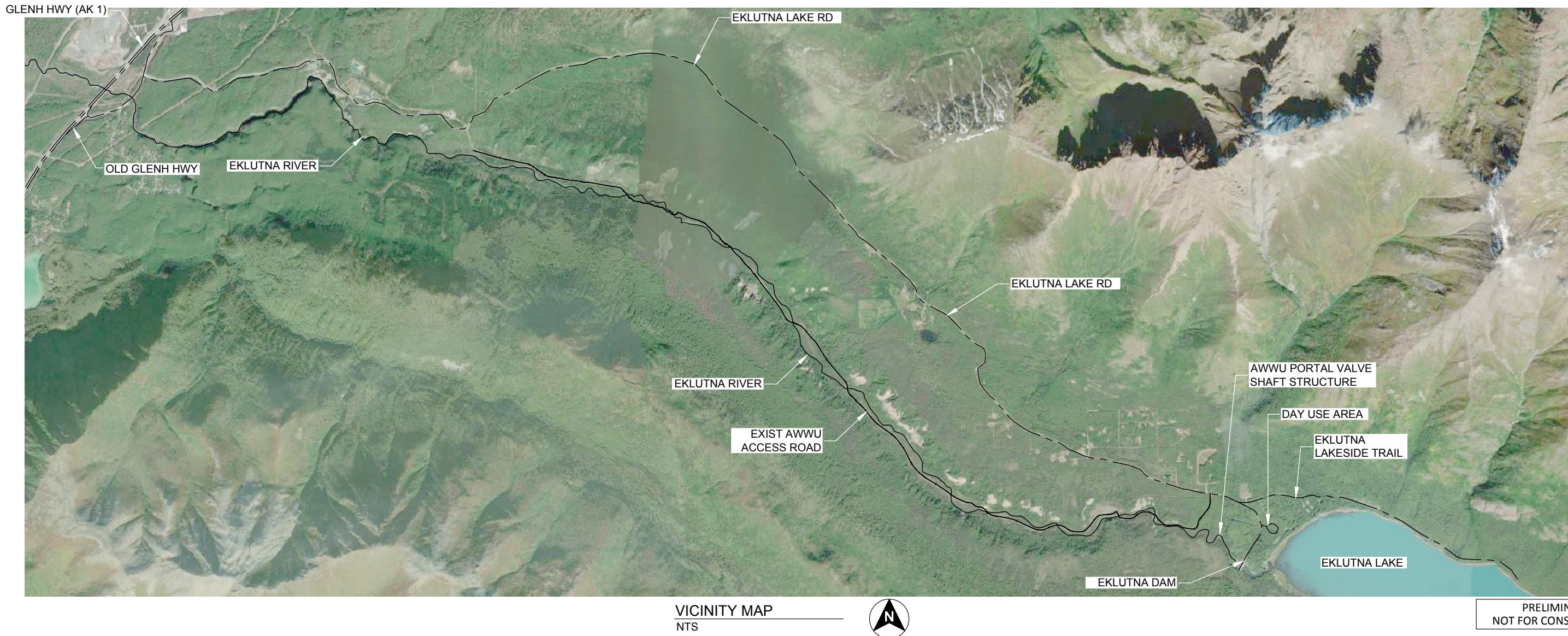
EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGE
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

15% DESIGN
OCTOBER 2023

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES

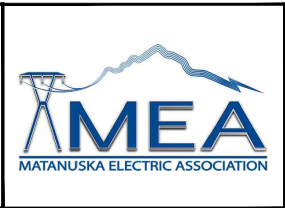
15% DESIGN



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING
0 1/2 1
IF THIS BAR DOES NOT
MEASURE 1" THEN
DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE



EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
LOCATION MAP AND VICINITY MAP

DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING
G001

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\G001.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 12:28pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia

DRAWING INDEX			
15% SUB*	SHEET NO.	DWG NO.	DESCRIPTION
			GENERAL
X			COVER SHEET
X	1	G001	LOCATION MAP AND VICINITY MAP
X	2	G002	DRAWING INDEX
X	3	G003	STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS
X	4	G004	STANDARD SYMBOLS
X	5	G005	PIPING SCHEDULE
X	6	G006	PROJECT SITE PLAN
			EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL
	7	EC001	EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL KEY PLAN
	8	EC002	STANDARD EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DETAILS 1
	9	EC003	STANDARD EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DETAILS 2
	10	EC004	EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DIAGRAM
			CIVIL
X	11	GC001	CIVIL GENERAL NOTES
X	12	GC002	STANDARD CIVIL DETAILS 1
	13	GC003	STANDARD CIVIL DETAILS 2
X	14	C001	OVERALL SITE KEY PLAN AND EARTHWORK QUANTITIES
X	15	C101	ROAD CROSSING NO. 1 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	16	C102	ROAD CROSSING NO. 2 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	17	C103	ROAD CROSSING NO. 3 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	18	C104	ROAD CROSSING NO. 4 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	19	C105	ROAD CROSSING NO. 5 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	20	C106	ROAD CROSSING NO. 6 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	21	C107	ROAD CROSSING NO. 7 PLAN AND PROFILE
X	22	C108	ROAD CROSSING NO. 8 PLAN AND PROFILE
			STRUCTURAL
X	23	GS001	STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES
X	24	S100	TYPICAL BRIDGE CROSSING PLAN
X	25	S101	TYPICAL BRIDGE SUBSTRUCTURE PLAN
X	26	S102	TYPICAL BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE PLAN
X	27	S103	TYPICAL BRIDGE SECTIONS

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

				<div>WARNING</div> <div></div> <div>IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE</div>					EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT		DRAWING G002								
									AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES										
									DRAWING INDEX										
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN																
REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION																

DESIGNED S. ELLENSON

DRAWN F. HABER

CHECKED J. BOAG

PROJECT DATE 10/6/23

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\G002.dwg Plot date: Sep 26, 2023 06:20pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia

JOB NO: 000000



- SHEET NOTES:**
1. VERTICAL DATUM: NORTH AMERICA VERTICAL DATUM 88 (NAVD88) GEOID12B, US FEET.
 2. HORIZONTAL DATUM: NAD83(2011) ALASKA STATE PLANE ZONE 4, US FEET.
 3. 2020 LIDAR AND IMAGERY MAPPING WERE PERFORMED BY NV5 LLC, (FORMERLY KNOWN AS QUANTUM SPATIAL INC.) ON MAY, 2020.
 4. 2022 LIDAR AND IMAGERY MAPPING WERE BY PERFORMED BY NV5 LLC. ON MAY, 2022.
 5. GROUND CONTROL POINTS (GCP) WERE ESTABLISHED FOR GEOSPATIAL CORRECTION BY A. WILLIAM STOLL, PLS #12041 WITH DOWL INC. ON MAY 2020 AND JUNE 2022 RESPECTIVELY FOR BOTH LIDAR AND IMAGERY MAPPING PERIODS.
 6. 2022 IMAGERY MAPPING ARE 4-BAND, 32-BIT RGB-IR GEOTIFF WITH 0.15 METER GROUND SAMPLE DISTANCE VIA VEXCEL ULTRA CAM EAGLE ON A TWIN ENGINE, FIXED WING AIRCRAFT.
 7. ROAD CROSSING NO. 2 THROUGH NO. 1
 8. ROAD CROSSING NO. 2 THROUGH NO. 8
- 2022 LIDAR - 0.5 METER GEOTIFFS BASE EARTH DIGITAL ELEVATION MODEL (DEM)
- 2022 LIDAR - 0.5 METER GEOTIFFS BASE EARTH DIGITAL ELEVATION MODEL (DEM)

EXIST RIVER CROSSING				
POINT #	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEVATION	DESCRIPTION
1	2707503.60	1782922.84	759.77	ROAD CROSSING NO. 1
2	2707969.40	1780453.05	718.65	ROAD CROSSING NO. 2
3	2708552.28	1779237.95	698.21	ROAD CROSSING NO. 3
4	2712247.39	1775622.06	622.01	ROAD CROSSING NO. 4
5	2714544.84	1773722.77	576.10	ROAD CROSSING NO. 5
6	2717147.47	1771578.34	527.11	ROAD CROSSING NO. 6
7	2718313.63	1769561.00	494.88	ROAD CROSSING NO. 7
8	2718994.84	1767954.17	452.36	ROAD CROSSING NO. 8

PROJECT SITE PLAN
SCALE: 1"=750'



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	SPE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23			

WARNING

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MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
PROJECT SITE PLAN

DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

G006

GENERAL PROJECT NOTES:

- 1. ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE PERFORMED IN COMPLIANCE WITH 1991 FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE (1991 AGREEMENT).
- 2. ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL COMPLY WITH AWWU AND ADNRS STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS.
- 3. ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE PERFORMED IN COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL STANDARDS FOR THE PROJECT.

GENERAL CIVIL NOTES:

- 1. EXISTING TOPOGRAPHY, STRUCTURES AND SITE FEATURES ARE SHOWN SCREENED AND/OR LIGHT-LINED. NEW FINISH GRADE, STRUCTURES, AND SITE FEATURES ARE SHOWN UNSCREENED AND HEAVY LINED.
- 2. VERTICAL DATUM: NAVD88, GEOID12B, US FEET.
- 3. HORIZONTAL DATUM: ALASKA STATE PLANE ZONE 4 NAD83(2011), US FEET.
- 4. ELEVATIONS GIVEN ARE TO FINISH GRADE UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN.
- 5. SLOPE UNIFORMLY BETWEEN CONTOURS AND SPOT ELEVATIONS SHOWN.

GENERAL CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

- 1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ATTEND A PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE (OR AN ON-SITE MEETING) WITH THE PROJECT REPRESENTATIVE PRIOR TO THE START OF WORK.
- 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE PROJECT REPRESENTATIVE WHEN MATERIALS ARE ON SITE OR AN INSPECTION OF THE WORK IS REQUIRED. NO WORK MAY BEGIN ON ANY PROJECT WITHOUT TWENTY-FOUR (24) HOUR PRIOR NOTICE.
- 3. CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH PROOF THAT ALL MATERIALS INSTALLED ON THIS PROJECT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- 4. ANY DEVIATION FROM THE APPROVED PLANS AND SPECIFICATION MUST HAVE A DESIGN ENGINEER AND OWNER APPROVAL IN WRITING PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- 5. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL DISTURBED SURFACES SHALL BE RETURNED TO ORIGINAL OR BETTER CONDITIONS.
- 6. MAINTAIN, RELOCATE OR REPLACE EXISTING SURVEY MONUMENTS, CONTROL POINTS, AND STAKES WHICH ARE DISTURBED OR DESTROYED. PERFORM THE WORK TO PRODUCE THE SAME LEVEL OF ACCURACY AS THE ORIGINAL MONUMENT(S) IN A TIMELY MANNER, AND AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- 7. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL KEEP CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE SITE BOUNDARIES FOR THIS PROJECT AS SHOWN. THIS INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT, STOCKPILED CUT MATERIAL, AND FILL MATERIAL UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY OWNER.
- 8. ALL CONTRACTORS, INCLUDING SUBCONTRACTOR WORKING WITHIN THE PROJECT BOUNDARIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR COMPLIANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE SAFETY LAWS AND STANDARDS.
- 9. ONLY PLAN SETS STAMPED "ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION" SHALL BE USED BY THE PROJECT CONTRACTOR(S).
- 10. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL KEEP ON SITE AT ALL TIMES A COPY OF THE APPROVED CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND RECORD THE ACTUAL LOCATIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTED WORK AND ANY UTILITIES ENCOUNTERED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE THESE LOCATIONS TO BE SUBMITTED TO AS PART OF THE RECORD DRAWINGS PER SPECIFICATIONS.
- 11. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, THE CONTRACTOR(S) SHALL REMOVE ALL OBSTRUCTIONS, BOTH ABOVE AND BELOW GROUND, AS REQUIRED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROPOSED IMPROVEMENTS. THIS SHALL INCLUDE CLEARING AND GRUBBING WHICH CONSISTS OF CLEARING THE GROUND SURFACE OF ALL TREES, STUMPS, BRUSH, UNDERGROWTH, HEDGES, HEAVY GROWTH OF GRASS OR WEEDS, FENCES, STRUCTURES, DEBRIS, RUBBISH, AND SUCH MATERIAL, WHICH IN THE OPINION OF CONTRACTING OFFICER, IS UNSUITABLE FOR THE FOUNDATION OF CONSTRUCTED WORKS. ALL MATERIAL NOT SUITABLE FOR FUTURE USE ON SITE SHALL BE DISPOSED OF AT OWNER APPROVED LOCATIONS.

GENERAL EXISTING UTILITIES AND STRUCTURE NOTES:

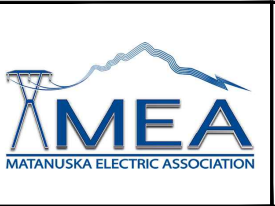
- 1. EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES WERE OBTAINED FROM AVAILABLE RECORDS. CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH AND LOCATION PRIOR TO EXCAVATION. NEITHER THE OWNER NOR ENGINEER ASSUMES ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES NOT SHOWN OR NOT IN THE LOCATION SHOWN. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS AND SHALL TAKE ALL PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES NECESSARY TO PROTECT UTILITIES OR STRUCTURES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN.
- 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT ALL EXISTING UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES DURING CONSTRUCTION. IF EXISTING UTILITIES (GAS, ELECTRIC, POTABLE WATER, ETC.) ARE IN CONFLICT WITH THE WORK, CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE ENGINEER.
- 3. PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL LOCATE ALL EXIST UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES IN AND AROUND THE AREAS OF NEW CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL POTHOLE FOR EXIST UTILITIES PRIOR TO SUBMITTAL OF SHOP DRAWINGS, FOR POINTS OF CONNECTIONS.
- 4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE UTILITY AGENCIES FOR THE FIELD LOCATION OF UTILITIES AT LEAST 72 HOURS PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION. A DIG ALERT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER MUST BE ISSUED BEFORE A PERMIT TO EXCAVATE WILL BE VALID. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REPAIR ALL EXISTING SURFACES, UTILITIES, BUILDINGS AND FOUNDATIONS IMPACTED BY CONSTRUCTION.
- 5.

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN	
REV	DATE	BY		DESCRIPTION

WARNING

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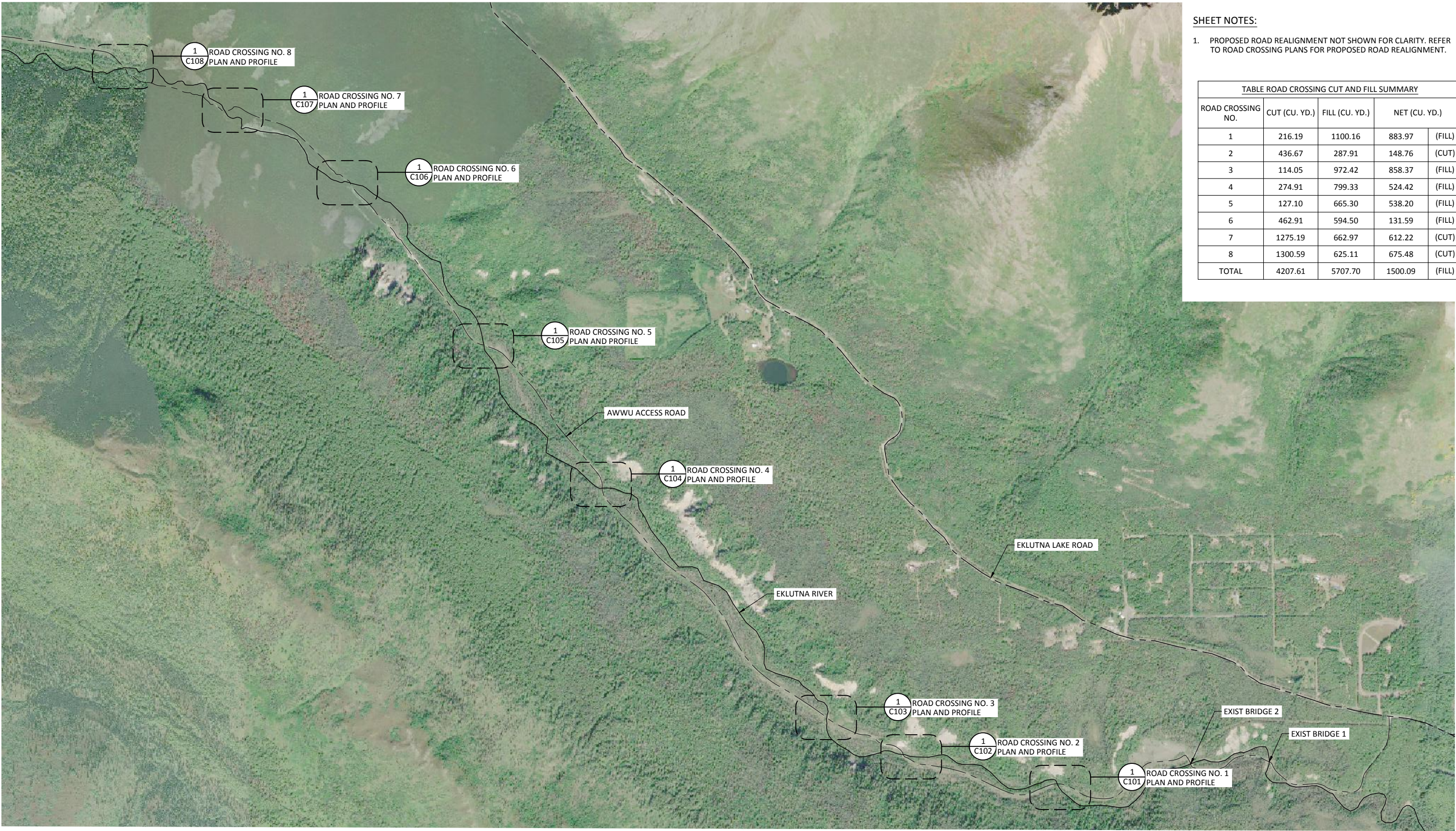


EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
CIVIL GENERAL NOTES

DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

GC001



SHEET NOTES:

- 1. PROPOSED ROAD REALIGNMENT NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY. REFER TO ROAD CROSSING PLANS FOR PROPOSED ROAD REALIGNMENT.

TABLE ROAD CROSSING CUT AND FILL SUMMARY				
ROAD CROSSING NO.	CUT (CU. YD.)	FILL (CU. YD.)	NET (CU. YD.)	
1	216.19	1100.16	883.97	(FILL)
2	436.67	287.91	148.76	(CUT)
3	114.05	972.42	858.37	(FILL)
4	274.91	799.33	524.42	(FILL)
5	127.10	665.30	538.20	(FILL)
6	462.91	594.50	131.59	(FILL)
7	1275.19	662.97	612.22	(CUT)
8	1300.59	625.11	675.48	(CUT)
TOTAL	4207.61	5707.70	1500.09	(FILL)

OVERALL SITE KEY PLAN
SCALE: 1"=750'



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	SPE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE		15% DESIGN

WARNING

0 1/2 1


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MATANUSKA ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION

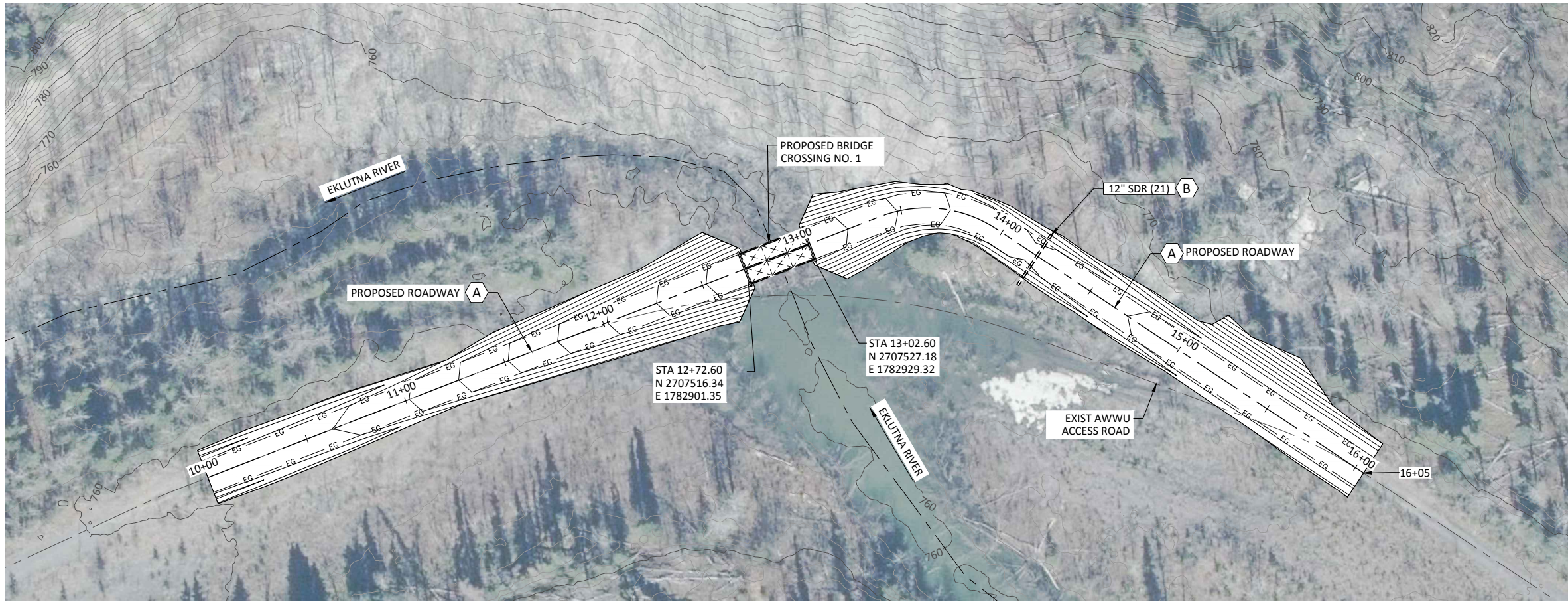
 **MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE**

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT	
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES	
OVERALL SITE KEY PLAN AND EARTHWORK QUANTITIES	

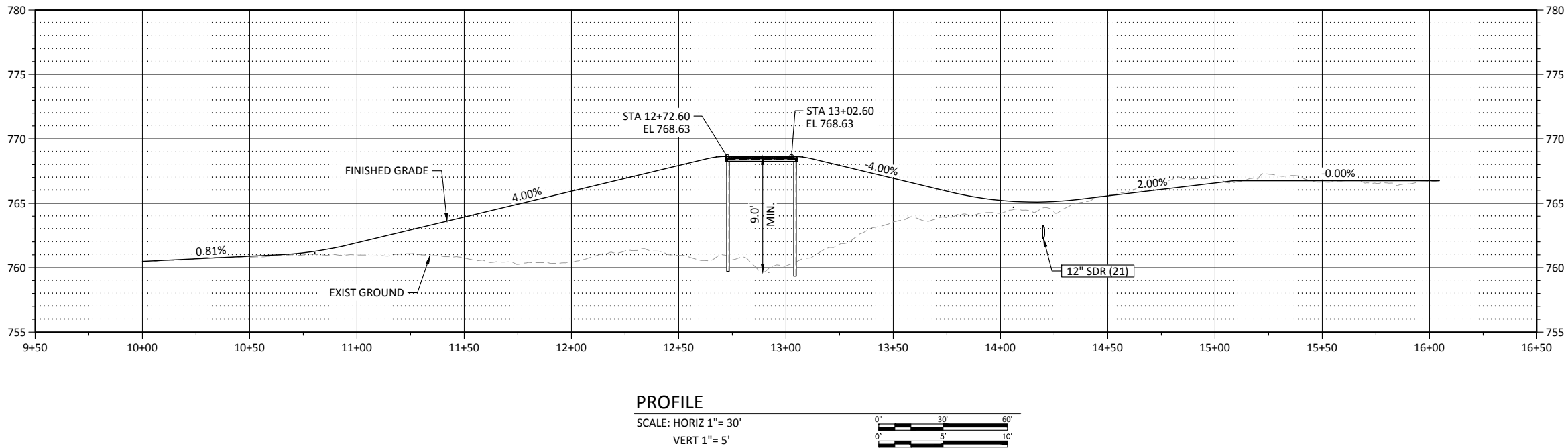
DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

C001



1
C001 ROAD CROSSING NO. 1 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

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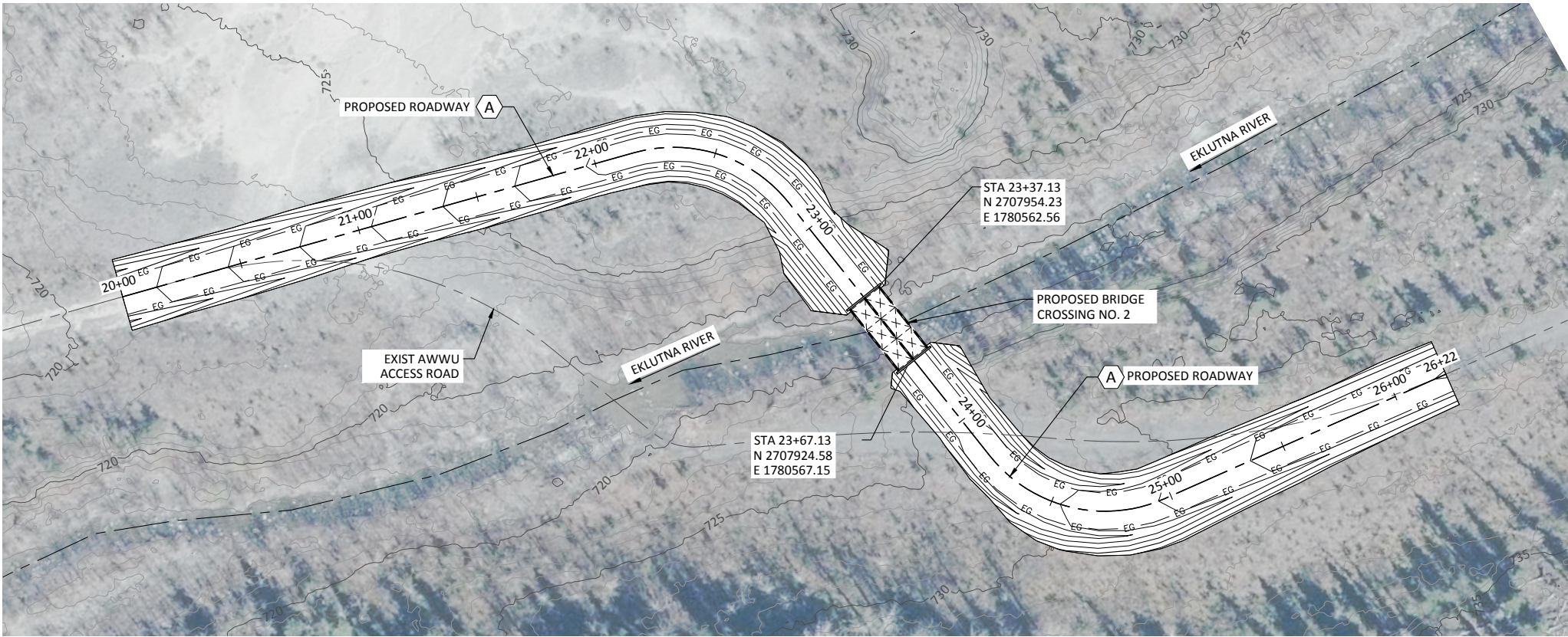
Municipality of Anchorage

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
ROAD CROSSING NO. 1
PLAN AND PROFILE

DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

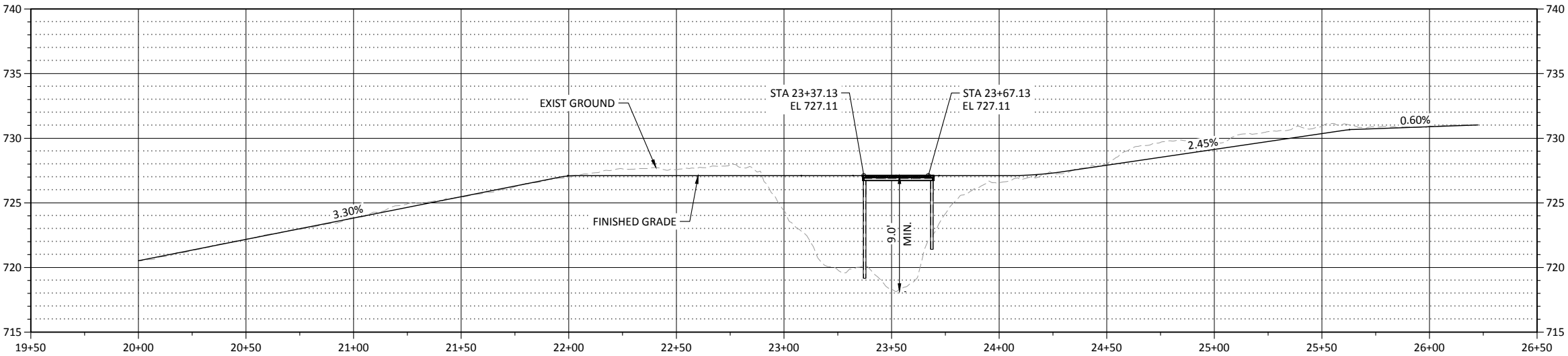
DRAWING
C101

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C101.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 01:50pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia



1
C001 ROAD CROSSING NO. 2 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'

- SHEET NOTES:
1. REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.
- SHEET KEY NOTES:
- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.



PROFILE
SCALE: HORIZ 1"= 30'
VERT 1"= 5'

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN	
REV	DATE	BY		DESCRIPTION

WARNING

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EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES

ROAD CROSSING NO. 2
PLAN AND PROFILE

DESIGNED L. VO

DRAWN F. HABER

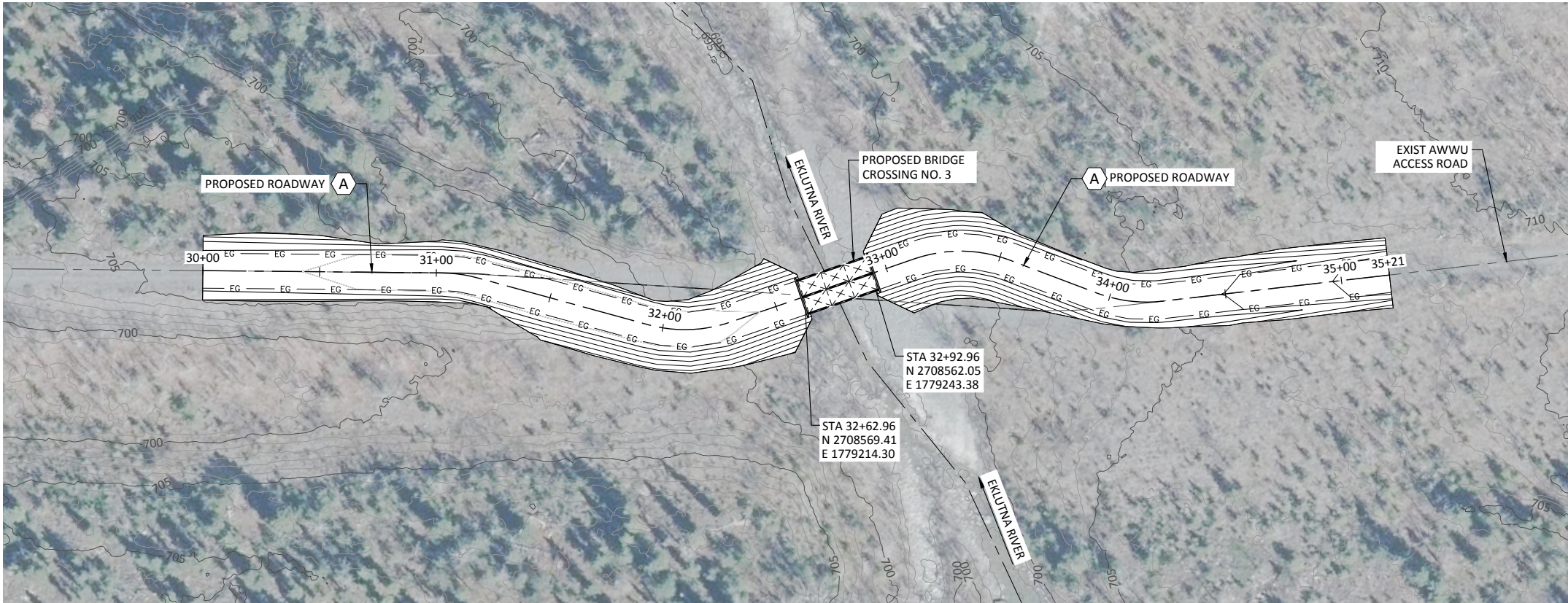
CHECKED J. BOAG

PROJECT DATE 10/6/23

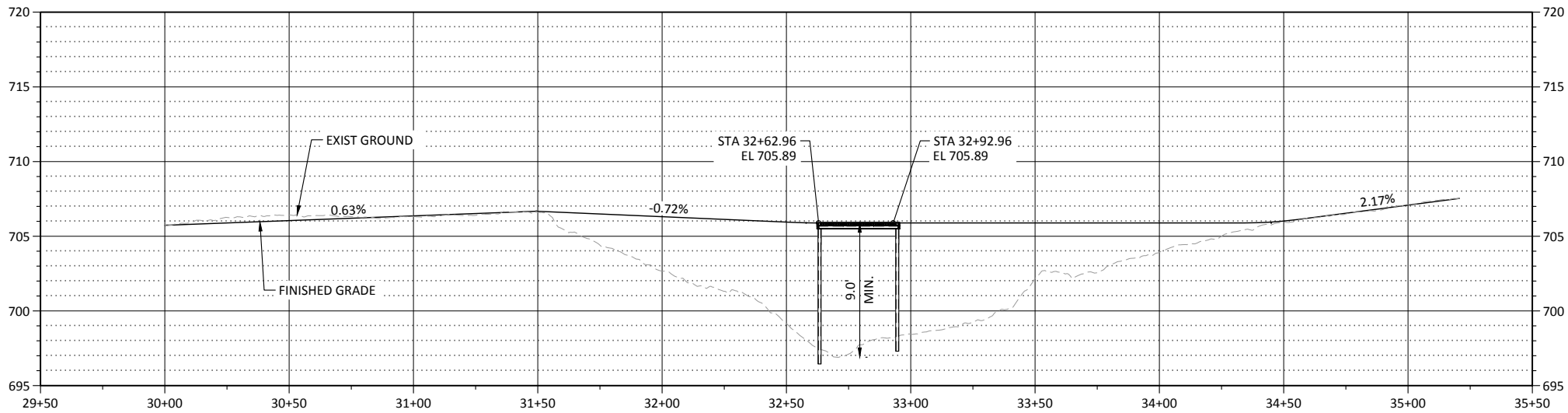
DRAWING

C102

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C102.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 11:59am, CAD User: HaberFlavia



1
C001 ROAD CROSSING NO. 3 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'



PROFILE
SCALE: HORIZ 1"= 30'
VERT 1"= 5'

SHEET NOTES:

1. REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.

SHEET KEY NOTES:

- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING
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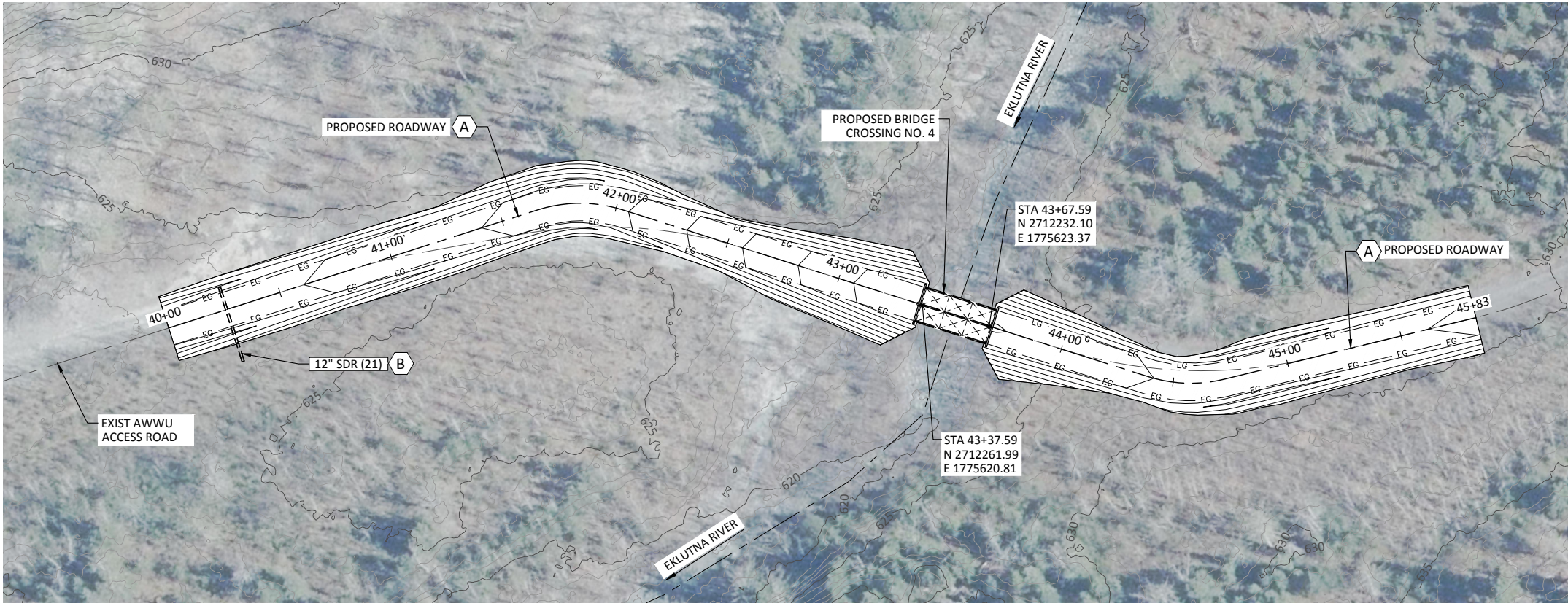
MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
ROAD CROSSING NO. 3
PLAN AND PROFILE

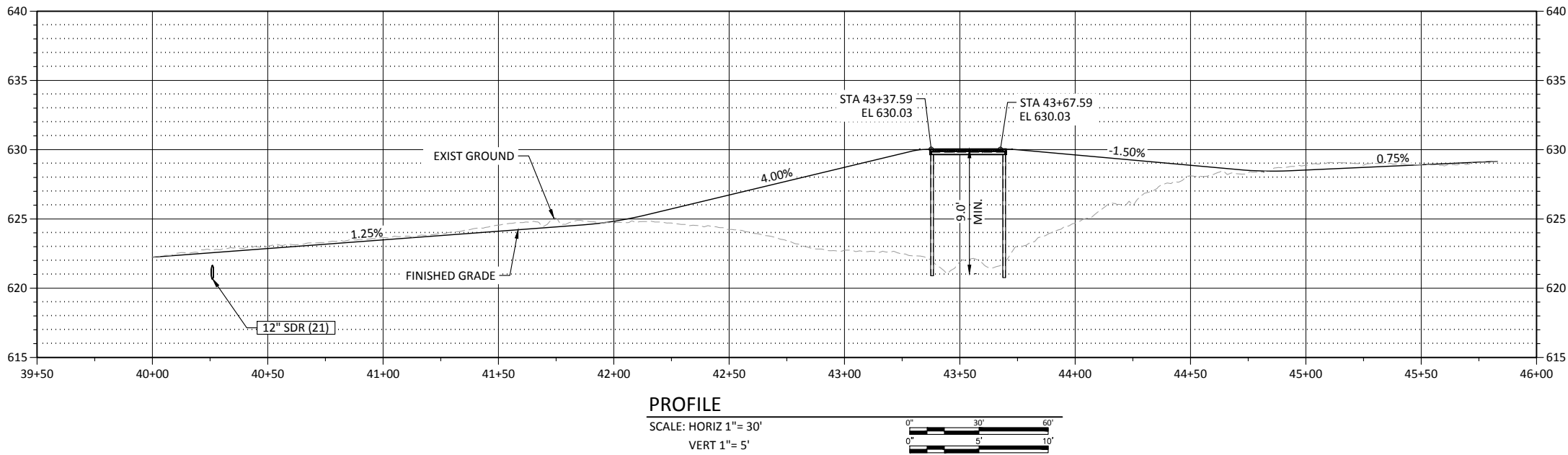
DESIGNED L. VO
DRAWN F. HABER
CHECKED J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE 10/6/23

DRAWING
C103

- SHEET NOTES:
- 1. REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.
- SHEET KEY NOTES:
- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.
 - B INSTALL 12 INCH CULVERT PER STD DETAIL C601.



1
C001 ROAD CROSSING NO. 4 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'

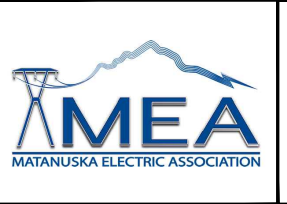


PROFILE
SCALE: HORIZ 1"= 30'
VERT 1"= 5'

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING
IF THIS BAR DOES NOT
MEASURE 1" THEN
DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

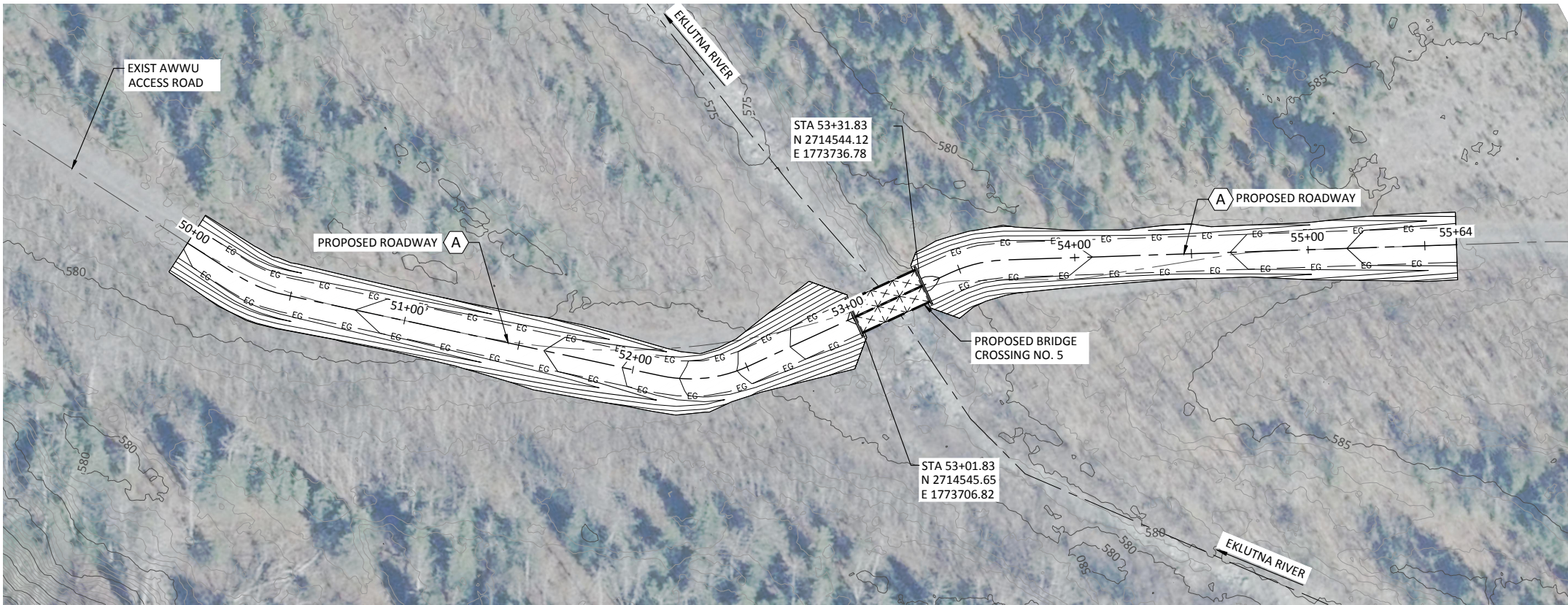


EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
ROAD CROSSING NO. 4 PLAN AND PROFILE

DESIGNED L. VO
DRAWN F. HABER
CHECKED J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE 10/6/23

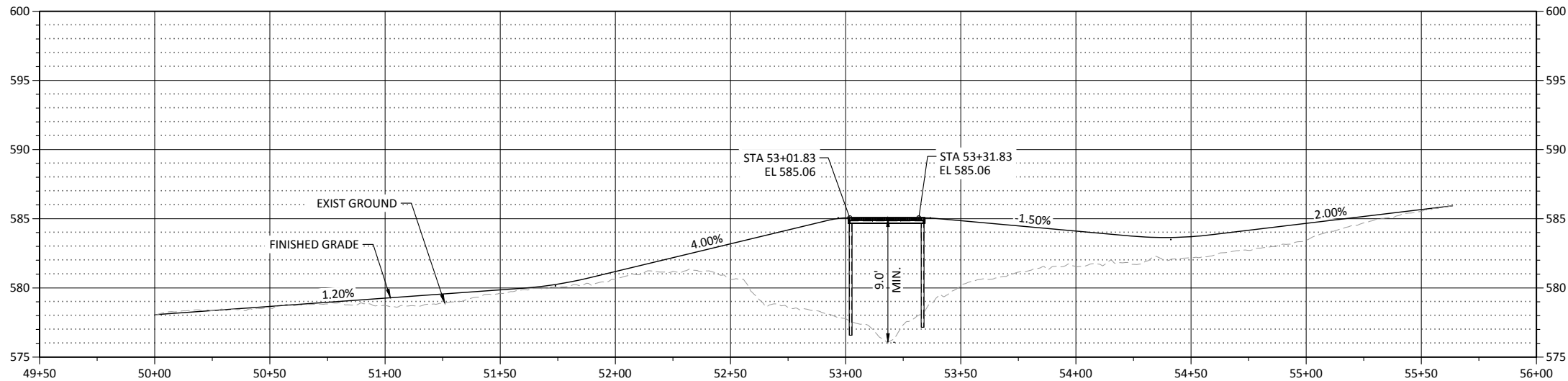
DRAWING
C104

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C104.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 12:00pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia



1 ROAD CROSSING NO. 5 PLAN
C001 SCALE: 1"= 30'

- SHEET NOTES:
1. REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.
- SHEET KEY NOTES:
- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.



PROFILE
SCALE: HORIZ 1"= 30'
VERT 1"= 5'

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

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CHUGACH

MEA

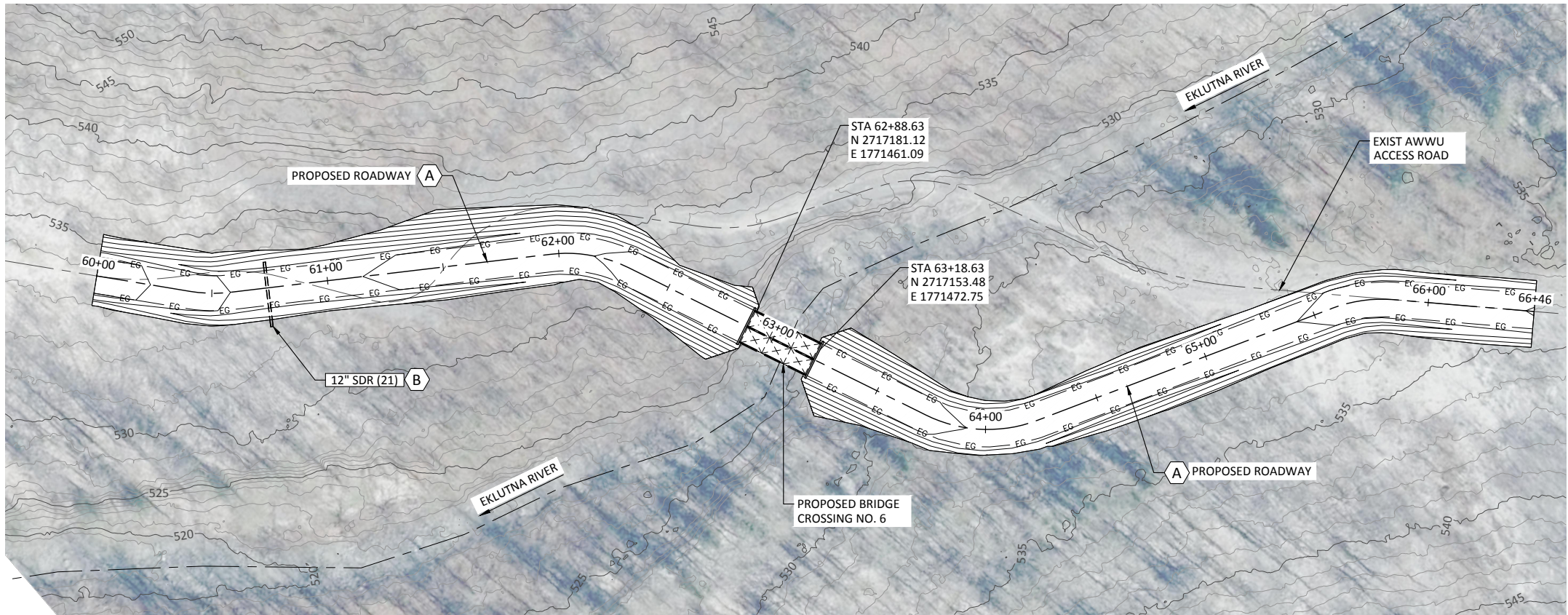
Municipality of Anchorage

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
ROAD CROSSING NO. 5
PLAN AND PROFILE

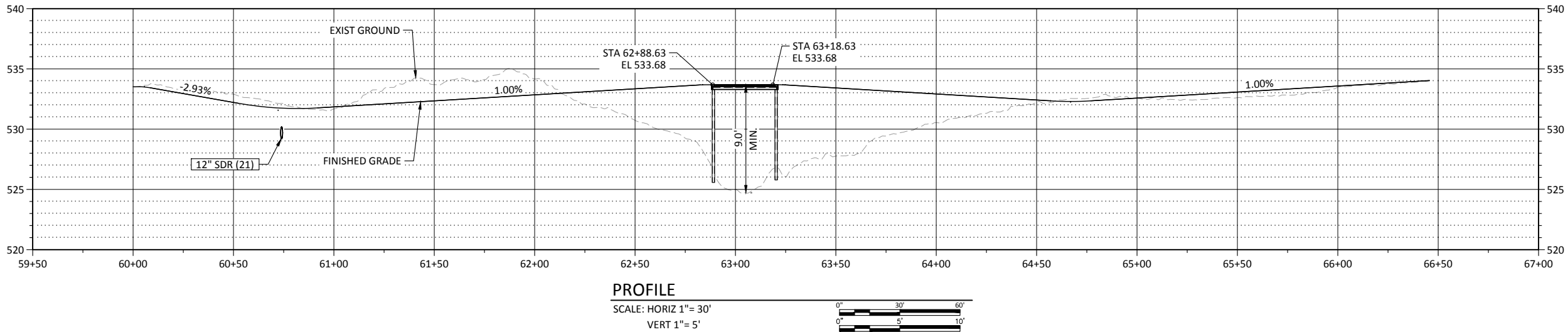
DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING
C105

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C105.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 12:02pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia



1
C001 ROAD CROSSING NO. 6 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'



SHEET NOTES:

1. REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.

SHEET KEY NOTES:

- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.
B INSTALL 12 INCH CULVERT PER STD DETAIL C601.

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

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CHUGACH

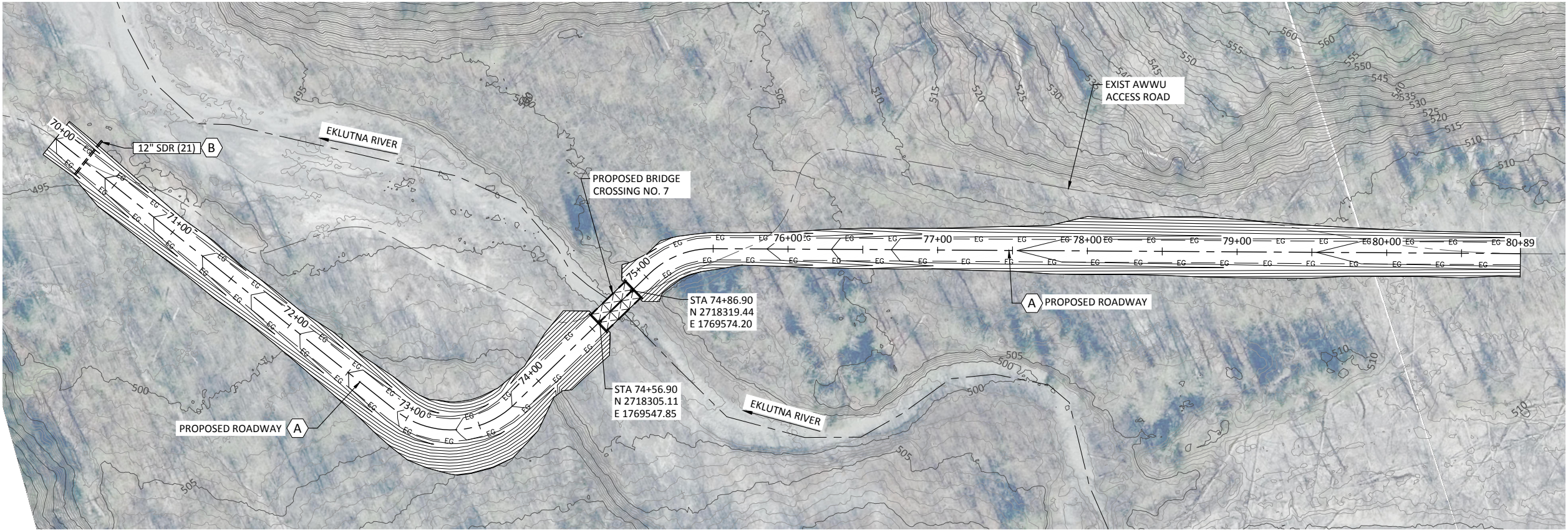
MEA

Municipality of Anchorage

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
ROAD CROSSING NO. 6
PLAN AND PROFILE

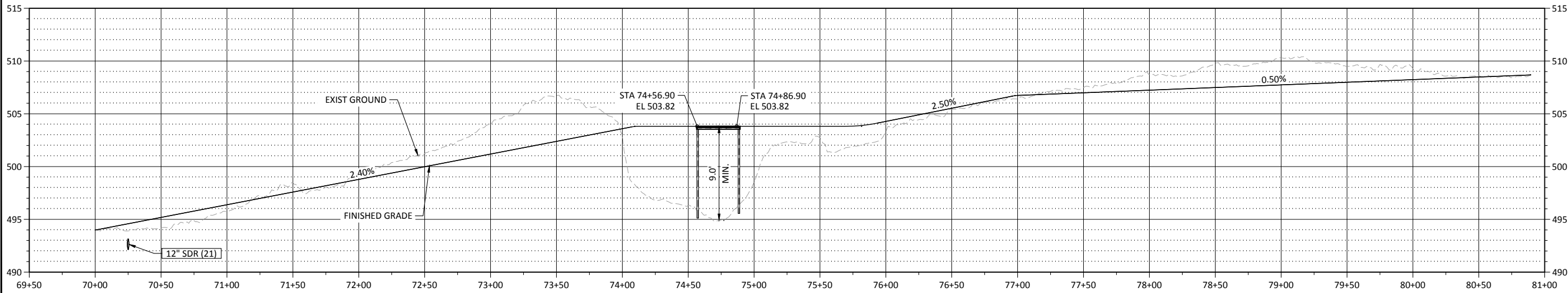
DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING
C106



- SHEET NOTES:**
- REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.
- SHEET KEY NOTES:**
- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.
 - B INSTALL 12 INCH CULVERT PER STD DETAIL C601.

1 ROAD CROSSING NO. 7 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 40'



PROFILE
SCALE: HORIZ 1"= 40'
VERT 1"= 5'

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	SPE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN	

WARNING

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EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES

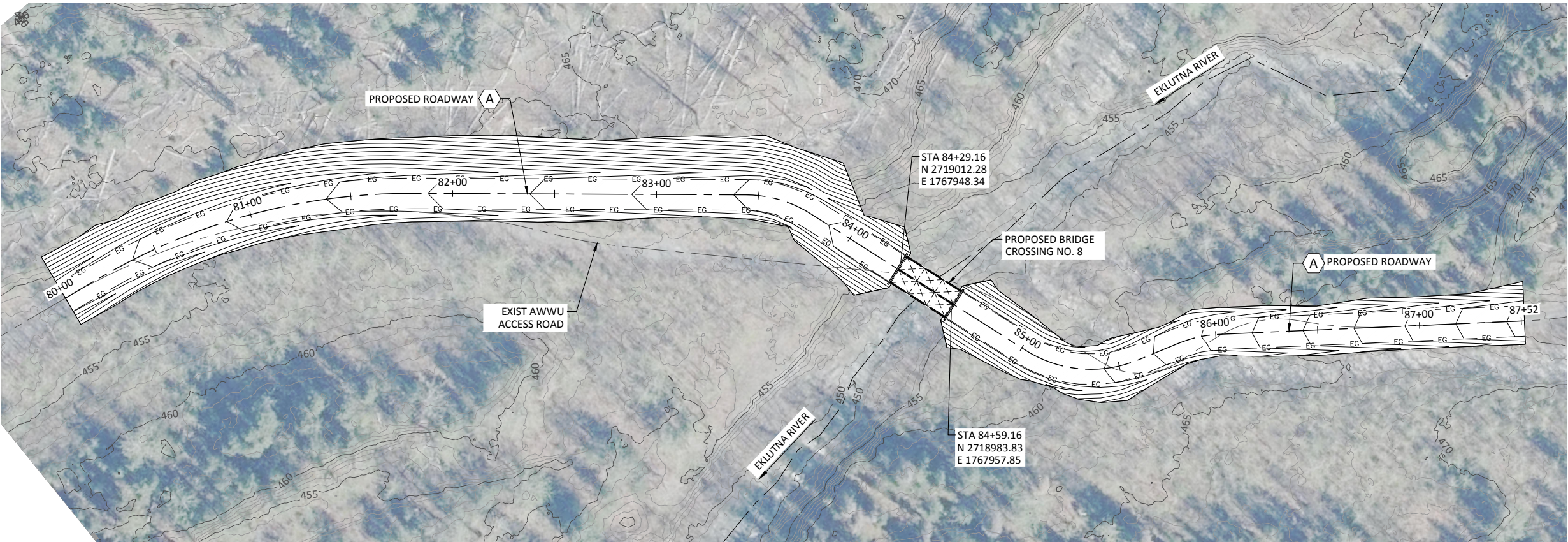
ROAD CROSSING NO. 7
PLAN AND PROFILE

DESIGNED	L. VO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

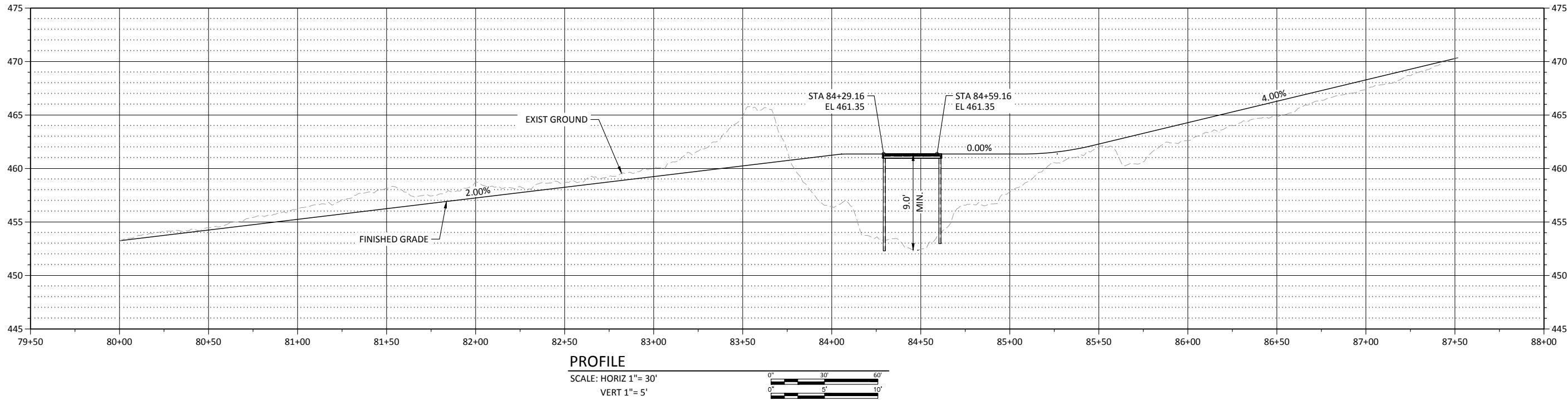
C107

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C107.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 01:57pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia



- SHEET NOTES:**
- REFER TO STRUCTURAL DWG FOR BRIDGE DETAILS.
- SHEET KEY NOTES:**
- A CONSTRUCT 15 FT WIDE ROAD PER STD DETAIL C137.

1 ROAD CROSSING NO. 8 PLAN
SCALE: 1"= 30'



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

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MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT

AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES

ROAD CROSSING NO. 8
PLAN AND PROFILE

DESIGNED	LVO
DRAWN	F. HABER
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

C108

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\C108.dwg Plot date: Sep 29, 2023 12:07pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia

GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES:
THE FOLLOWING NOTES ARE GENERAL AND APPLY TO THE ENTIRE PROJECT, UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE (UNO)

1) GENERAL:

A. CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS:

- 1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW THE APPROVED CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OF ANY ERRORS OR DISCREPANCIES PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION.
- 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE OWNER IMMEDIATELY IF ANY UNIDENTIFIED EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITIES ARE DISCOVERED.
- 3. THE STRUCTURAL CONTRACT DRAWINGS REPRESENT THE FINISHED STRUCTURE. THEY DO NOT INDICATE THE METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE STRUCTURE DURING CONSTRUCTION. SUCH MEASURES SHALL INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, BRACING AND/OR SHORING FOR LOADS DUE TO CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, ETC.
- 4. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES CAN STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS BE SUBSTITUTED, OMITTED, OR ALTERED FROM THE APPROVED SET OF CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS WITHOUT WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.

B. DIMENSIONS AND NOTATIONS:

- 1. WRITTEN DIMENSIONS SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER SCALED DIMENSIONS. DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS.
- 2. ABBREVIATIONS USED ON THE APPROVED CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS SHALL BE CONSIDERED TYPICAL ABBREVIATIONS FOR THE INDUSTRY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE TO NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY OF ANY ABBREVIATIONS THAT ARE UNKNOWN TO THE CONTRACTOR.

C. TYPICAL NOTES AND DETAILS:

- 1. SPECIFIC NOTES AND DETAILS SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER STANDARD TYPICAL NOTES AND DETAILS.
- 2. STANDARD TYPICAL NOTES AND DETAILS ARE TO BE USED WHEN REFERRED TO OR WHEN NO OTHER MORE RESTRICTIVE OR DIFFERENT DETAILS ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
- 3. WORK NOT PARTICULARLY SHOWN OR SPECIFIED SHALL BE THE SAME AS SIMILAR PARTS THAT ARE SHOWN OR SPECIFIED.

D. CODE REQUIREMENTS:

- 1. ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE MINIMUM STANDARDS OF REGULATING AGENCIES WHICH MAY HAVE AUTHORITY OVER ANY PORTION OF THE WORK.
- 2. SPECIFICATIONS, CODES AND STANDARDS NOTED SHALL BE OF THE LATEST APPROVED ISSUE, INCLUDING SUPPLEMENTS, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 3. MINIMUM UNIFORM (BLANKET) ROOF SNOW LOAD, AS DEFINED BY LOCAL BUILDING OFFICIAL OR STATE, SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR.

2) CODES, STANDARDS, AND REFERENCES:

- A. ASCE 7-16: MINIMUM DESIGN LOADS AND ASSOCIATED CRITERIA FOR BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES
- B. ACI 318-14: BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE
- C. ACI 350-06: CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING CONCRETE STRUCTURES
- D. AISC 360-16 SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL BUILDINGS
- E. 2018 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (IBC)

3) FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL:

- A. GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN CRITERIA IS BASED ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS DOCUMENTED IN THE DESIGN DOCUMENTATION REPORT:

4) NON-SHRINK GROUT:

- A. ALL GROUT WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST EDITION OF ACI 301.
- B. FORMWORK: DESIGN, ERECT, SUPPORT, BRACE AND MAINTAIN FORMWORK TO SUPPORT VERTICAL, LATERAL, STATIC AND DYNAMIC LOADS THAT MIGHT BE APPLIED UNTIL STRUCTURE CAN SUPPORT SUCH LOADS.

5) STRUCTURAL AND MISCELLANEOUS STEEL:

A. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING ASTM STANDARDS:

- a) WIDE FLANGE SHAPES A992, GR 50 GALV
- b) OTHER SHAPES, PLATES, ANGLES AND BARS A36 GALV
- c) STEEL PIPE A53, GRADE B GALV
- d) HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTIONS A500, GRADE B GALV

- B. WELDS: PROVIDE 70KSI LOW HYDROGEN ELECTRODE OR PROCESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWS A5.1.

C. BOLTS, U.N.O.:

- 1. STAINLESS STEEL: ASTM A193, GRADE 8, CLASS 2, AISI TYPE 316

D. DRILL AND EPOXY ANCHOR BOLTS:

- 1. STAINLESS STEEL: ASTM A193, GRADE 8, CLASS 2, AISI, TYPE 316 OR EQUAL APPROVED BY ENGINEER

- E. EPOXY BOLT OR EXPANSION BOLT SUBSTITUTIONS FOR EMBEDDED BOLTS IS PROHIBITED WITHOUT WRITTEN CONSENT FROM THE ENGINEER.

- F. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS, ALL EPOXY BOLTS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED.

- G. ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE DETAILED, FABRICATED, AND ERECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AISC CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE, EXCEPT AS MODIFIED IN THESE NOTES AND THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.

6) ROUGH CARPENTRY:

A. STANDARDS AND REFERENCES

ROUGH CARPENTRY CONSTRUCTION SHALL COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING IN ADDITION TO THE STANDARDS AND REFERENCES LISTED IN GENERAL NOTE 2:

NDS	ANSI/AWC - NATIONAL DESIGN SPECIFICATION FOR WOOD CONSTRUCTION, 2015 EDITION
SDPWS	ANSI/AWC - SPECIAL DESIGN PROVISIONS FOR WIND AND SEISMIC, 2015 EDITION

B. MATERIALS

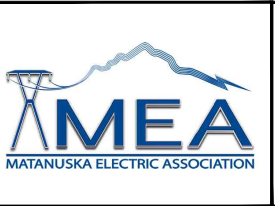
- 1. LUMBER GRADE – STRUCTURAL FRAMING LUMBER SHALL BE DOUGLAS FIR -LARCH, NO. 2 OR BETTER UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED. REFER TO ARCH FOR TIMBER SIDING MATERIAL SPECIFICATION.
- 2. MOISTURE CONTENT - STRUCTURAL WOOD MEMBERS SHALL HAVE A MAXIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT OF 19 PERCENT AND NOT LESS THAN ONE PERCENT.
- 3. PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT – WOOD SHALL BE PRESERVATIVE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWPA STANDARD U1 AND M4 FOR THE SPECIES, PRODUCT, PRESERVATIVE AND END USE. PRESERVATIVE TREATED WOOD SHALL BE MARKED PER IBC SECTION 2303.1.9.1.
- 4. CONNECTORS AND FASTENERS – WOOD CONSTRUCTION CONNECTORS AND FASTENERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED.

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN	
REV	DATE	BY		DESCRIPTION

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

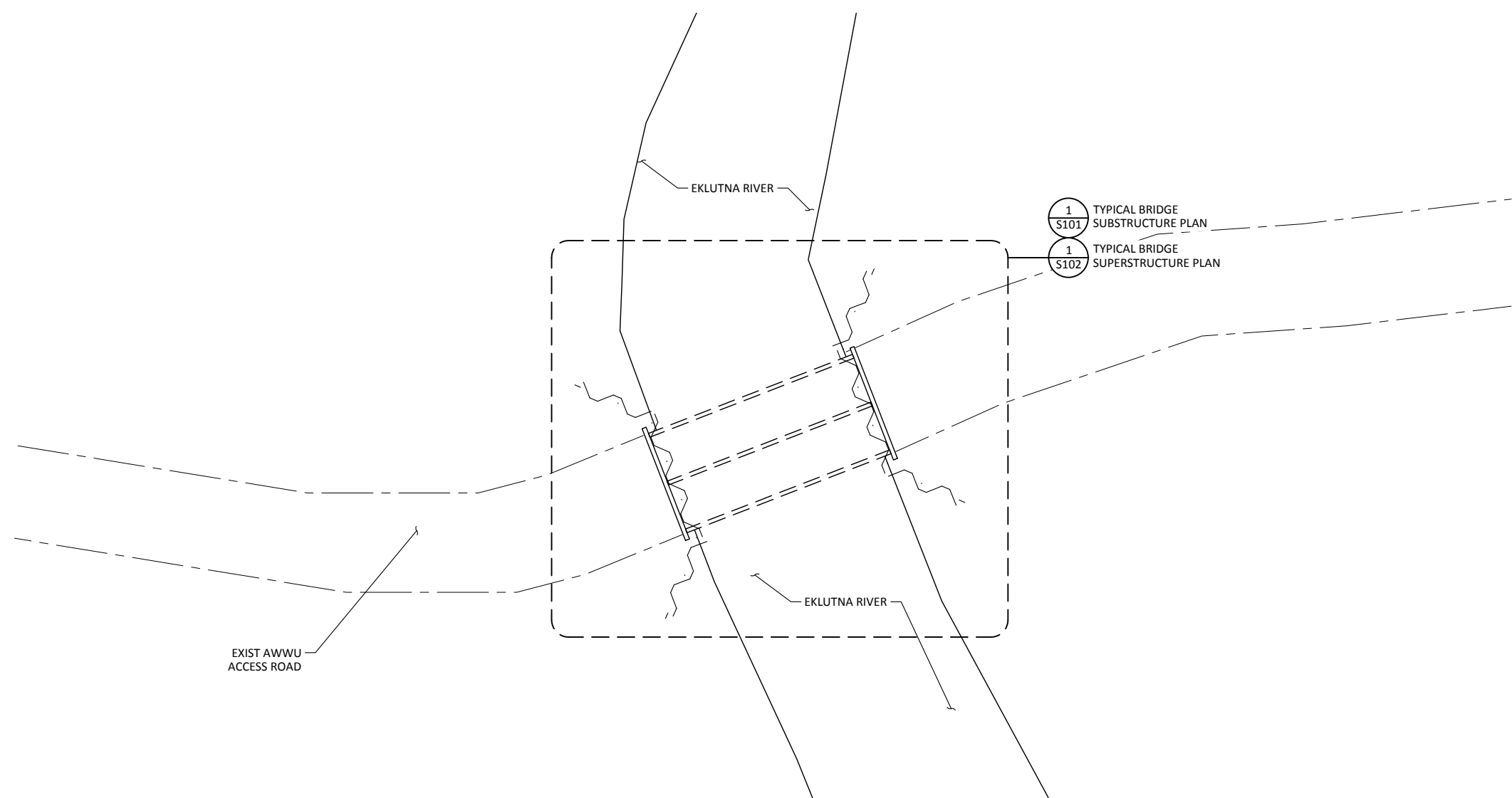


EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES

DESIGNED <u>K. HEINDEL</u>
DRAWN <u>F. HABER</u>
CHECKED <u>C. BY</u>
PROJECT DATE <u>10/6/23</u>

DRAWING

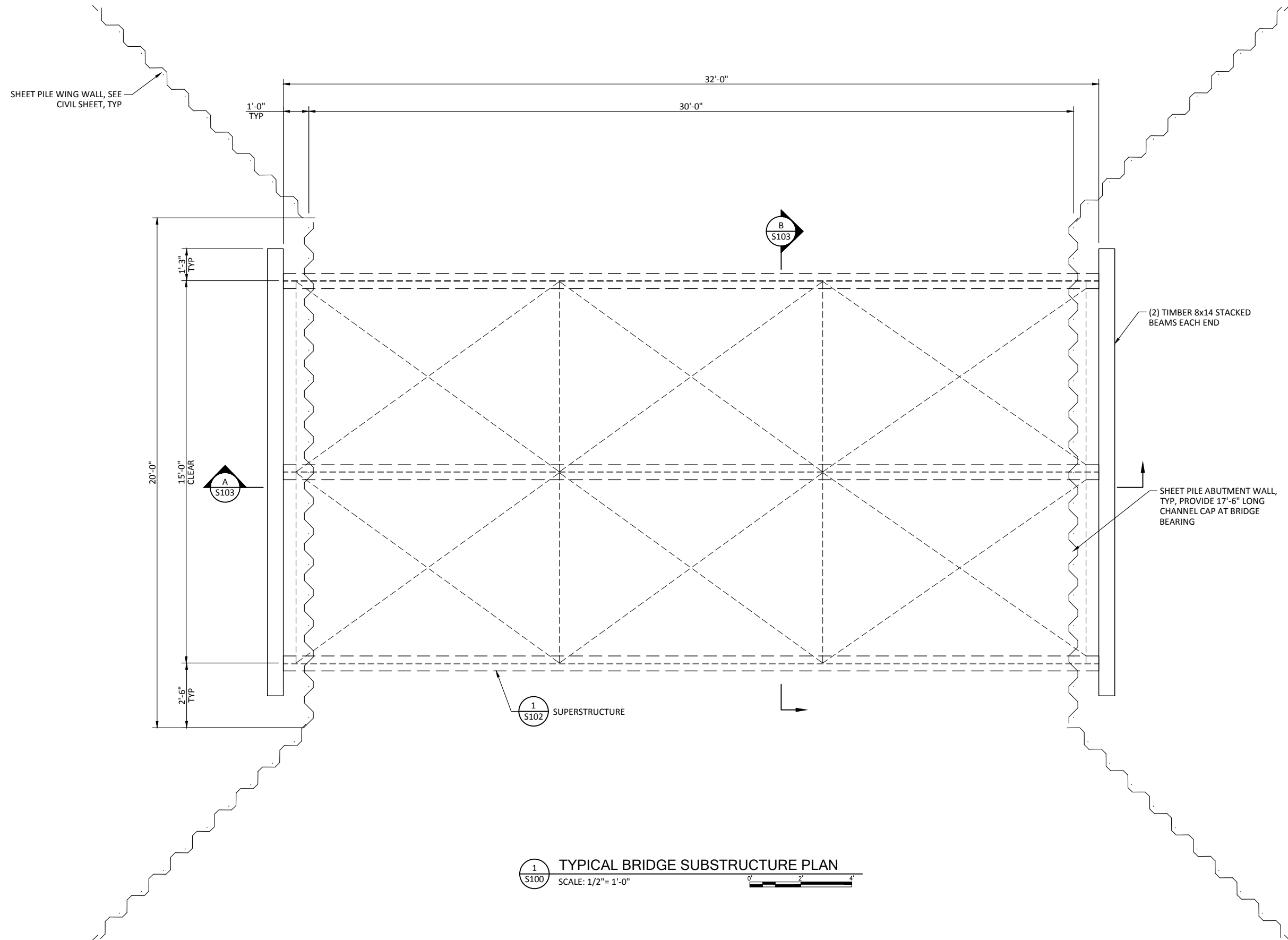
GS001



TYPICAL BRIDGE CROSSING PLAN
SCALE: NTS

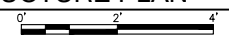
PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

				<div>WARNING</div> <div></div> <div>IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE</div>	<div></div> <div>1471 Shoreline Dr. Ste 100, Boise, ID 83702 (208) 342-4214 mcmillen.com</div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT	DESIGNED <u>K. HEINDEL</u> DRAWN <u>F. HABER</u> CHECKED <u>J. BOAG</u> PROJECT DATE <u>10/6/23</u>	DRAWING S100							
									AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES									
									TYPICAL BRIDGE CROSSING PLAN									
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN															
REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION															



- SHEET NOTES:**
- ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).

1 S100 TYPICAL BRIDGE SUBSTRUCTURE PLAN
SCALE: 1/2" = 1'-0"



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

McMillen

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CHUGACH

POWERING ALASKA'S FUTURE

MEA

MATANUSKA ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION

MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
TYPICAL BRIDGE SUBSTRUCTURE PLAN

DESIGNED <u>K. HEINDEL</u>
DRAWN <u>J. HOLT</u>
CHECKED <u>J. BOAG</u>
PROJECT DATE <u>10/6/23</u>

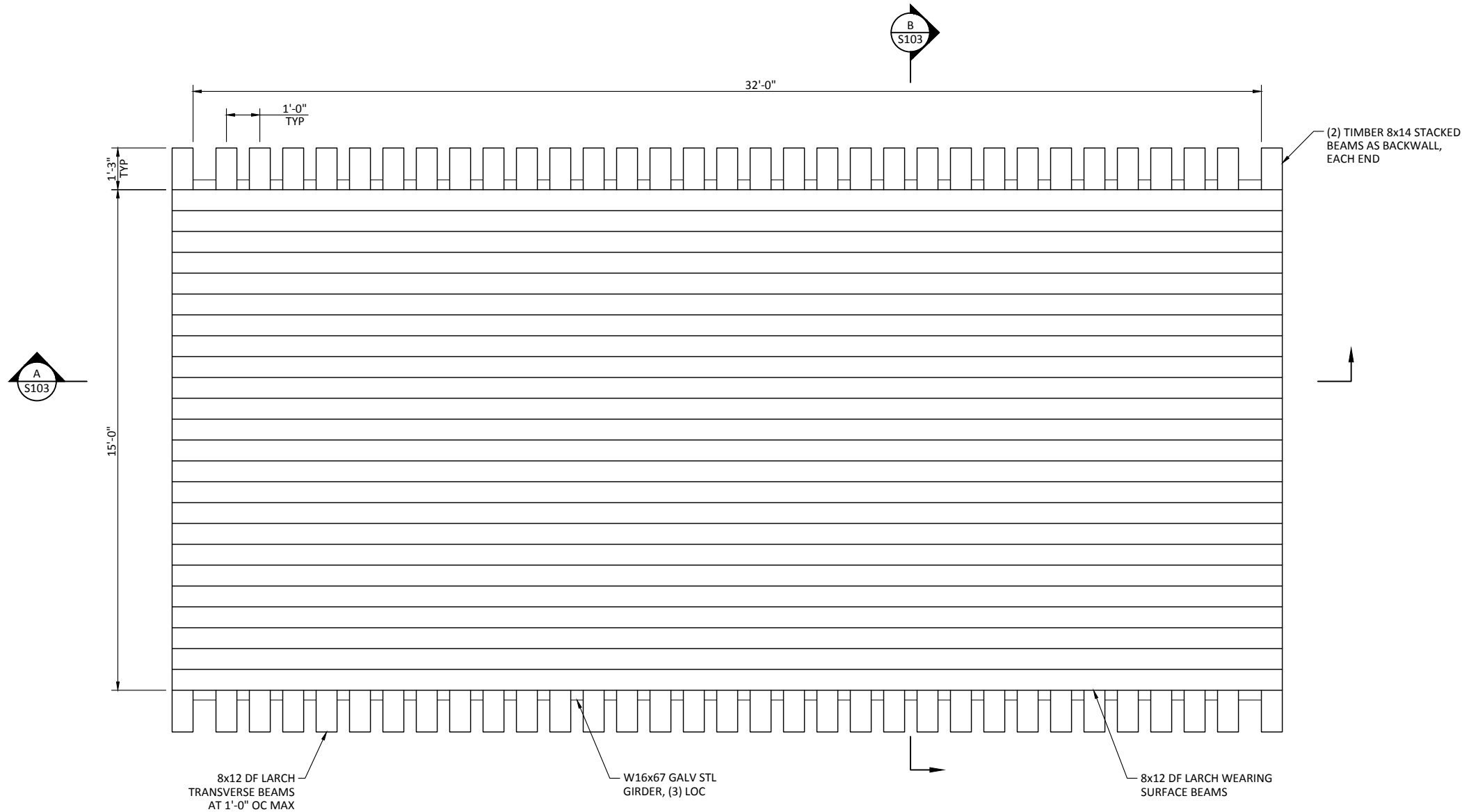
DRAWING

S101

JOB NO: 000000

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- SHEET NOTES:
- 1. ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).
 - 2. INTERIOR W16x67 GALV STL GIRDER AND BRACING NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY.



1
S100

TYPICAL BRIDGE SUBSTRUCTURE PLAN

SCALE: 1/2"= 1'-0"

PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION
0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

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POWERING ALASKA'S FUTURE

MATANUSKA ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES
TYPICAL BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE PLAN

DESIGNED	K. HEINDEL
DRAWN	J. HOLT
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

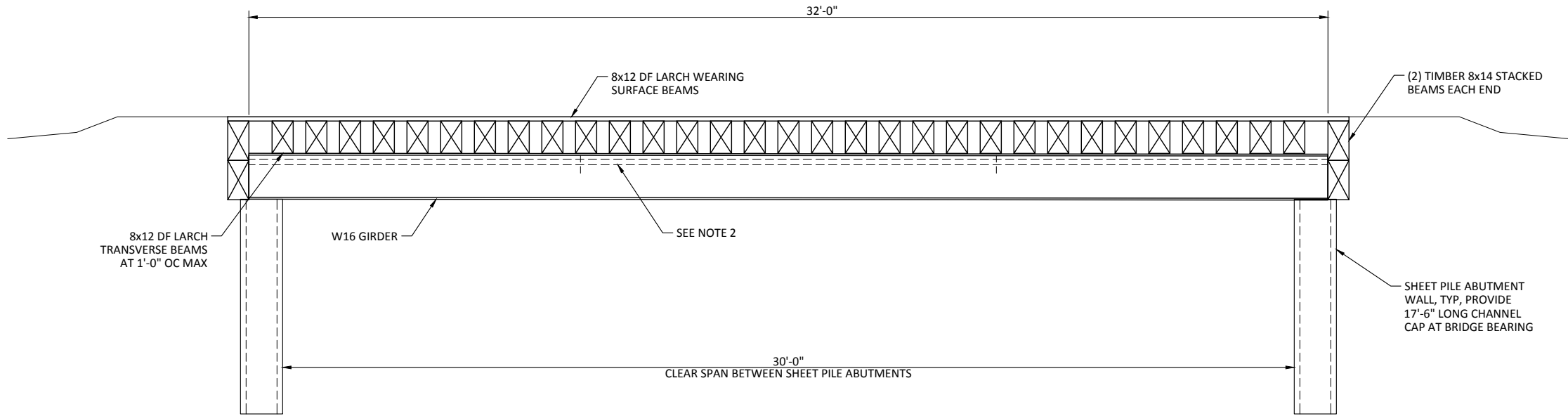
DRAWING

S102

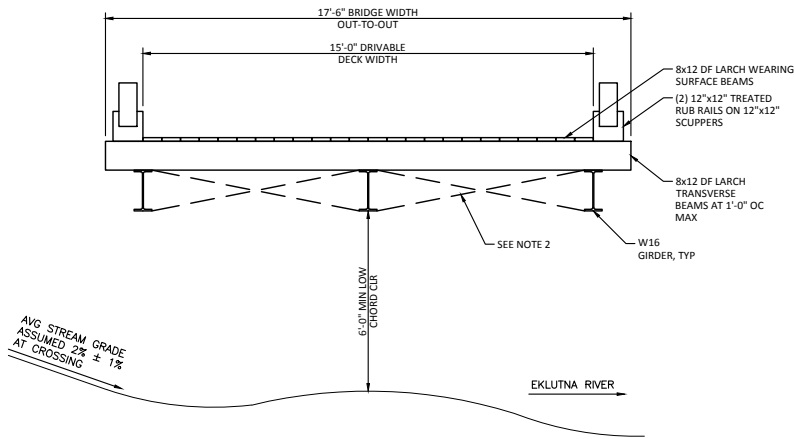
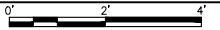
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JOB NO: 000000

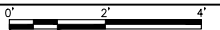
- SHEET NOTES:
- ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE IN NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988 (NAVD88).
 - INTERIOR GALV STL BRACING TO BE DETERMINED.



A
S101
BRIDGE SECTION
SCALE: 1/2"= 1'-0"



B
S101
BRIDGE SECTION
SCALE: 1/2"= 1'-0"



PRELIMINARY
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

0	10/6/23	SPE	15% DESIGN	
REV	DATE	BY		DESCRIPTION

WARNING

IF THIS BAR DOES NOT MEASURE 1" THEN DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE

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CHUGACH
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MEA
MATANUSKA ELECTRIC ASSOCIATION

EKLUTNA FISH & WILDLIFE PROJECT	
AWWU MAINTENANCE ROAD AND BRIDGES	
TYPICAL BRIDGE SECTIONS	

DESIGNED	K. HEINDEL
DRAWN	J. HOLT
CHECKED	J. BOAG
PROJECT DATE	10/6/23

DRAWING

S103

Path: C:\Vault\Chugach Electric\AWWU Maintenance Bridge\S103.dwg Plot date: Sep 27, 2023 08:19pm, CAD User: HaberFlavia

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Appendix B. Class 4 Opinion of Probable Construction Costs

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Technical Memorandum

To:	Mike Brodie, P.E. Chugach Electric Association	Project:	Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Project
From:	Sean P. Ellenson, P.E. McMillen, Inc	cc:	Curtis Neibaur McMillen, Inc
Prepared by:	Paul Rader McMillen, Inc	Job No.:	22-028
Date:	October 6, 2023		
Subject:	Class 4 Opinion of Probable Construction Costs – AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges		

Revision Log

Revision No.	Date	Revision Description
0	October 6, 2023	Initial Draft

1.0 Introduction

1.1 Purpose

This technical memorandum (TM) presents a summary of the Opinion of Probable Construction Costs (OPCC) for the AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges as part of the Eklutna Fish & Wildlife Project. The OPCC estimates are based on the 15% Design drawing package dated October 6, 2023.

1.2 Background

The Eklutna Hydroelectric Project (Project) is located in Southcentral Alaska approximately 30 miles northeast of downtown Anchorage near the Native Village of Eklutna (NVE). The Project was originally constructed by the Federal government in the 1950s but was later sold to, and is currently owned by, the Municipality of Anchorage (MOA), Chugach Electric Association, Inc. (Chugach), and the Matanuska Electric Association (MEA), collectively the “Project Owners”. As part of the sale of the Project, the current Project Owners entered into the 1991 Fish and Wildlife Agreement (1991 Agreement) with the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS), and the State of Alaska (the Parties). The 1991 Agreement requires the Project Owners to develop and propose to the Governor of Alaska (Governor) a program to protect, mitigate damages to, and enhance fish and wildlife impacted by the development of the Project.

In development of the program, the Project Owners have met with various stakeholders to identify protection, mitigation, and enhancement measures that may be implemented within the Project study area. These measures were incorporated into a Phase 1 Engineering Feasibility Study which advanced the preliminary design, estimated capital expenditures, and determined operations and maintenance costs for each alternative for the purposes of evaluation. Selected measures from the Phase 1 Engineering Feasibility Study have been advanced to a Phase 2 Engineering Feasibility Study which includes a 15% level of design and a Class 4 OPCC.

1.3 Estimation Preparation

McMillen has utilized historical cost data from similarly technical projects which we have designed or constructed as a self-performing general contractor, as the basis of our Class 4 OPCC estimate. Appropriate overhead and profit markups have been included below the subtotal to account for the competitive bidders' markups, they are likely to apply on their bid prices. A 20% contingency has been included at this stage to account for details and minor project features which are not yet included in the project documents at the 15% Design level of detail. The contingency value may be reduced in future versions of the OPCC estimate, as the project design is advanced.

General requirement and mobilization costs are estimated at 12% and 8% of construction activity costs based on historical project ranges. Overhead and profit markups have been included at 10% and 5% respectively of direct construction costs. The estimate is in 2023 dollars. No escalation is included in the pricing. This OPCC estimate is consistent with a Class 4 estimate as defined by the AACE classification system, as shown in Figure 1-1 and 1-2. For the purposes of this project, McMillen has utilized the accuracy range of -30% to +50%.

CLASS 4 ESTIMATE	
<p>Description: Class 4 estimates are generally prepared based on limited information and subsequently have fairly wide accuracy ranges. They are typically used for project screening, determination of feasibility, concept evaluation, and preliminary budget approval. Typically, engineering is from 1% to 15% complete, and would comprise at a minimum the following: plant capacity, block schematics, indicated layout, process flow diagrams (PFDs) for main process systems, and preliminary engineered process and utility equipment lists.</p> <p>Level of Project Definition Required: 1% to 15% of full project definition.</p> <p>End Usage: Class 4 estimates are prepared for a number of purposes, such as but not limited to, detailed strategic planning, business development, project screening at more developed stages, alternative scheme analysis, confirmation of economic and/or technical feasibility, and preliminary budget approval or approval to proceed to next stage.</p>	<p>Estimating Methods Used: Class 4 estimates virtually always use stochastic estimating methods such as equipment factors, Lang factors, Hand factors, Chilton factors, Peters-Timmerhaus factors, Guthrie factors, the Miller method, gross unit costs/ratios, and other parametric and modeling techniques.</p> <p>Expected Accuracy Range: Typical accuracy ranges for Class 4 estimates are -15% to -30% on the low side, and +20% to +50% on the high side, depending on the technological complexity of the project, appropriate reference information, and the inclusion of an appropriate contingency determination. Ranges could exceed those shown in unusual circumstances.</p> <p>Effort to Prepare (for US\$20MM project): Typically, as little as 20 hours or less to perhaps more than 300 hours, depending on the project and the estimating methodology used.</p> <p>ANSI Standard Reference Z94.2-1989 Name: Budget estimate (typically -15% to +30%).</p> <p>Alternate Estimate Names, Terms, Expressions, Synonyms: Screening, top-down, feasibility, authorization, factored, pre-design, pre-study.</p>

Figure 1-1: Class 4 Estimate Description

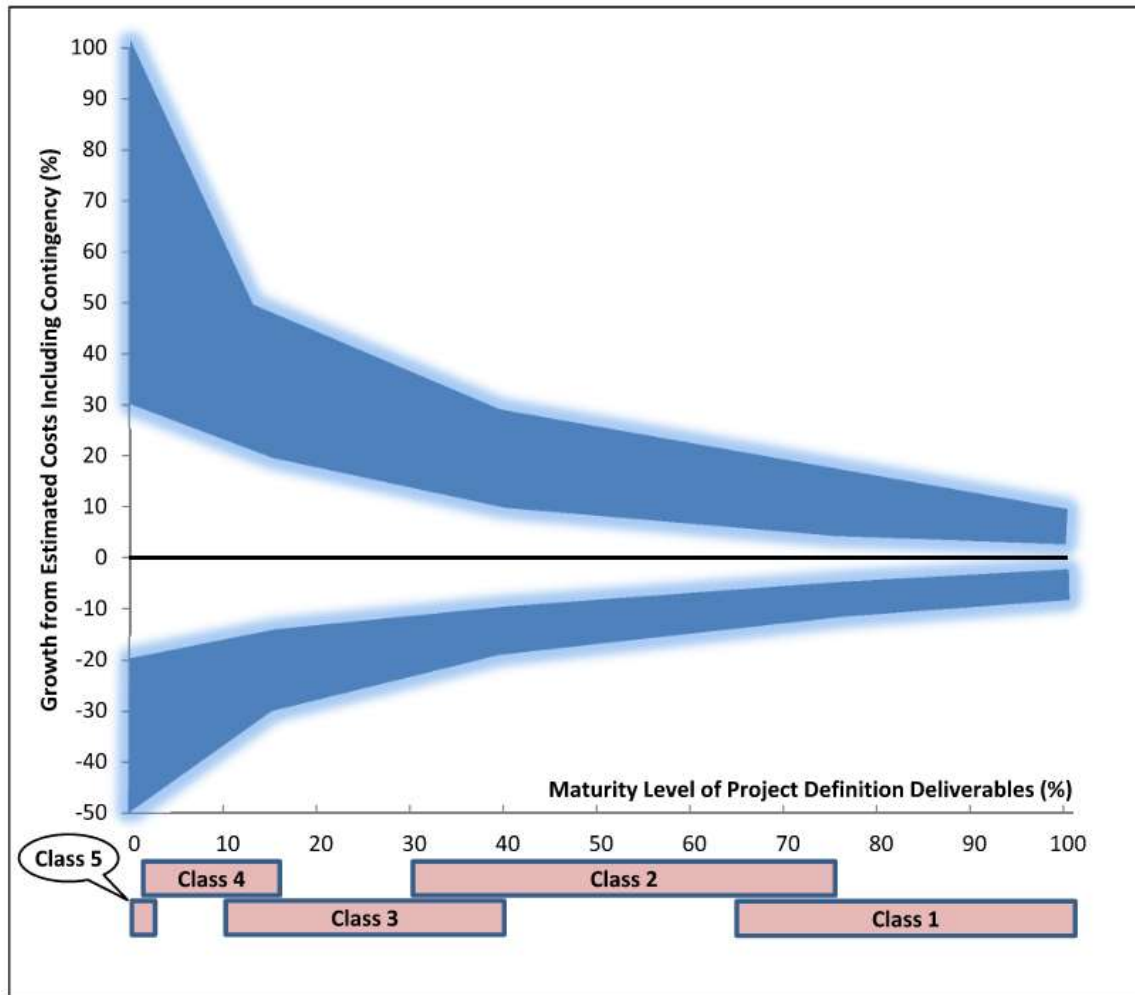


Figure 1-2: Variable in Accuracy Ranges (AACE 69R-12)

2.0 Project Cost Estimate

This OPCC estimate is consistent with a Class 4 estimate as defined by the Association for the Advancement of Cost Engineering (AACE) standard practice 69R-12. The maturity level of the project definition warrants a wide range of potential growth as the project design progresses. The Eklutna feasibility OPCC is based on 15% Design Drawings.

2.1 Cost Assumptions and Qualifications

The cost estimate was primarily developed utilizing costs from past projects and estimates. Below is a summary of the cost basis including any assumptions necessary for cost estimating purposes at this stage of design.

Common Cost Basis:

- General requirement and mobilization costs are based on a typical percentage of total direct construction costs: 12% and 8% respectively.
- Overhead & profit are added to direct construction costs at 10% and 5% respectively.
- A 20% contingency is added to the costs which is a typical contingency at the early concept phase of a project.
- Site access and laydown areas were all based on a unit price of \$160k per acre for 0.3 acres.
- Excavation spoils can be disposed of nearby the location of excavation or re-used as fill material for the new bridge approaches.

Phase 2 Engineering
AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges

Line Item	Item	Quantity	Unit	Unit Cost	Total Cost	Total
01	DIVISION 01 INDIRECTS					\$543,718
	Mobilization and Establishment of Site Infrastructure	8	%	0.08	\$217,487	
	Contractor General Requirements (Percentage of Direct Cost)	12	%	0.12	\$326,231	
02	SITE CONSTRUCTION AND ACCESS ROADS	8			\$20,092	\$160,736
	Site Access - Construct Laydown Areas, Turnarounds and Crane Pads	0.1	ACRE	\$160,736.40	\$20,092	
03	CIVIL WORKS - GRADING	1			\$368,276	\$368,276
	Crossing #1 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #1 - Excavation	217	CY	\$20.00	\$4,340	
	Crossing #1 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	1,100	CY	\$37.50	\$41,250	
	Crossing #1 - Culvert Supply amd Install, 12"	29	LF	\$50.00	\$1,450	
	Crossing #2 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #2 - Excavation	437	CY	\$20.00	\$8,740	
	Crossing #2 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	288	CY	\$37.50	\$10,800	
	Crossing #3 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #3 - Excavation	114	CY	\$20.00	\$2,280	
	Crossing #3 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	973	CY	\$37.50	\$36,488	
	Crossing #4 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #4 - Excavation	275	CY	\$20.00	\$5,500	
	Crossing #4 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	800	CY	\$37.50	\$30,000	
	Crossing #4 - Culvert Supply amd Install, 12"	34	LF	\$50.00	\$1,700	
	Crossing #5 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #5 - Excavation	127	CY	\$20.00	\$2,540	
	Crossing #5 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	665	CY	\$37.50	\$24,938	
	Crossing #6 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #6 - Excavation	463	CY	\$20.00	\$9,260	
	Crossing #6 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	595	CY	\$37.50	\$22,313	
	Crossing #6 - Culvert Supply amd Install	28	LF	\$50.00	\$1,400	
	Crossing #7 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #7 - Excavation	1,275	CY	\$20.00	\$25,500	
	Crossing #7 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	663	CY	\$37.50	\$24,863	
	Crossing #7 - Culvert Supply amd Install	29	LF	\$50.00	\$1,450	
	Crossing #8 - Site Clearing and Grading	2,667	SY	\$3.00	\$8,001	
	Crossing #8 - Excavation	1,301	CY	\$20.00	\$26,020	
	Crossing #8 - Approach Ramp Fill Material	625	CY	\$37.50	\$23,438	
04	AWWU BRIDGES	8			\$273,697	\$2,189,576
	Steel Sheetpile Abutments, 20-ft Height, 44-ft length (qty = 2)	1760	SF	\$75.00	\$132,000	
	Steel Girder W16x67, 32-ft length, Qty = 3, Supply and Install	6432	LB	\$6.00	\$38,592	
	Steel Cross Bracing 6x6x1/2 Galv Angle, Supply and Install	3680	LB	\$7.00	\$25,760	
	Transverse Timber Beams, 8x12 DF Larch, 17.5 FT Length	31	EA	\$880.00	\$27,280	
	Timber Deck Beams, 8x12 DF Larch, 24 EA x 34 FT Length	510	SF	\$81.50	\$41,565	
	High Hub Rails (Qty = 2)	100	LF	\$85.00	\$8,500	
	Project Subtotal (without Division 01)					\$2,718,588
	Project Subtotal					\$3,262,305

AACE International CLASS 4 Cost Estimate - Class 4 estimates are generally prepared based on limited information and subsequently have fairly wide accuracy ranges. They are typically prepared for a number of purposes, such as but not limited to, detailed strategic planning, business case development, project screening at more developed stages, alternative scheme analysis, confirmation of economic and/or technical feasibility, selection of a feasible alternative and preliminary budget approval to proceed to next stage of the project (definition phase). Typically, engineering is from 1% to 15% complete, and would comprise at a minimum the following: Feasibility design for several alternative layouts to include design criteria, generation capacity, feasibility level drawings, preliminary one-line diagrams, and comprehensive user requirements. Class 4 estimates generally use stochastic estimating methods such as cost/capacity graphs or curves and factors, historical data and other parametric and modeling techniques. Typical accuracy ranges for Class 4 estimates are -15% to -30% on the low side, and +20% to +50% on the high side, depending on the technological complexity of the project, appropriate reference information, and other risks (after inclusion of an appropriate contingency determination). Ranges could exceed those shown if there are unusual risks.

Phase 2 Engineering
AWWU Maintenance Road and Bridges

Project: Eklutna Phase 2 Engineering
Location: AK

Direct Construction Cost

<u>Item</u>	<u>Direction Construction Cost</u>	<u>Amount</u>
01	DIVISION 01 INDIRECTS	\$543,718
02	SITE CONSTRUCTION AND ACCESS ROADS	\$160,736
03	CIVIL WORKS - GRADING	\$368,276
04	AWWU BRIDGES	\$2,189,576
Total Construction Cost		\$3,262,305

Overhead

GC Overhead and Profit	15.00%	\$489,346
Construction Bonds	1.25%	\$46,896
Total - Overhead		\$536,241

Direct Cost Contingency

*Overall Project Contingency:	20.00%	\$759,709
Total - Contingency		\$759,709

Taxes

AK Sales Tax	0.00%	\$0
Total - Taxes		\$0

Median Construction Price - Direct and Indirect
Total Construction Price Range (-30% to +50%)

\$4,558,256	
\$3,190,779	to \$6,837,384

Notes:

All costs based on 2023 Construction Dollars

Does not include: interest during construction, legal, financing, or administration costs.

* Overall Project Contingency is set at 20% due to the current level of project definition and it may be reduced at later stages of design.